



# Results from the 2014 National Survey on Drug Use and Health



# 2014 NSDUH Release

- **First release report on trends in selected substance use and mental health results from the 2014 NSDUH released on September 10 (no demographics other than age included)**
- **2014 detailed tables on substance use and mental health, including demographics other than age, released on September 10**
- **Three data reviews covering 2014 NSDUH substance use and mental health topics excluded from the first release report released in September/October 2015**
  - **Suicidal Thoughts and Behavior among Adults**
  - **Receipt of Services for Behavioral Health Problems**
  - **Risk and Protective Factors and Initiation of Substance Use**

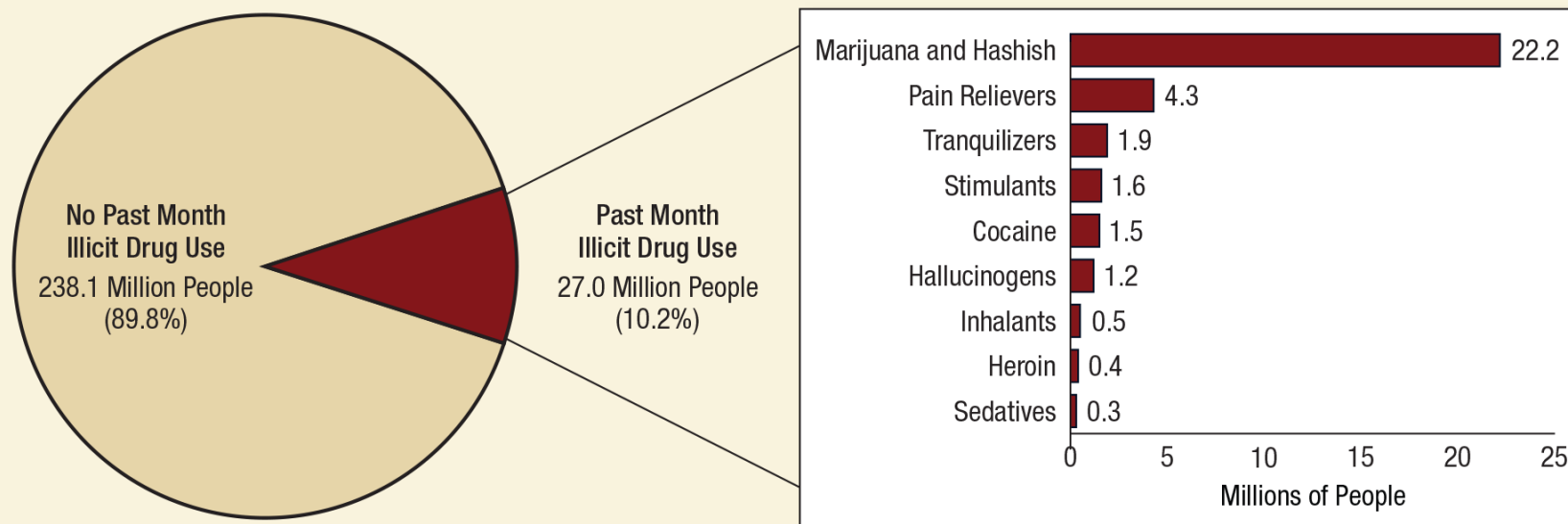
# NSDUH Design

- **Representative nationally and in each state**
- **Civilian, noninstitutionalized population, aged 12+**
- **Face-to-face interview using ACASI**
- **67,901 respondents in 2014**
- **Sample design change in 2014**
  - **2014: 25% adolescents aged 12 to 17, 25% young adults aged 18 to 25, 50% adults aged 26 or older**
  - **2002 through 2013: Equal allocation of sample across the 3 age groups**
- **2014 data comparable with 2002-2013, but not earlier data**
- **Response rates (weighted, 2014):**
  - **82% of selected households completed screener**
  - **71% of selected persons completed interview**



# BEHAVIORAL HEALTH TRENDS IN THE UNITED STATES

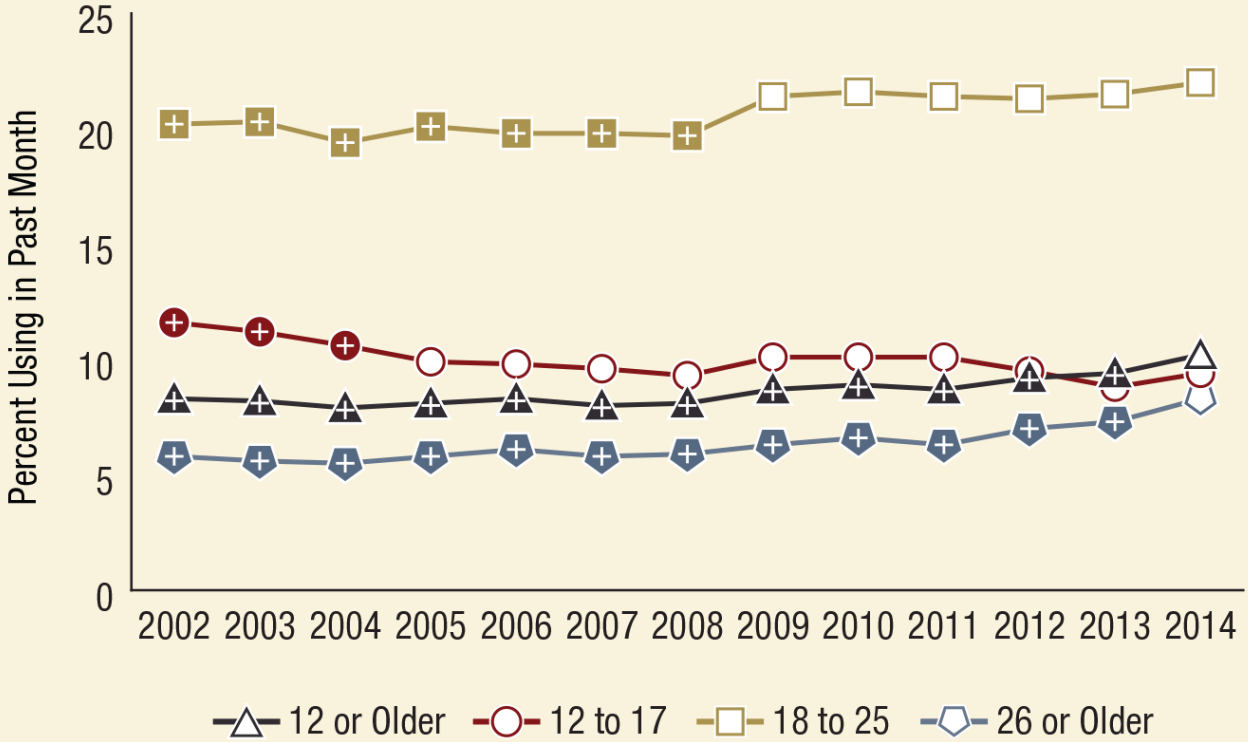
# Numbers of Past Month Illicit Drug Users among People Aged 12 or Older: 2014



Note: Estimated numbers of people refer to people aged 12 or older in the civilian, noninstitutionalized population in the United States. The numbers do not sum to the total population of the United States because the population for NSDUH does not include people aged 11 years old or younger, people with no fixed household address (e.g., homeless or transient people not in shelters), active-duty military personnel, and residents of institutional group quarters, such as correctional facilities, nursing homes, mental institutions, and long-term hospitals.

Note: The estimated numbers of current users of different illicit drugs are not mutually exclusive because people could have used more than one type of illicit drug in the past month. Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

# Past Month Illicit Drug Use among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014

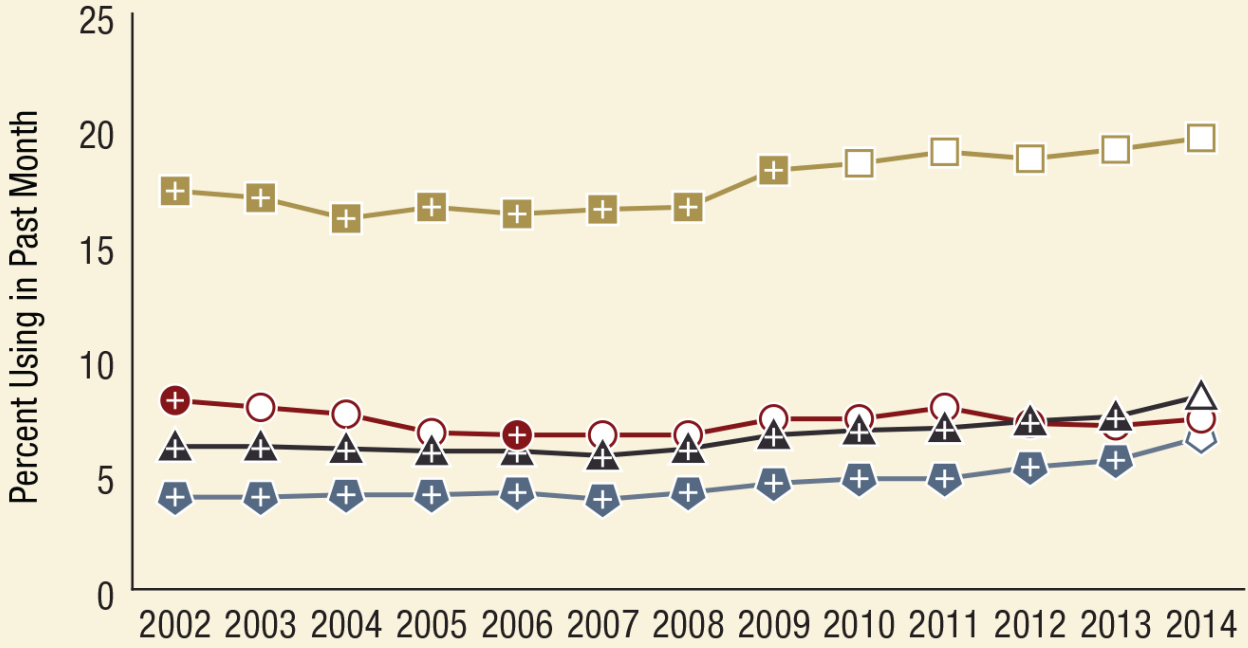


	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	8.3+	8.2+	7.9+	8.1+	8.3+	8.0+	8.1+	8.7+	8.9+	8.7+	9.2+	9.4+	10.2
12 to 17	11.6+	11.2+	10.6+	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.5	8.8	9.4
18 to 25	20.2+	20.3+	19.4+	20.1+	19.8+	19.8+	19.7+	21.4	21.6	21.4	21.3	21.5	22.0
26 or Older	5.8+	5.6+	5.5+	5.8+	6.1+	5.8+	5.9+	6.3+	6.6+	6.3+	7.0+	7.3+	8.3

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



# Past Month Marijuana Use among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



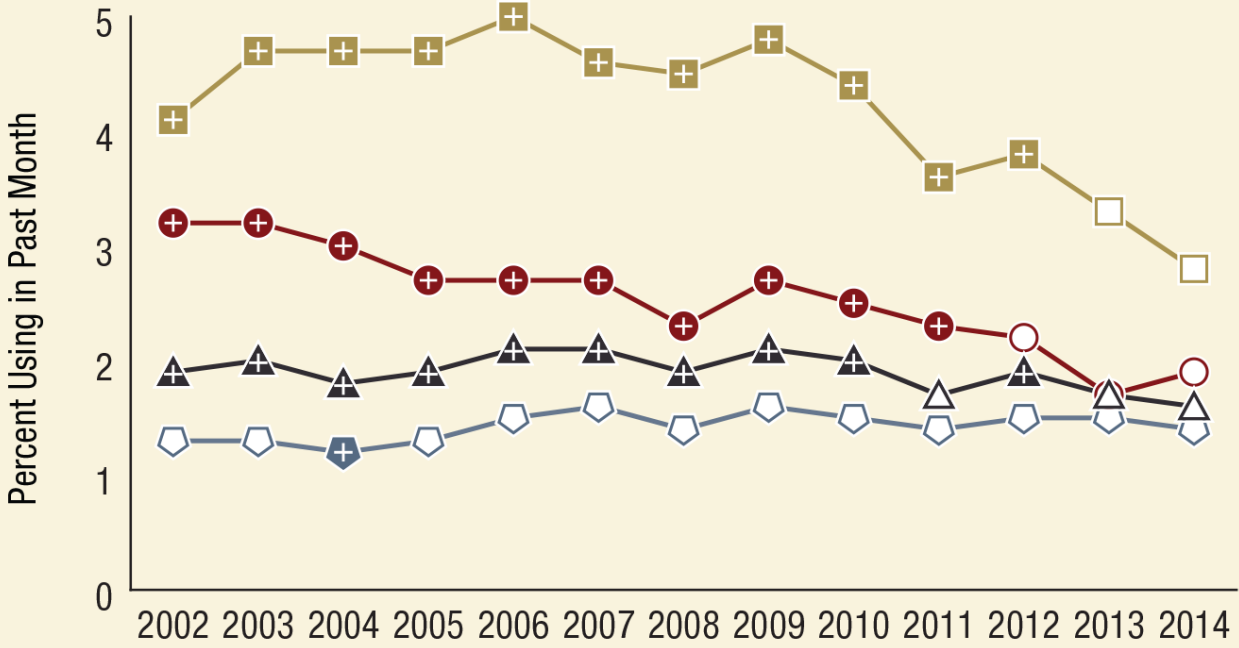
—△— 12 or Older   
 —○— 12 to 17   
 —□— 18 to 25   
 —◇— 26 or Older

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	6.2 <sup>+</sup>	6.2 <sup>+</sup>	6.1 <sup>+</sup>	6.0 <sup>+</sup>	6.0 <sup>+</sup>	5.8 <sup>+</sup>	6.1 <sup>+</sup>	6.7 <sup>+</sup>	6.9 <sup>+</sup>	7.0 <sup>+</sup>	7.3 <sup>+</sup>	7.5 <sup>+</sup>	8.4
12 to 17	8.2 <sup>+</sup>	7.9	7.6	6.8	6.7 <sup>+</sup>	6.7	6.7	7.4	7.4	7.9	7.2	7.1	7.4
18 to 25	17.3 <sup>+</sup>	17.0 <sup>+</sup>	16.1 <sup>+</sup>	16.6 <sup>+</sup>	16.3 <sup>+</sup>	16.5 <sup>+</sup>	16.6 <sup>+</sup>	18.2 <sup>+</sup>	18.5	19.0	18.7	19.1	19.6
26 or Older	4.0 <sup>+</sup>	4.0 <sup>+</sup>	4.1 <sup>+</sup>	4.1 <sup>+</sup>	4.2 <sup>+</sup>	3.9 <sup>+</sup>	4.2 <sup>+</sup>	4.6 <sup>+</sup>	4.8 <sup>+</sup>	4.8 <sup>+</sup>	5.3 <sup>+</sup>	5.6 <sup>+</sup>	6.6

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



# Past Month Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



—△— 12 or Older   
 —○— 12 to 17   
 —□— 18 to 25   
 —◇— 26 or Older

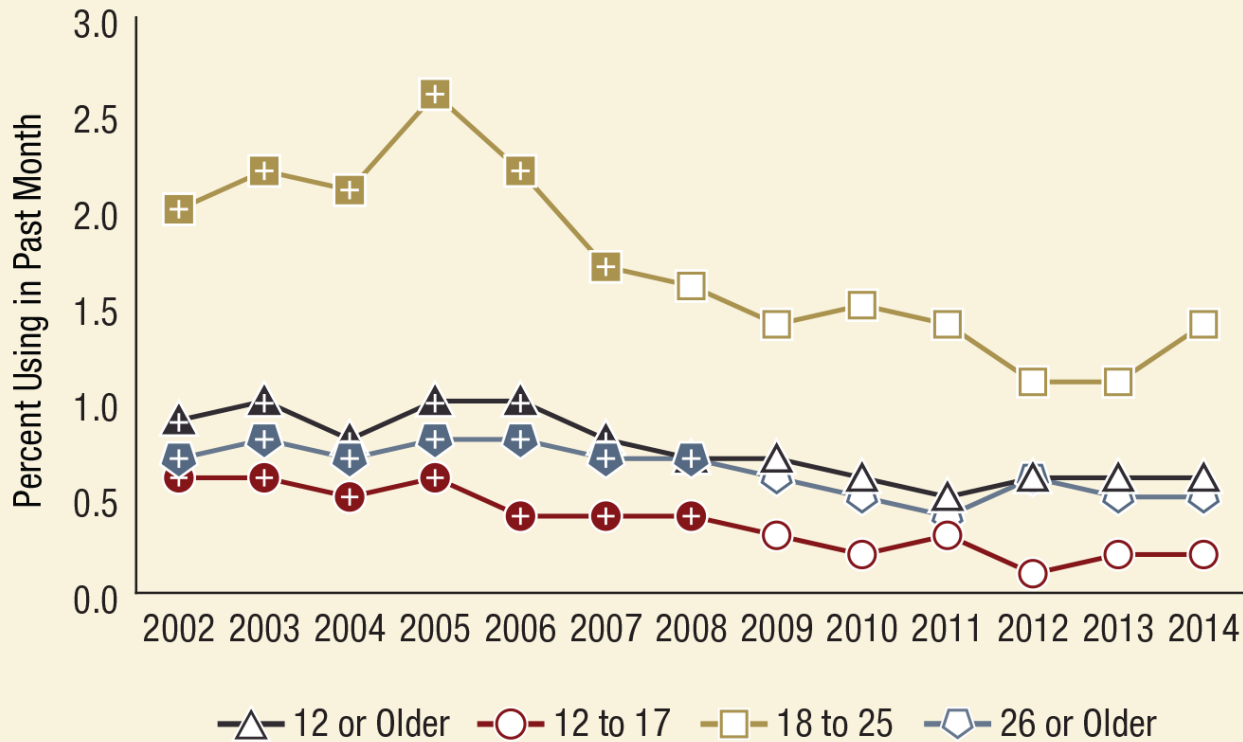
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	1.9+	2.0+	1.8+	1.9+	2.1+	2.1+	1.9+	2.1+	2.0+	1.7	1.9+	1.7	1.6
12 to 17	3.2+	3.2+	3.0+	2.7+	2.7+	2.7+	2.3+	2.7+	2.5+	2.3+	2.2	1.7	1.9
18 to 25	4.1+	4.7+	4.7+	4.7+	5.0+	4.6+	4.5+	4.8+	4.4+	3.6+	3.8+	3.3	2.8
26 or Older	1.3	1.3	1.2+	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4

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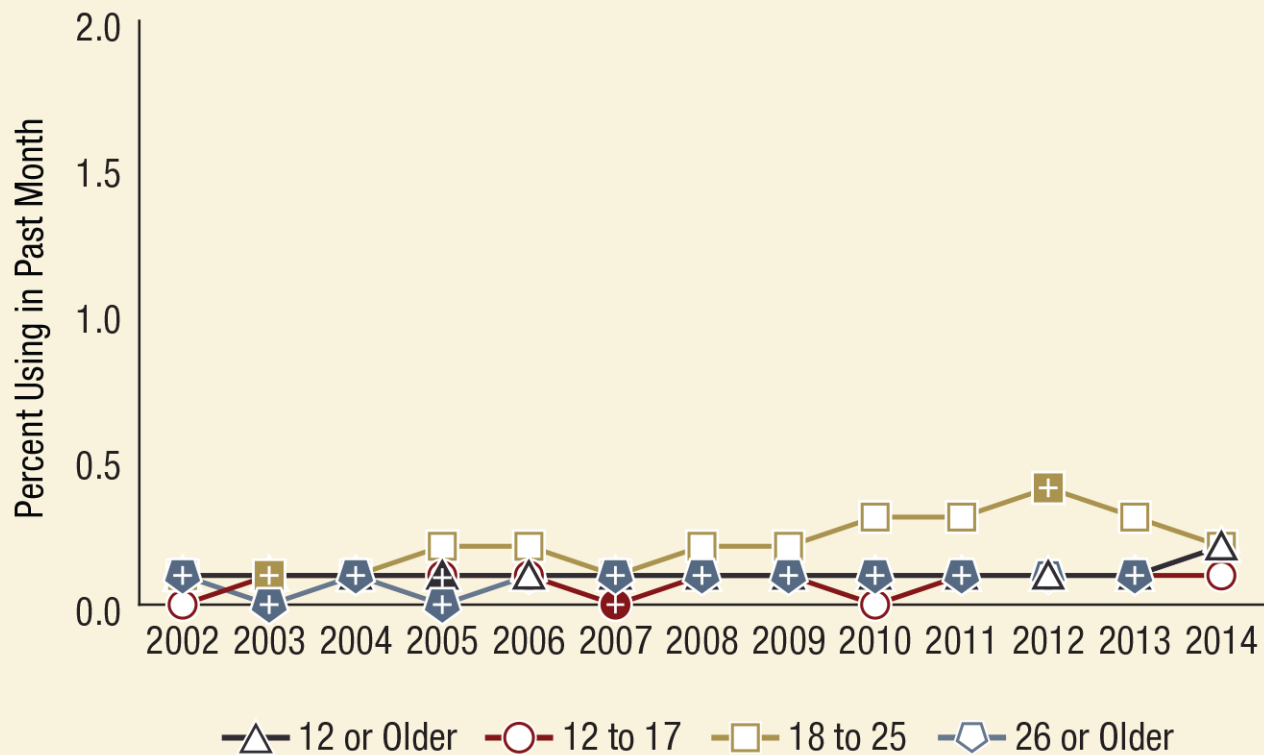
# Past Month Cocaine Use among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	0.9 <sup>+</sup>	1.0 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	1.0 <sup>+</sup>	1.0 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
12 to 17	0.6 <sup>+</sup>	0.6 <sup>+</sup>	0.5 <sup>+</sup>	0.6 <sup>+</sup>	0.4 <sup>+</sup>	0.4 <sup>+</sup>	0.4 <sup>+</sup>	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
18 to 25	2.0 <sup>+</sup>	2.2 <sup>+</sup>	2.1 <sup>+</sup>	2.6 <sup>+</sup>	2.2 <sup>+</sup>	1.7 <sup>+</sup>	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4
26 or Older	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Past Month Heroin Use among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014

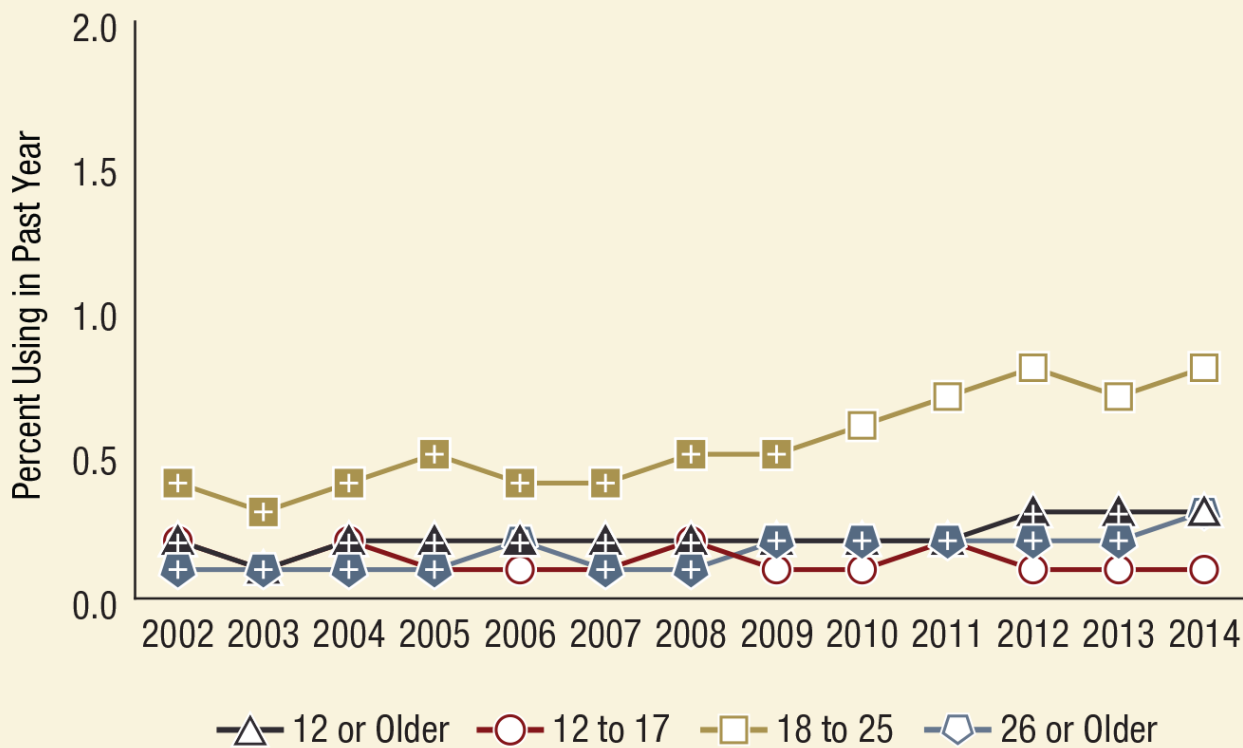


	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1	0.1+	0.2
12 to 17	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	*	0.1	0.1
18 to 25	0.1+	0.1+	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4+	0.3	0.2
26 or Older	0.1+	0.0+	0.1+	0.0+	0.1	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1	0.1+	0.2

\* Insufficient data available.

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

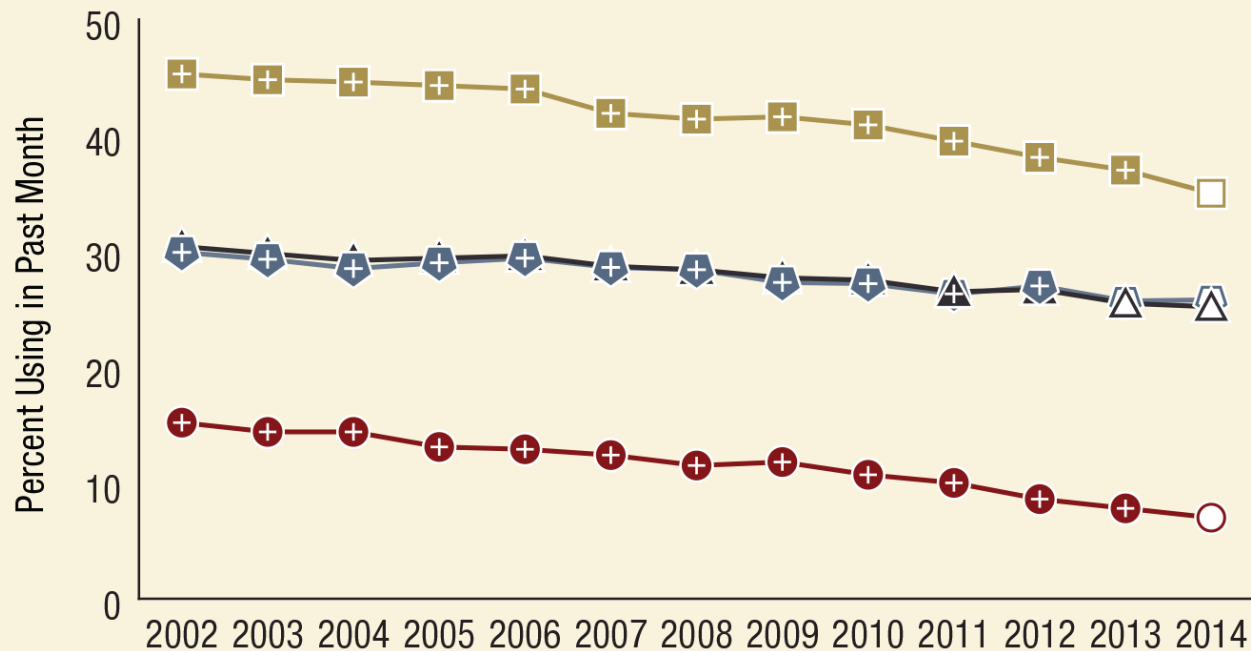
# Past Year Heroin Use among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	0.2+	0.1+	0.2+	0.2+	0.2+	0.2+	0.2+	0.2+	0.2+	0.2+	0.3+	0.3+	0.3
12 to 17	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
18 to 25	0.4+	0.3+	0.4+	0.5+	0.4+	0.4+	0.5+	0.5+	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
26 or Older	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.2	0.1+	0.1+	0.2+	0.2+	0.2+	0.2+	0.2+	0.3

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# Past Month Tobacco Use among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014

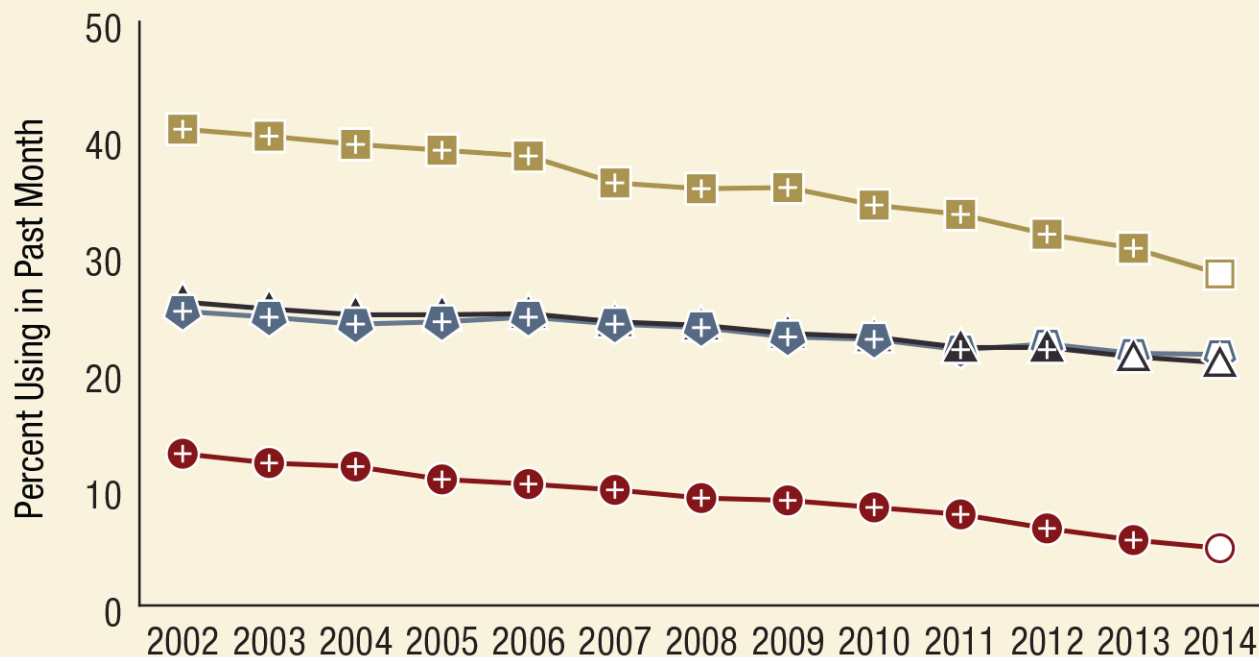


—△— 12 or Older   
 —○— 12 to 17   
 —□— 18 to 25   
 —◇— 26 or Older

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	30.4 <sup>+</sup>	29.8 <sup>+</sup>	29.2 <sup>+</sup>	29.4 <sup>+</sup>	29.6 <sup>+</sup>	28.7 <sup>+</sup>	28.4 <sup>+</sup>	27.7 <sup>+</sup>	27.5 <sup>+</sup>	26.5 <sup>+</sup>	26.7 <sup>+</sup>	25.5	25.2
12 to 17	15.2 <sup>+</sup>	14.4 <sup>+</sup>	14.4 <sup>+</sup>	13.1 <sup>+</sup>	12.9 <sup>+</sup>	12.4 <sup>+</sup>	11.5 <sup>+</sup>	11.8 <sup>+</sup>	10.7 <sup>+</sup>	10.0 <sup>+</sup>	8.6 <sup>+</sup>	7.8 <sup>+</sup>	7.0
18 to 25	45.3 <sup>+</sup>	44.8 <sup>+</sup>	44.6 <sup>+</sup>	44.3 <sup>+</sup>	44.0 <sup>+</sup>	41.9 <sup>+</sup>	41.4 <sup>+</sup>	41.6 <sup>+</sup>	40.9 <sup>+</sup>	39.5 <sup>+</sup>	38.1 <sup>+</sup>	37.0 <sup>+</sup>	35.0
26 or Older	29.9 <sup>+</sup>	29.3 <sup>+</sup>	28.5 <sup>+</sup>	29.0 <sup>+</sup>	29.4 <sup>+</sup>	28.6 <sup>+</sup>	28.4 <sup>+</sup>	27.3 <sup>+</sup>	27.2 <sup>+</sup>	26.3	27.0 <sup>+</sup>	25.7	25.8

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# Past Month Cigarette Use among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



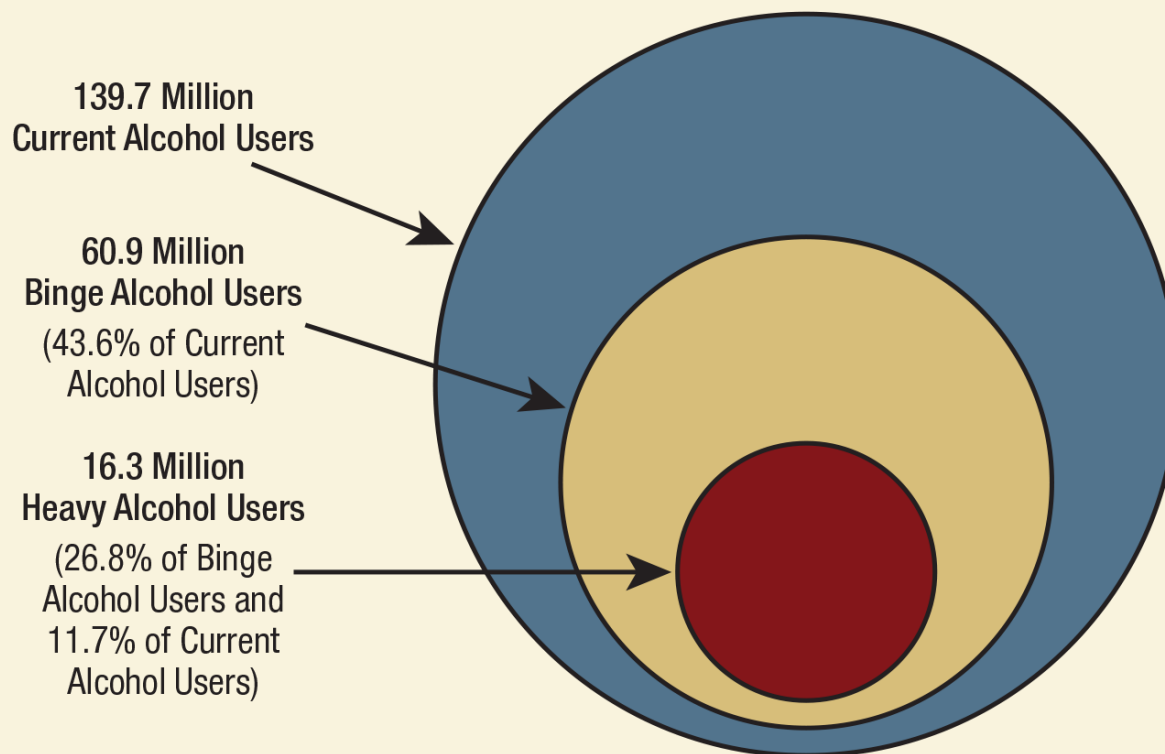
▲ 12 or Older   
 ○ 12 to 17   
 □ 18 to 25   
 ◐ 26 or Older

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	26.0 <sup>+</sup>	25.4 <sup>+</sup>	24.9 <sup>+</sup>	24.9 <sup>+</sup>	25.0 <sup>+</sup>	24.3 <sup>+</sup>	24.0 <sup>+</sup>	23.3 <sup>+</sup>	23.0 <sup>+</sup>	22.1 <sup>+</sup>	22.1 <sup>+</sup>	21.3	20.8
12 to 17	13.0 <sup>+</sup>	12.2 <sup>+</sup>	11.9 <sup>+</sup>	10.8 <sup>+</sup>	10.4 <sup>+</sup>	9.9 <sup>+</sup>	9.2 <sup>+</sup>	9.0 <sup>+</sup>	8.4 <sup>+</sup>	7.8 <sup>+</sup>	6.6 <sup>+</sup>	5.6 <sup>+</sup>	4.9
18 to 25	40.8 <sup>+</sup>	40.2 <sup>+</sup>	39.5 <sup>+</sup>	39.0 <sup>+</sup>	38.5 <sup>+</sup>	36.2 <sup>+</sup>	35.7 <sup>+</sup>	35.8 <sup>+</sup>	34.3 <sup>+</sup>	33.5 <sup>+</sup>	31.8 <sup>+</sup>	30.6 <sup>+</sup>	28.4
26 or Older	25.2 <sup>+</sup>	24.7 <sup>+</sup>	24.1 <sup>+</sup>	24.3 <sup>+</sup>	24.7 <sup>+</sup>	24.1 <sup>+</sup>	23.8 <sup>+</sup>	23.0 <sup>+</sup>	22.8 <sup>+</sup>	21.9	22.4	21.6	21.5

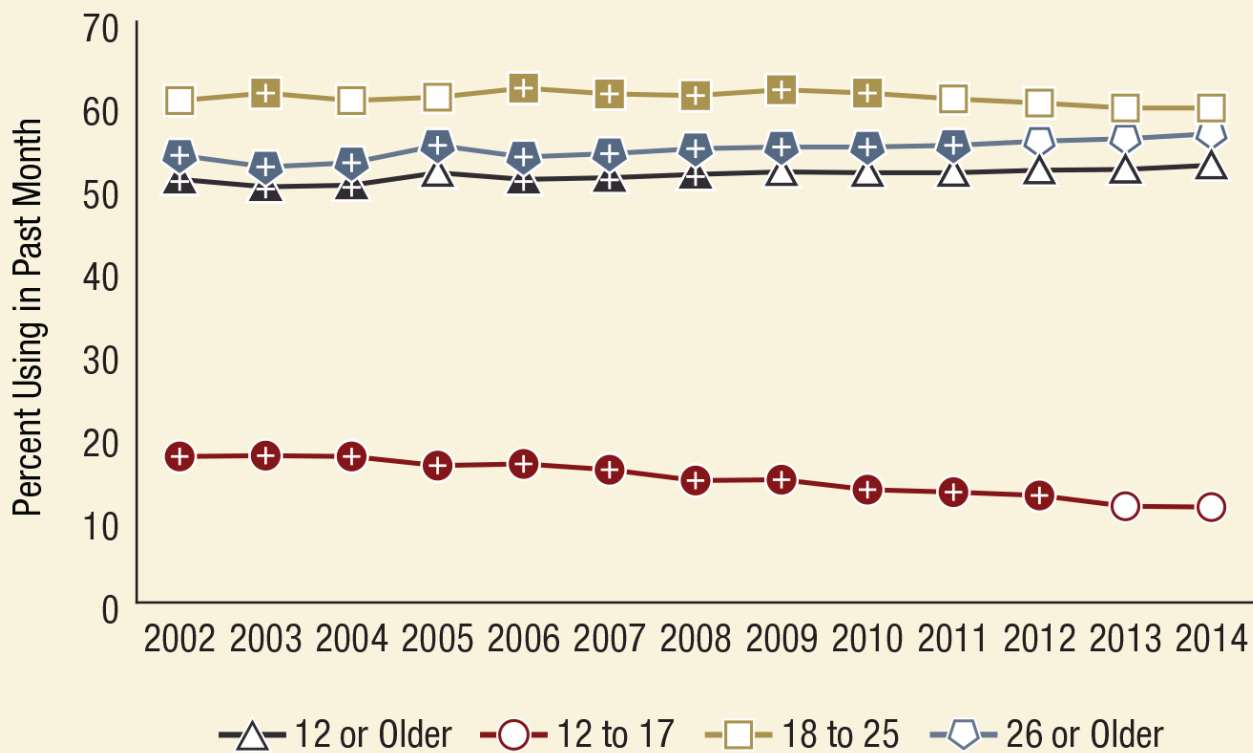
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# Current, Binge, and Heavy Alcohol Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2014



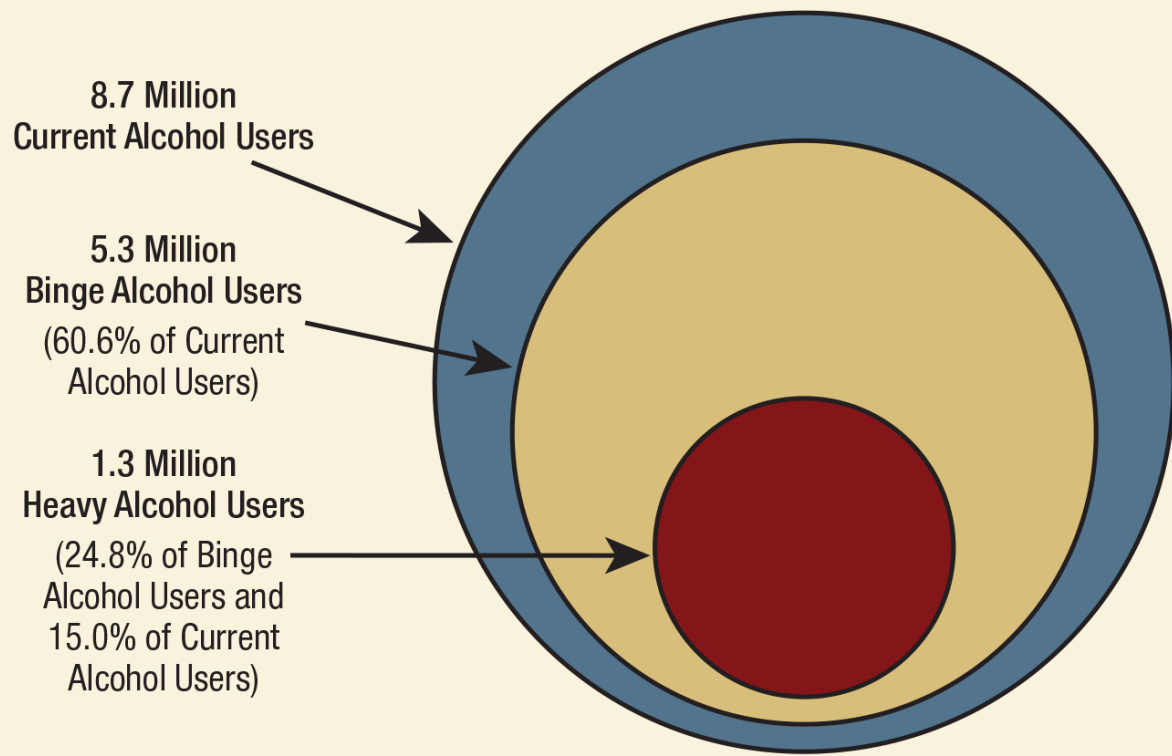
# Past Month Alcohol Use among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	51.0 <sup>+</sup>	50.1 <sup>+</sup>	50.3 <sup>+</sup>	51.8	51.0 <sup>+</sup>	51.2 <sup>+</sup>	51.6 <sup>+</sup>	51.9	51.8	51.8	52.1	52.2	52.7
12 to 17	17.6 <sup>+</sup>	17.7 <sup>+</sup>	17.6 <sup>+</sup>	16.5 <sup>+</sup>	16.7 <sup>+</sup>	16.0 <sup>+</sup>	14.7 <sup>+</sup>	14.8 <sup>+</sup>	13.6 <sup>+</sup>	13.3 <sup>+</sup>	12.9 <sup>+</sup>	11.6	11.5
18 to 25	60.5	61.4 <sup>+</sup>	60.5	60.9	62.0 <sup>+</sup>	61.3 <sup>+</sup>	61.1 <sup>+</sup>	61.8 <sup>+</sup>	61.4 <sup>+</sup>	60.7	60.2	59.6	59.6
26 or Older	53.9 <sup>+</sup>	52.5 <sup>+</sup>	53.0 <sup>+</sup>	55.1 <sup>+</sup>	53.7 <sup>+</sup>	54.1 <sup>+</sup>	54.7 <sup>+</sup>	54.9 <sup>+</sup>	54.9 <sup>+</sup>	55.1 <sup>+</sup>	55.6	55.9	56.5

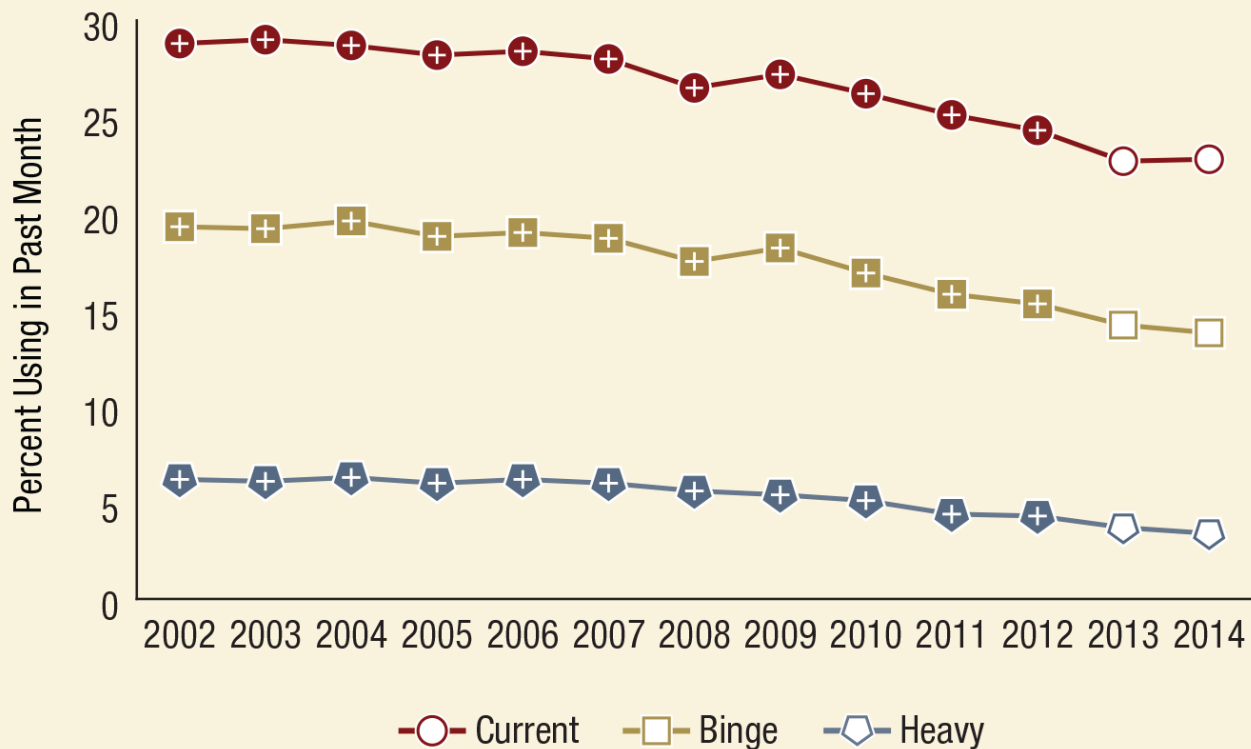
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Current, Binge, and Heavy Alcohol Use among People Aged 12 to 20: 2014





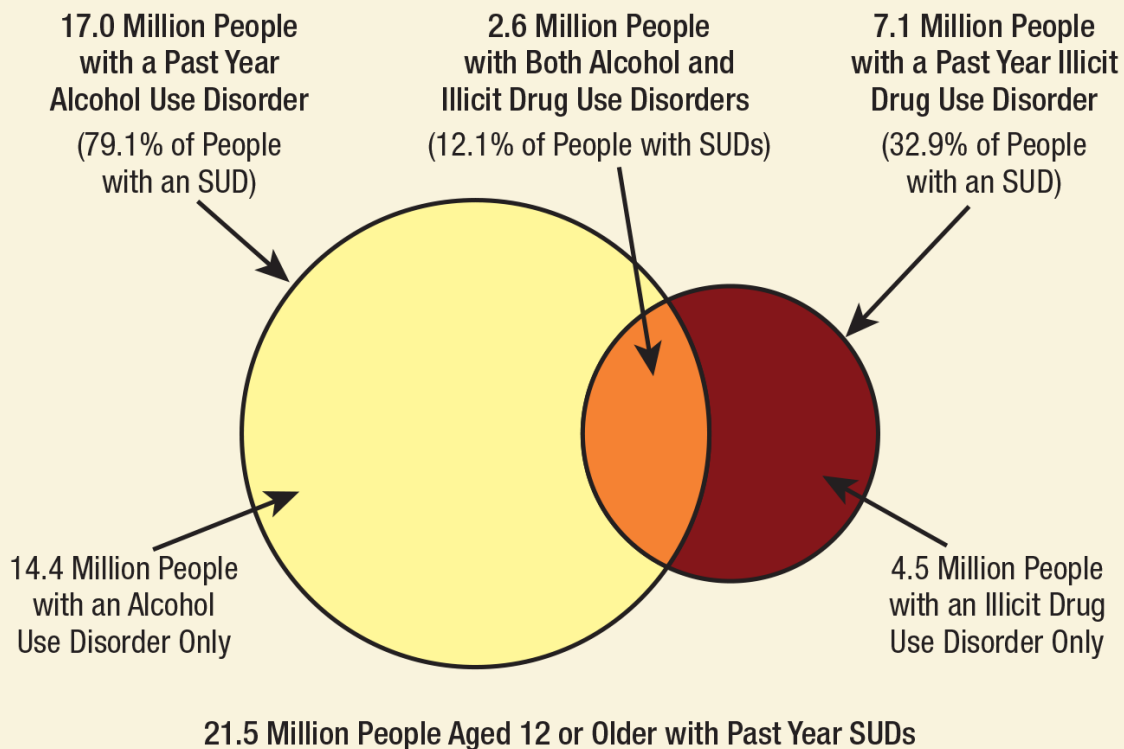
# Current, Binge, and Heavy Alcohol Use among People Aged 12 to 20: 2002-2014



	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Current	28.8 <sup>+</sup>	29.0 <sup>+</sup>	28.7 <sup>+</sup>	28.2 <sup>+</sup>	28.4 <sup>+</sup>	28.0 <sup>+</sup>	26.5 <sup>+</sup>	27.2 <sup>+</sup>	26.2 <sup>+</sup>	25.1 <sup>+</sup>	24.3 <sup>+</sup>	22.7	22.8
Binge	19.3 <sup>+</sup>	19.2 <sup>+</sup>	19.6 <sup>+</sup>	18.8 <sup>+</sup>	19.0 <sup>+</sup>	18.7 <sup>+</sup>	17.5 <sup>+</sup>	18.2 <sup>+</sup>	16.9 <sup>+</sup>	15.8 <sup>+</sup>	15.3 <sup>+</sup>	14.2	13.8
Heavy	6.2 <sup>+</sup>	6.1 <sup>+</sup>	6.3 <sup>+</sup>	6.0 <sup>+</sup>	6.2 <sup>+</sup>	6.0 <sup>+</sup>	5.6 <sup>+</sup>	5.4 <sup>+</sup>	5.1 <sup>+</sup>	4.4 <sup>+</sup>	4.3 <sup>+</sup>	3.7	3.4

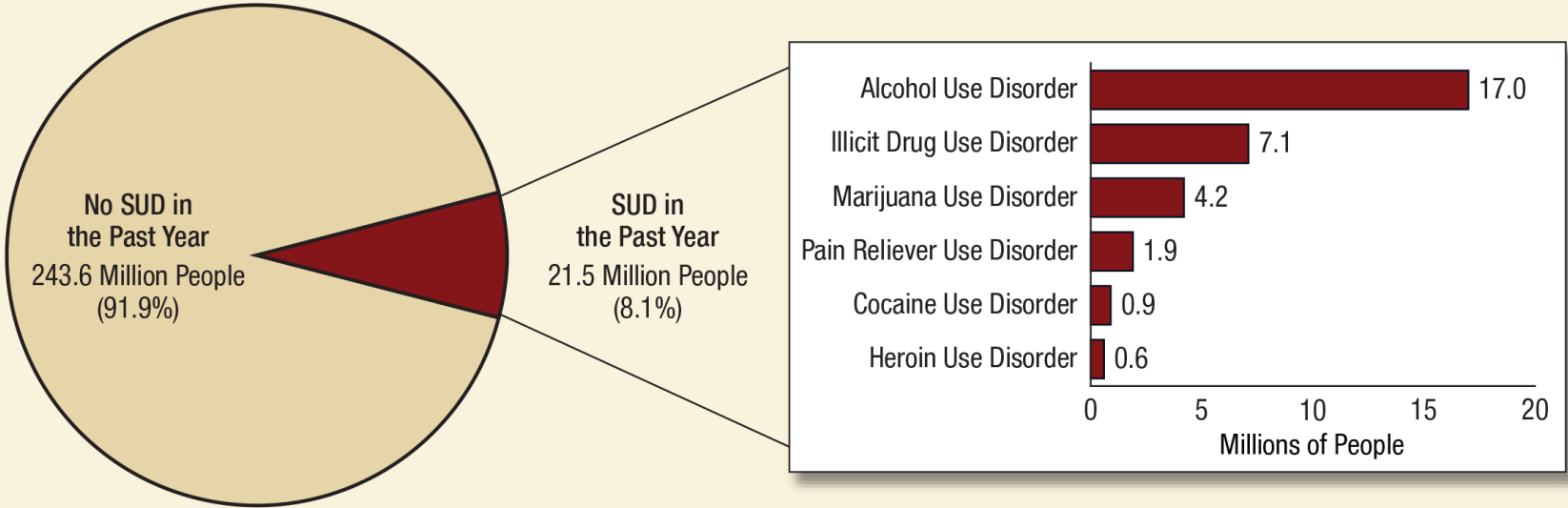
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Alcohol Use Disorder or Illicit Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older with Past Year Substance Use Disorders: 2014



SUD = substance use disorder.

# Numbers of People Aged 12 or Older with a Past Year Substance Use Disorder: 2014

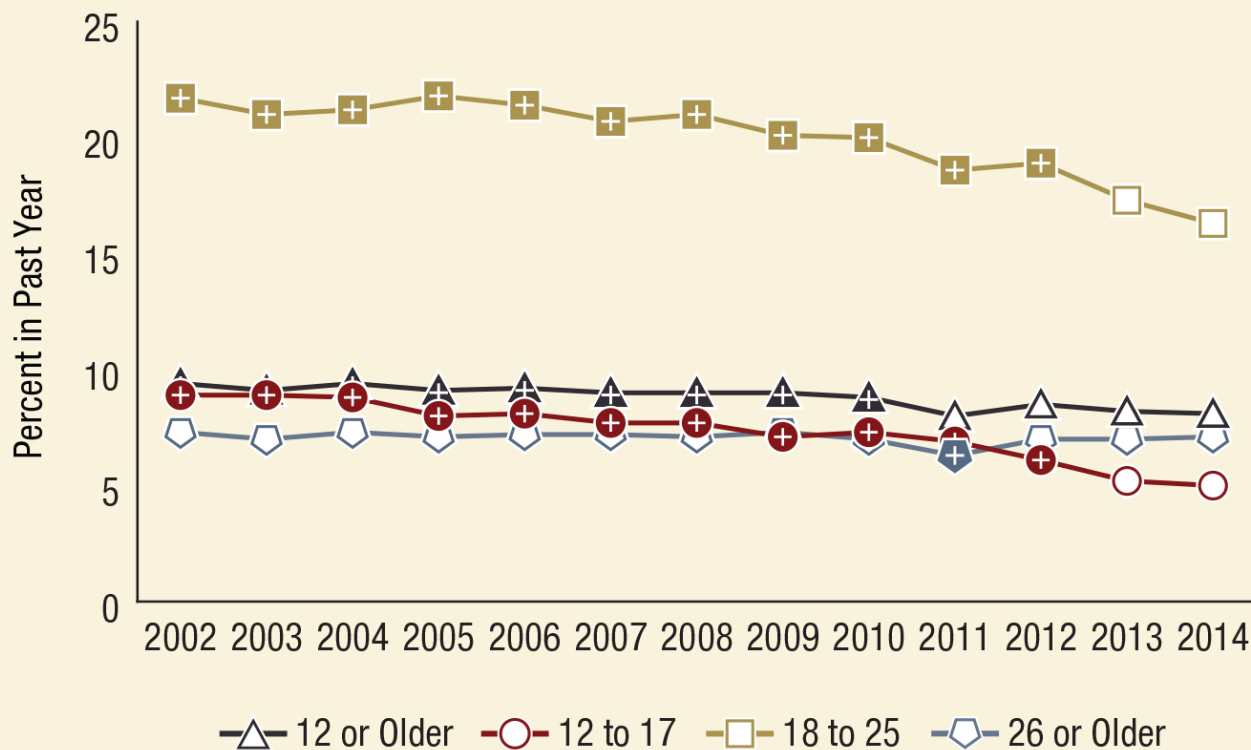


SUD = substance use disorder.

Note: SUD refers to dependence or abuse in the past year related to the use of alcohol or illicit drugs in that same period. Estimated numbers of people having disorders for specific substances do not sum to the 21.5 million people with any SUD because people could have disorders associated with their use of more than one substance.



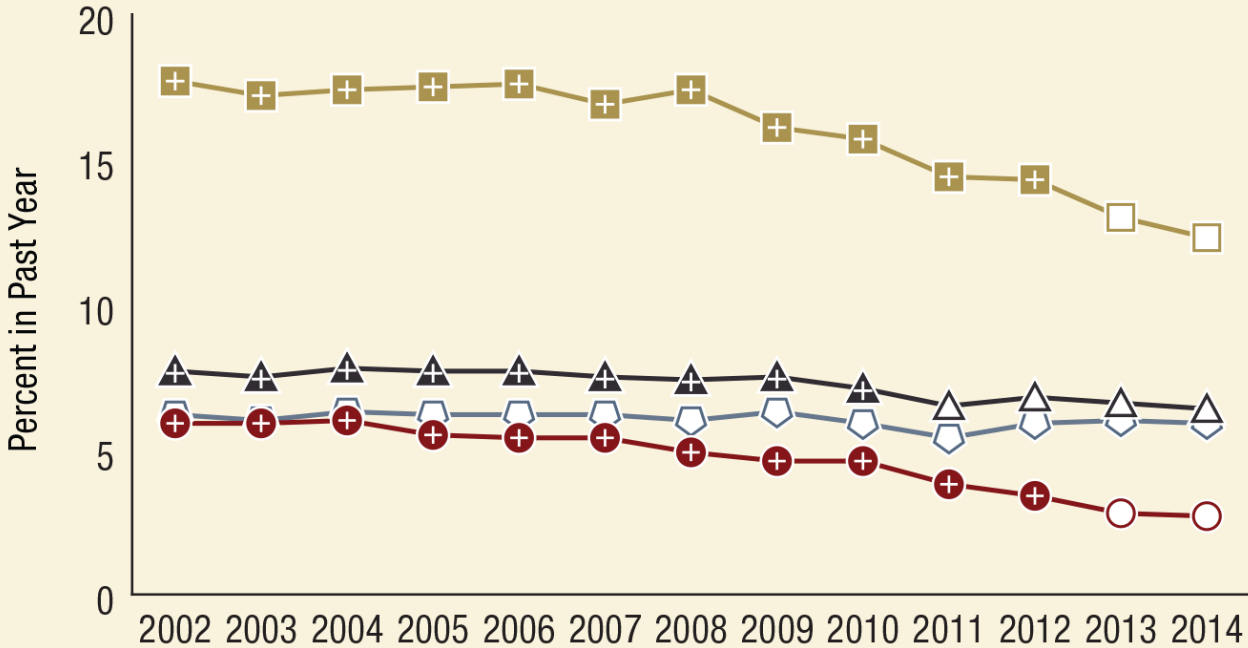
# Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	9.4+	9.1+	9.4+	9.1+	9.2+	9.0+	9.0+	9.0+	8.8+	8.0	8.5	8.2	8.1
12 to 17	8.9+	8.9+	8.8+	8.0+	8.1+	7.7+	7.7+	7.1+	7.3+	6.9+	6.1+	5.2	5.0
18 to 25	21.7+	21.0+	21.2+	21.8+	21.4+	20.7+	21.0+	20.1+	20.0+	18.6+	18.9+	17.3	16.3
26 or Older	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.0	6.3+	7.0	7.0	7.1

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# Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



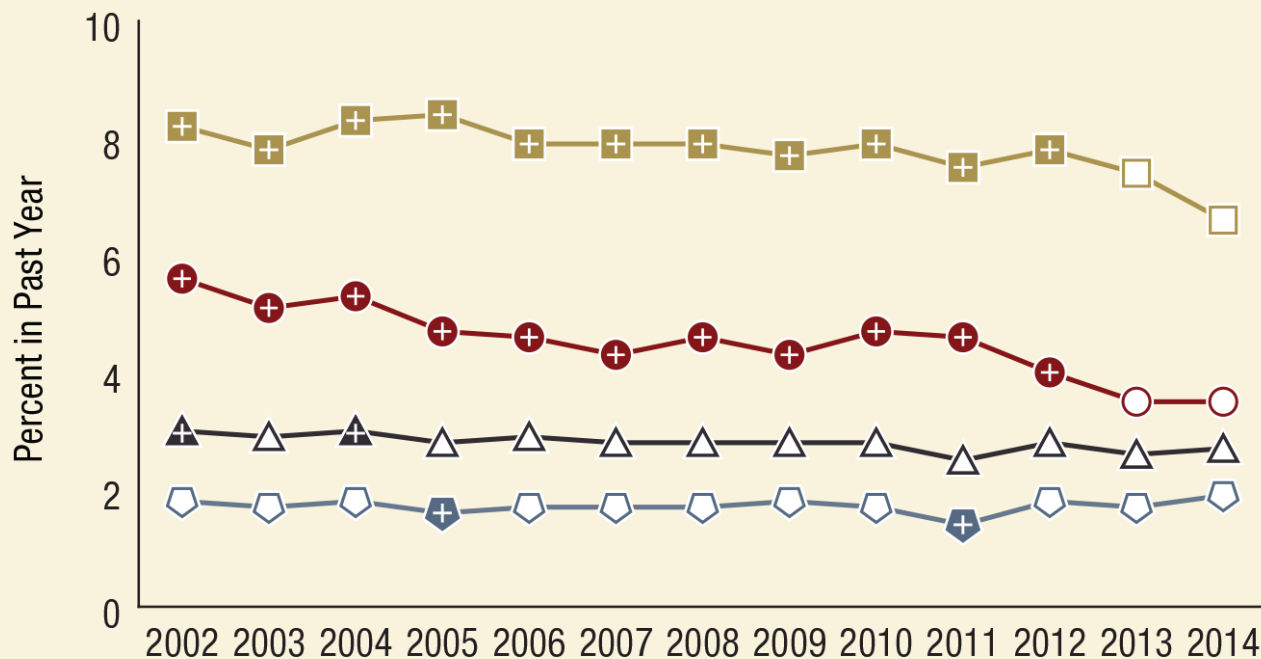
▲ 12 or Older   
 ○ 12 to 17   
 ◻ 18 to 25   
 ◻ 26 or Older

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	7.7+	7.5+	7.8+	7.7+	7.7+	7.5+	7.4+	7.5+	7.1+	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.4
12 to 17	5.9+	5.9+	6.0+	5.5+	5.4+	5.4+	4.9+	4.6+	4.6+	3.8+	3.4+	2.8	2.7
18 to 25	17.7+	17.2+	17.4+	17.5+	17.6+	16.9+	17.4+	16.1+	15.7+	14.4+	14.3+	13.0	12.3
26 or Older	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.9

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# Illicit Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014

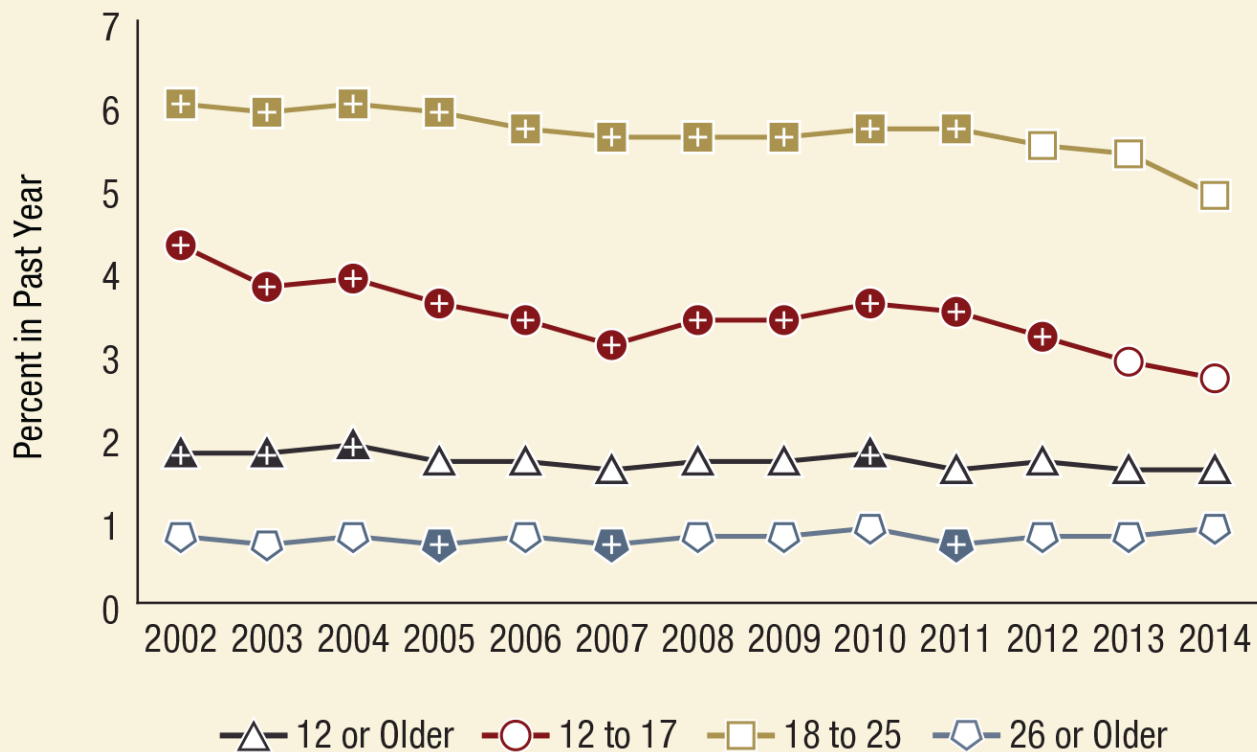


—△— 12 or Older   
 —○— 12 to 17   
 —□— 18 to 25   
 —◇— 26 or Older

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	3.0 <sup>+</sup>	2.9	3.0 <sup>+</sup>	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7
12 to 17	5.6 <sup>+</sup>	5.1 <sup>+</sup>	5.3 <sup>+</sup>	4.7 <sup>+</sup>	4.6 <sup>+</sup>	4.3 <sup>+</sup>	4.6 <sup>+</sup>	4.3 <sup>+</sup>	4.7 <sup>+</sup>	4.6 <sup>+</sup>	4.0 <sup>+</sup>	3.5	3.5
18 to 25	8.2 <sup>+</sup>	7.8 <sup>+</sup>	8.3 <sup>+</sup>	8.4 <sup>+</sup>	7.9 <sup>+</sup>	7.9 <sup>+</sup>	7.9 <sup>+</sup>	7.7 <sup>+</sup>	7.9 <sup>+</sup>	7.5 <sup>+</sup>	7.8 <sup>+</sup>	7.4	6.6
26 or Older	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6 <sup>+</sup>	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4 <sup>+</sup>	1.8	1.7	1.9

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

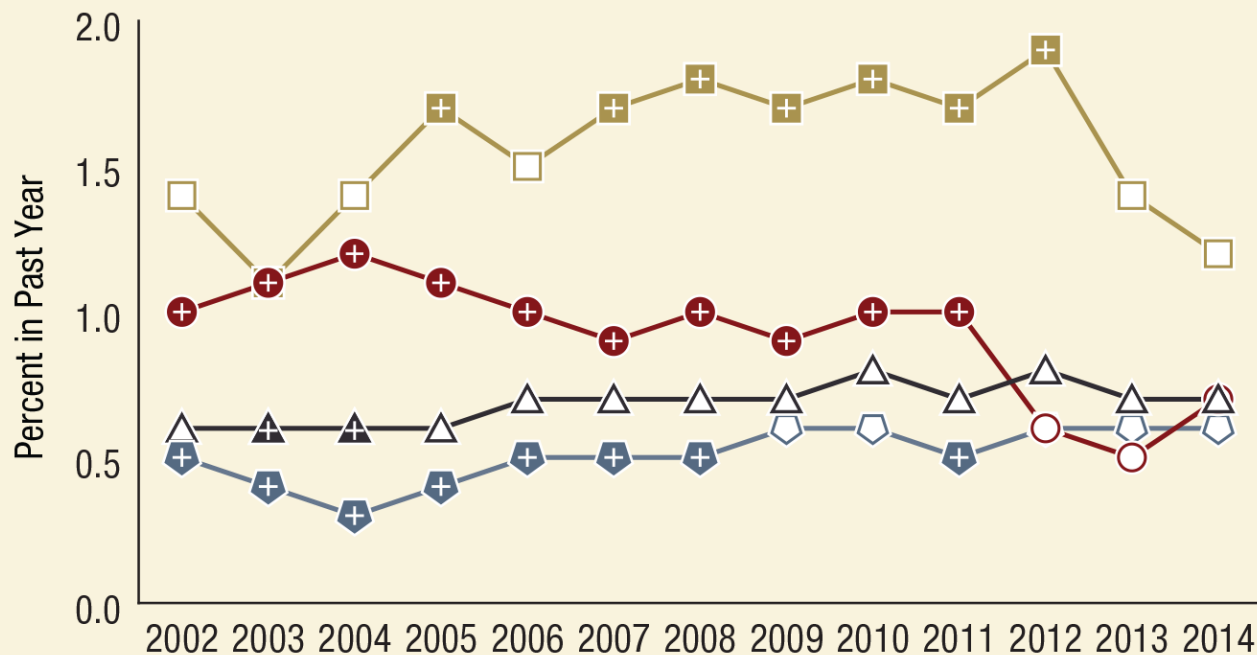
# Marijuana Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	1.8+	1.8+	1.9+	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8+	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
12 to 17	4.3+	3.8+	3.9+	3.6+	3.4+	3.1+	3.4+	3.4+	3.6+	3.5+	3.2+	2.9	2.7
18 to 25	6.0+	5.9+	6.0+	5.9+	5.7+	5.6+	5.6+	5.6+	5.7+	5.7+	5.5	5.4	4.9
26 or Older	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7+	0.8	0.7+	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7+	0.8	0.8	0.9

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



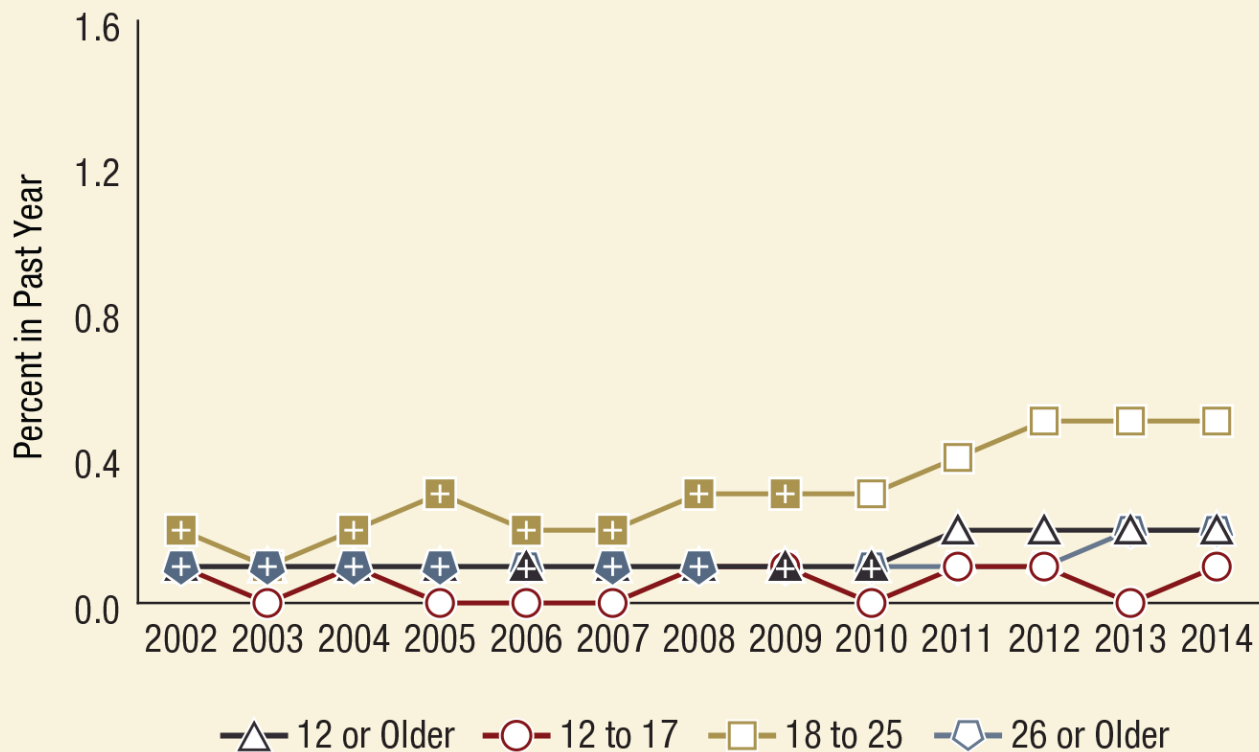
—△— 12 or Older   
 —○— 12 to 17   
 —□— 18 to 25   
 —◇— 26 or Older

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	0.6	0.6 <sup>+</sup>	0.6 <sup>+</sup>	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
12 to 17	1.0 <sup>+</sup>	1.1 <sup>+</sup>	1.2 <sup>+</sup>	1.1 <sup>+</sup>	1.0 <sup>+</sup>	0.9 <sup>+</sup>	1.0 <sup>+</sup>	0.9 <sup>+</sup>	1.0 <sup>+</sup>	1.0 <sup>+</sup>	0.6	0.5	0.7
18 to 25	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.7 <sup>+</sup>	1.5	1.7 <sup>+</sup>	1.8 <sup>+</sup>	1.7 <sup>+</sup>	1.8 <sup>+</sup>	1.7 <sup>+</sup>	1.9 <sup>+</sup>	1.4	1.2
26 or Older	0.5 <sup>+</sup>	0.4 <sup>+</sup>	0.3 <sup>+</sup>	0.4 <sup>+</sup>	0.5 <sup>+</sup>	0.5 <sup>+</sup>	0.5 <sup>+</sup>	0.6	0.6	0.5 <sup>+</sup>	0.6	0.6	0.6

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



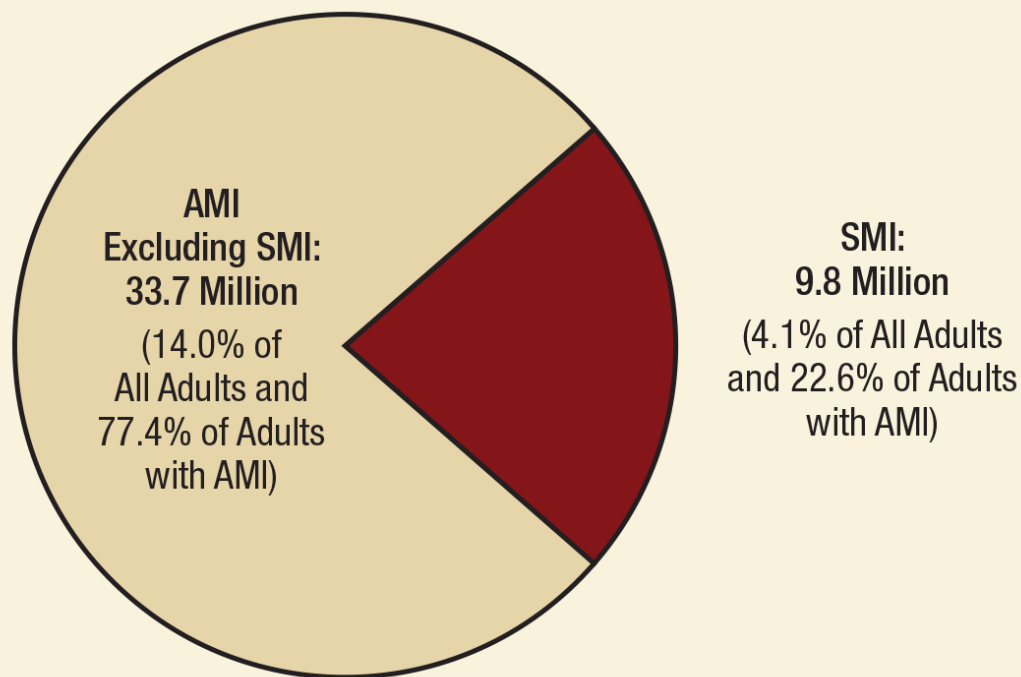
# Heroin Use Disorder in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12 to 17	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
18 to 25	0.2+	0.1+	0.2+	0.3+	0.2+	0.2+	0.3+	0.3+	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
26 or Older	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1+	0.1	0.1+	0.1+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

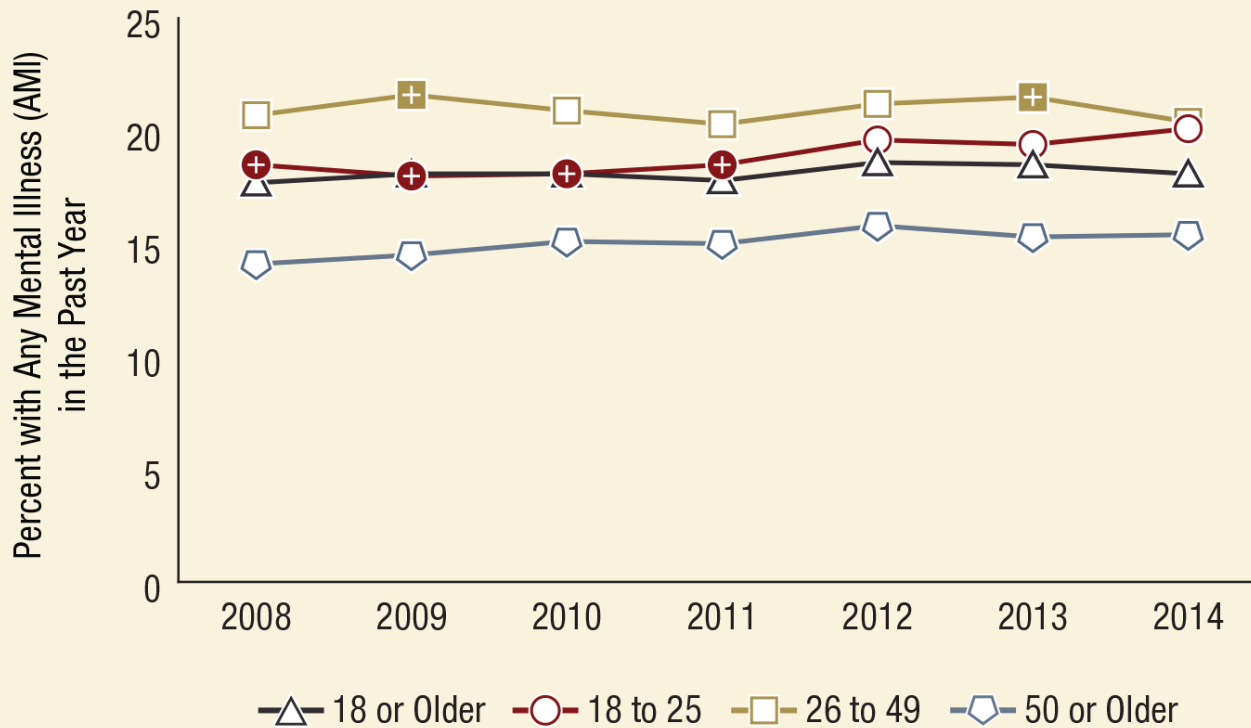
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Any Mental Illness, Serious Mental Illness, and Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2014



43.6 Million Adults with AMI in the Past Year (18.1% of All Adults)

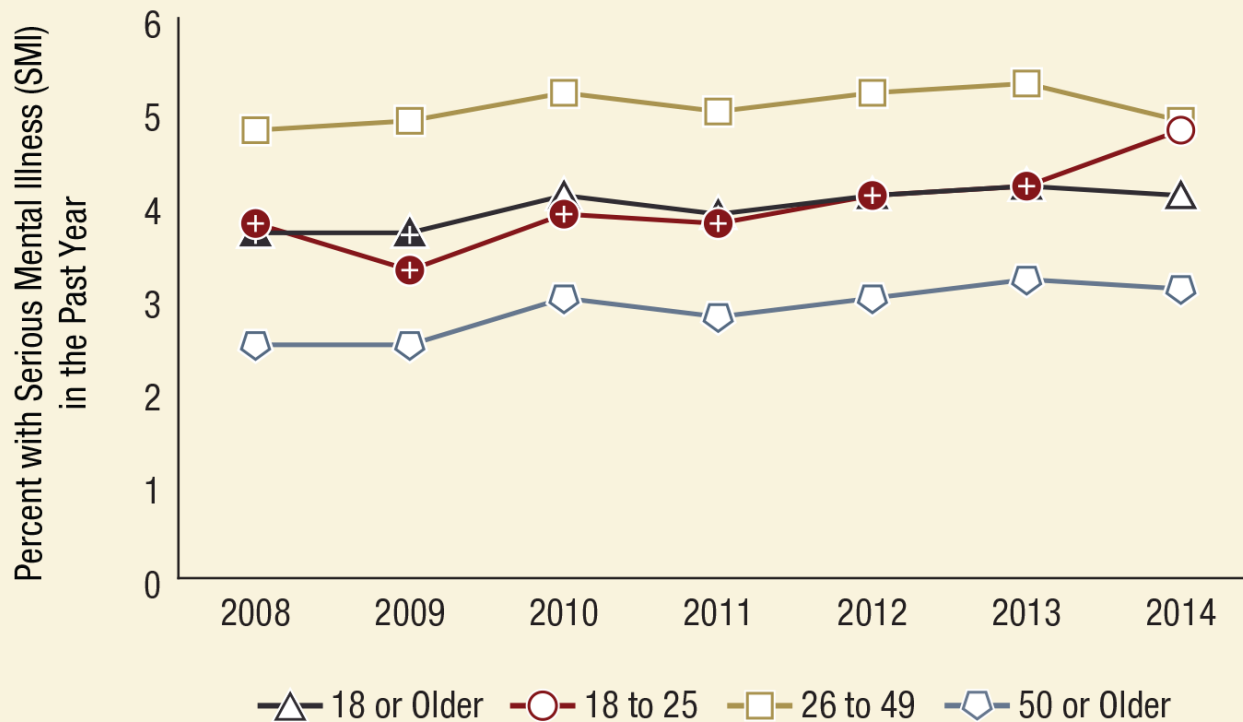
# Any Mental Illness in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group: 2008-2014



	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
18 or Older	17.7	18.1	18.1	17.8	18.6	18.5	18.1
18 to 25	18.5+	18.0+	18.1+	18.5+	19.6	19.4	20.1
26 to 49	20.7	21.6+	20.9	20.3	21.2	21.5+	20.4
50 or Older	14.1	14.5	15.1	15.0	15.8	15.3	15.4

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

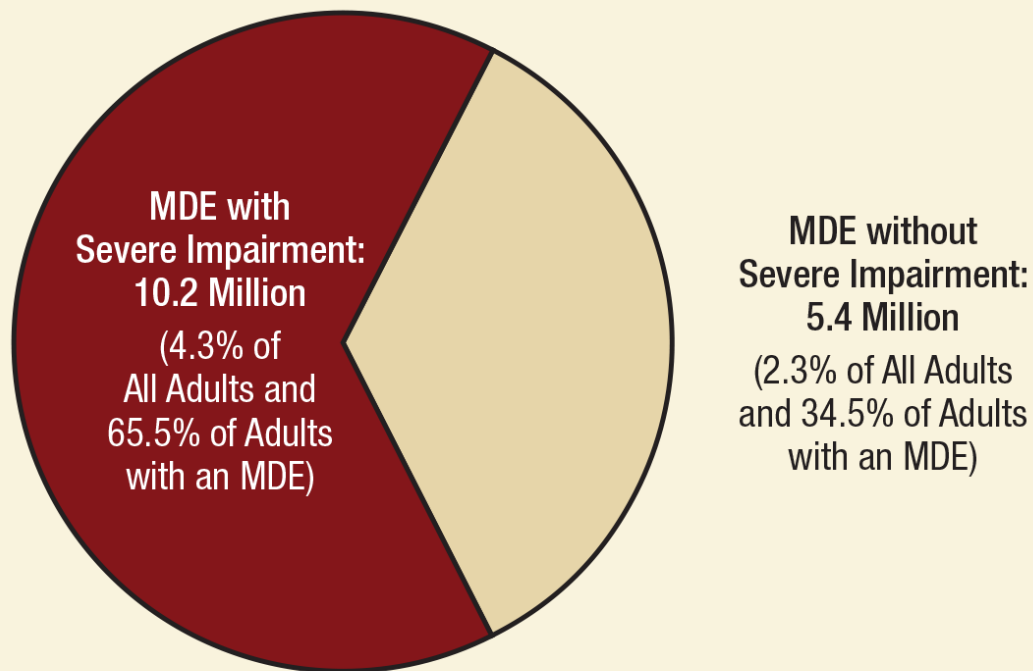
# Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group: 2008-2014



	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
18 or Older	3.7+	3.7+	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1
18 to 25	3.8+	3.3+	3.9+	3.8+	4.1+	4.2+	4.8
26 to 49	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.9
50 or Older	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Major Depressive Episode and Major Depressive Episode Severe Impairment in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2014

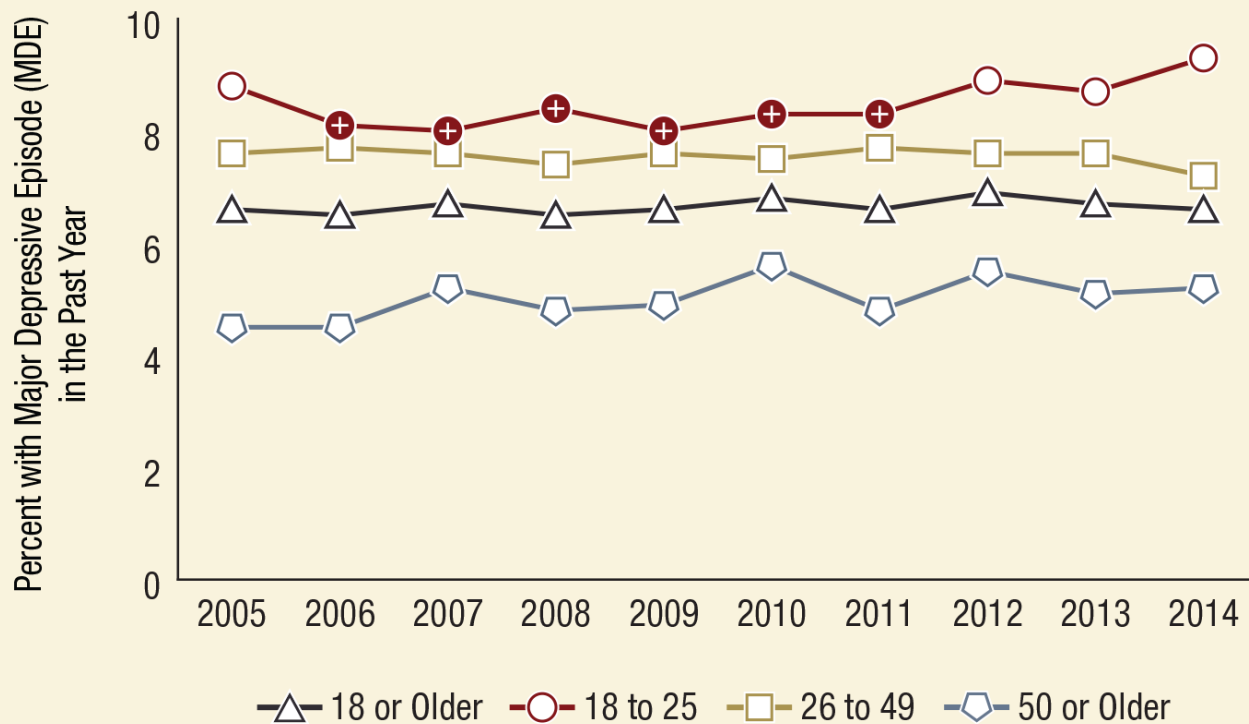


**15.7 Million Adults with a Past Year MDE (6.6% of All Adults)**

MDE = major depressive episode.

Note: Adult respondents with unknown past year MDE data or unknown impairment data were excluded.

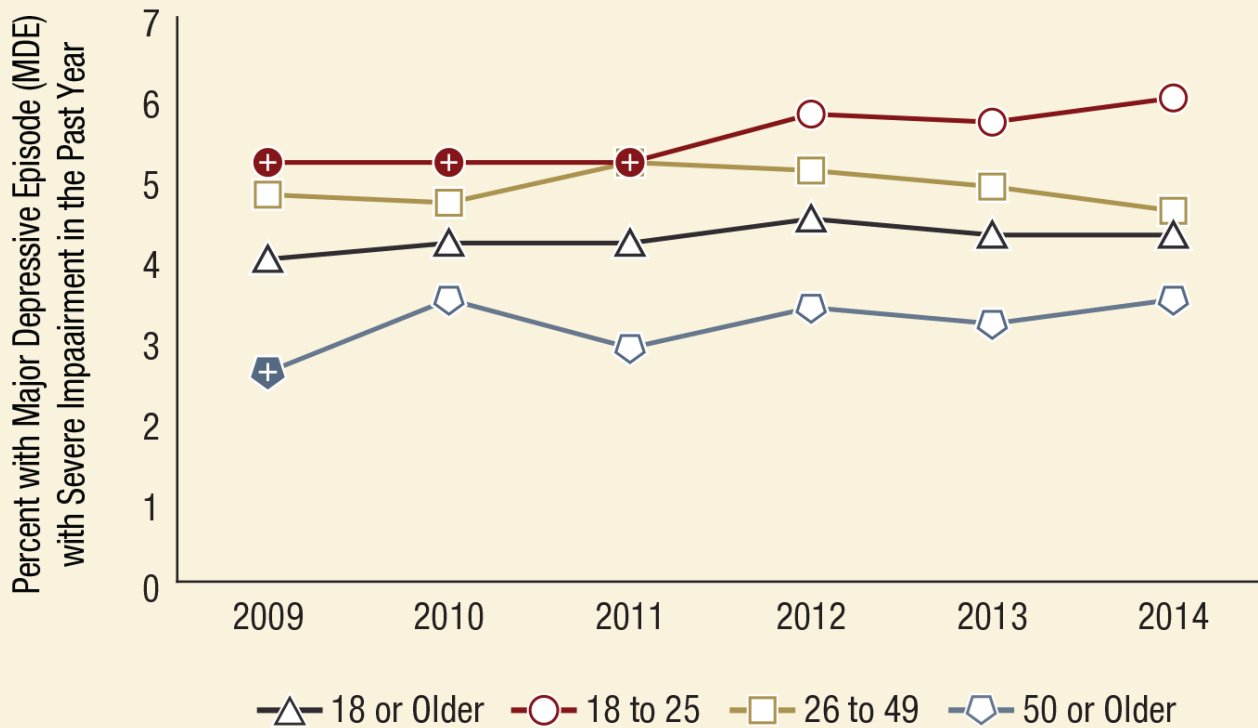
# Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group: 2005-2014



	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
18 or Older	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.6
18 to 25	8.8	8.1+	8.0+	8.4+	8.0+	8.3+	8.3+	8.9	8.7	9.3
26 to 49	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.2
50 or Older	4.5	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.6	4.8	5.5	5.1	5.2

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

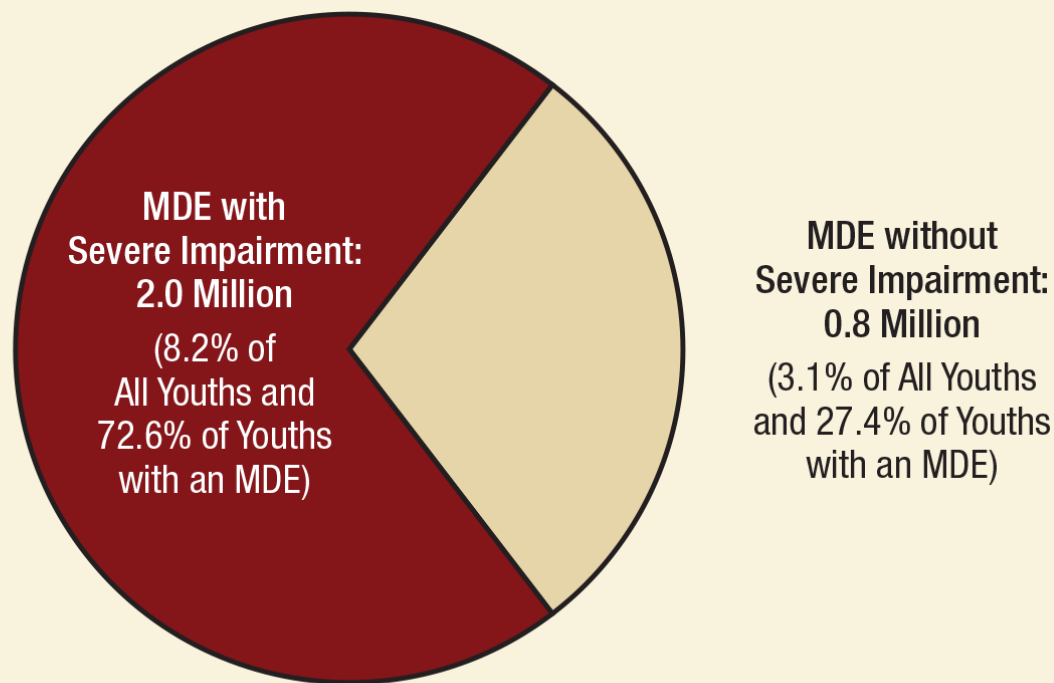
# Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group: 2009-2014



	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
18 or Older	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3
18 to 25	5.2+	5.2+	5.2+	5.8	5.7	6.0
26 to 49	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6
50 or Older	2.6+	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.5

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Major Depressive Episode and Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in the Past Year among Youths Aged 12 to 17: 2014



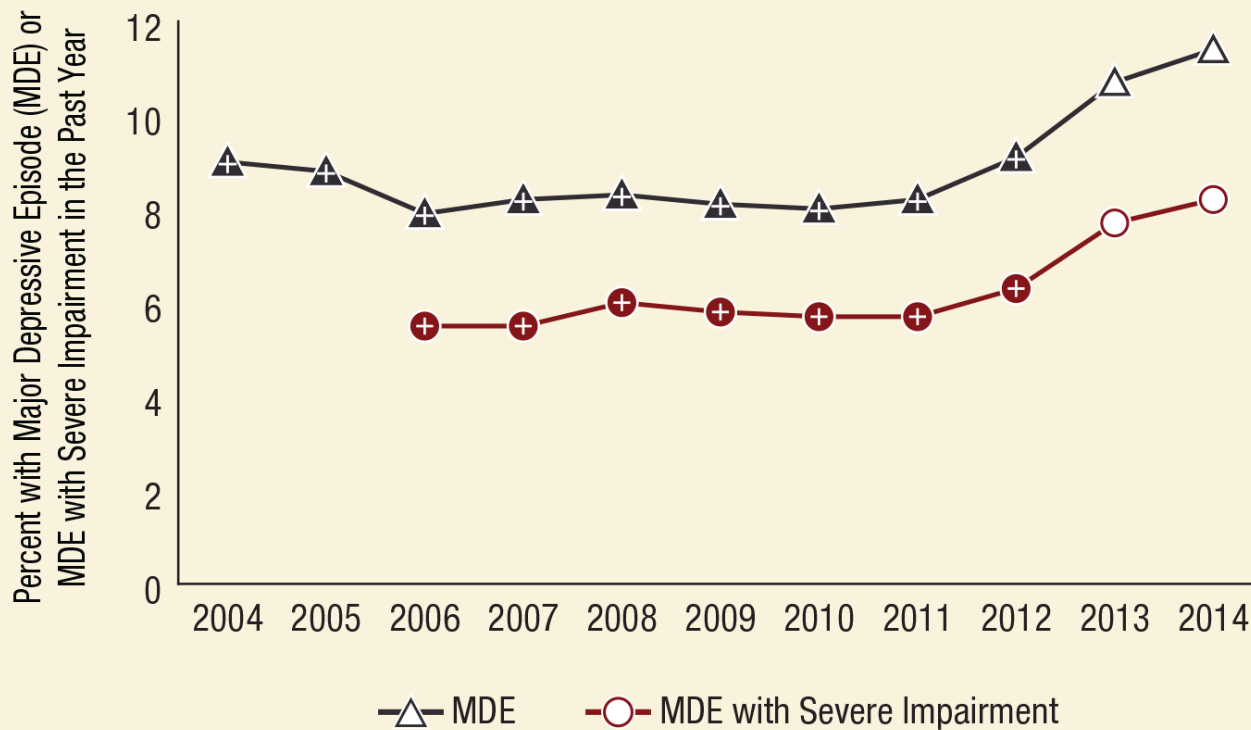
2.8 Million Youths with a Past Year MDE (11.4% of All Youths)

MDE = major depressive episode.

Note: Youth respondents with unknown past year MDE data or unknown impairment data were excluded.



# Major Depressive Episode and Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in the Past Year among Youths Aged 12 to 17: 2004-2014

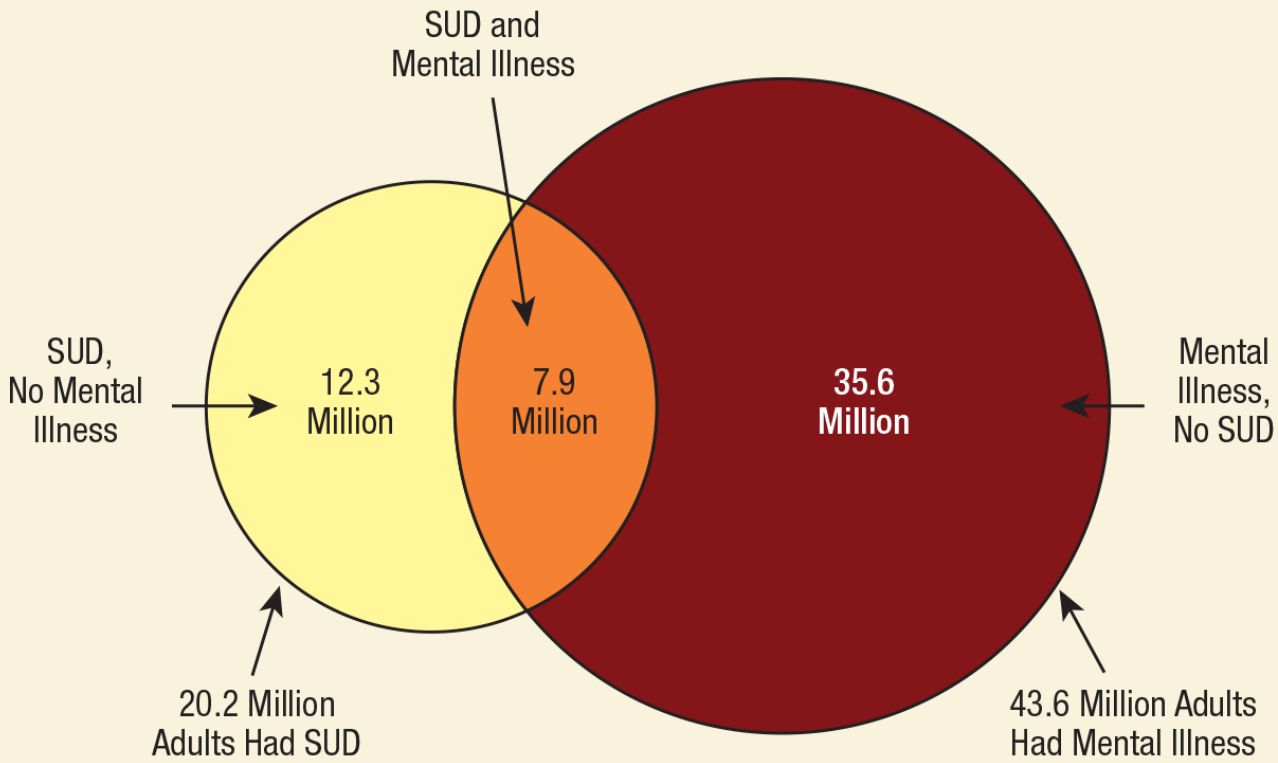


	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
MDE	9.0 <sup>+</sup>	8.8 <sup>+</sup>	7.9 <sup>+</sup>	8.2 <sup>+</sup>	8.3 <sup>+</sup>	8.1 <sup>+</sup>	8.0 <sup>+</sup>	8.2 <sup>+</sup>	9.1 <sup>+</sup>	10.7	11.4
MDE with Severe Impairment	N/A	N/A	5.5 <sup>+</sup>	5.5 <sup>+</sup>	6.0 <sup>+</sup>	5.8 <sup>+</sup>	5.7 <sup>+</sup>	5.7 <sup>+</sup>	6.3 <sup>+</sup>	7.7	8.2

N/A = not available.

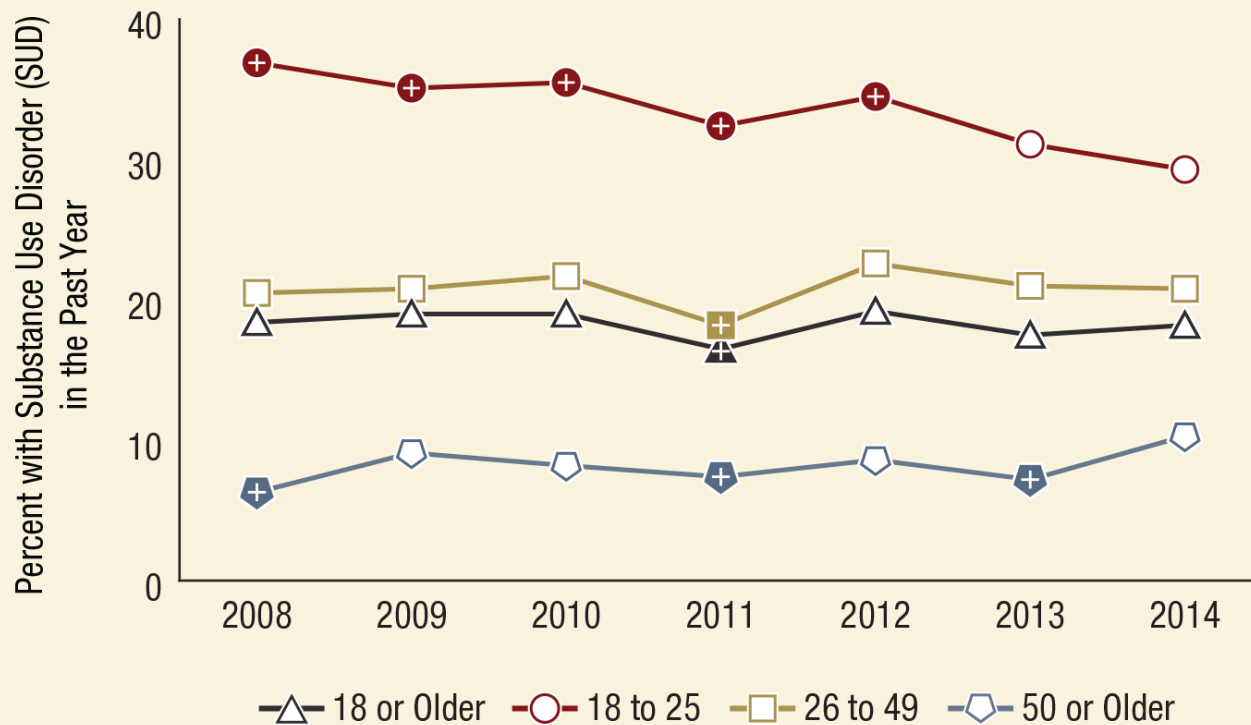
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Past Year Substance Use Disorders and Mental Illness among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2014



SUD = substance use disorder.

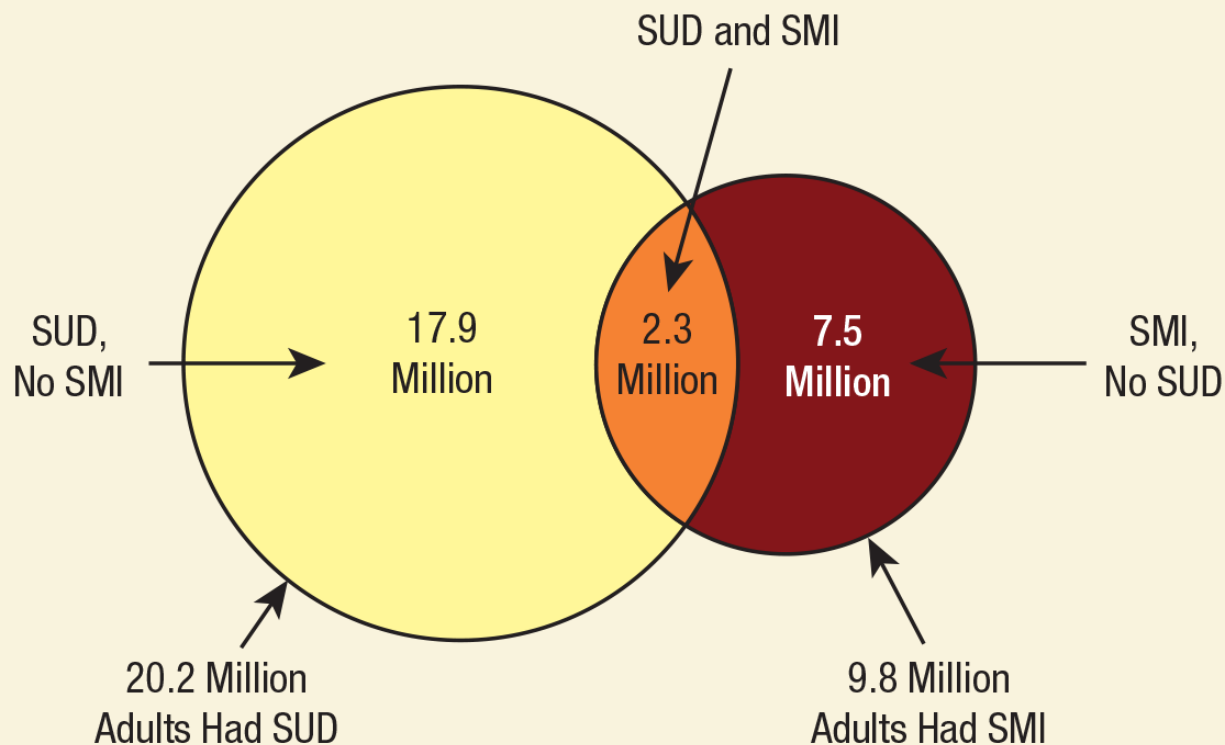
# Past Year Substance Use Disorder among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2008-2014



	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
18 or Older	18.4	19.0	19.0	16.5+	19.2	17.5	18.2
18 to 25	36.9+	35.1+	35.5+	32.4+	34.5+	31.1	29.3
26 to 49	20.5	20.8	21.7	18.2+	22.6	21.0	20.8
50 or Older	6.3+	9.1	8.2	7.4+	8.6	7.2+	10.3

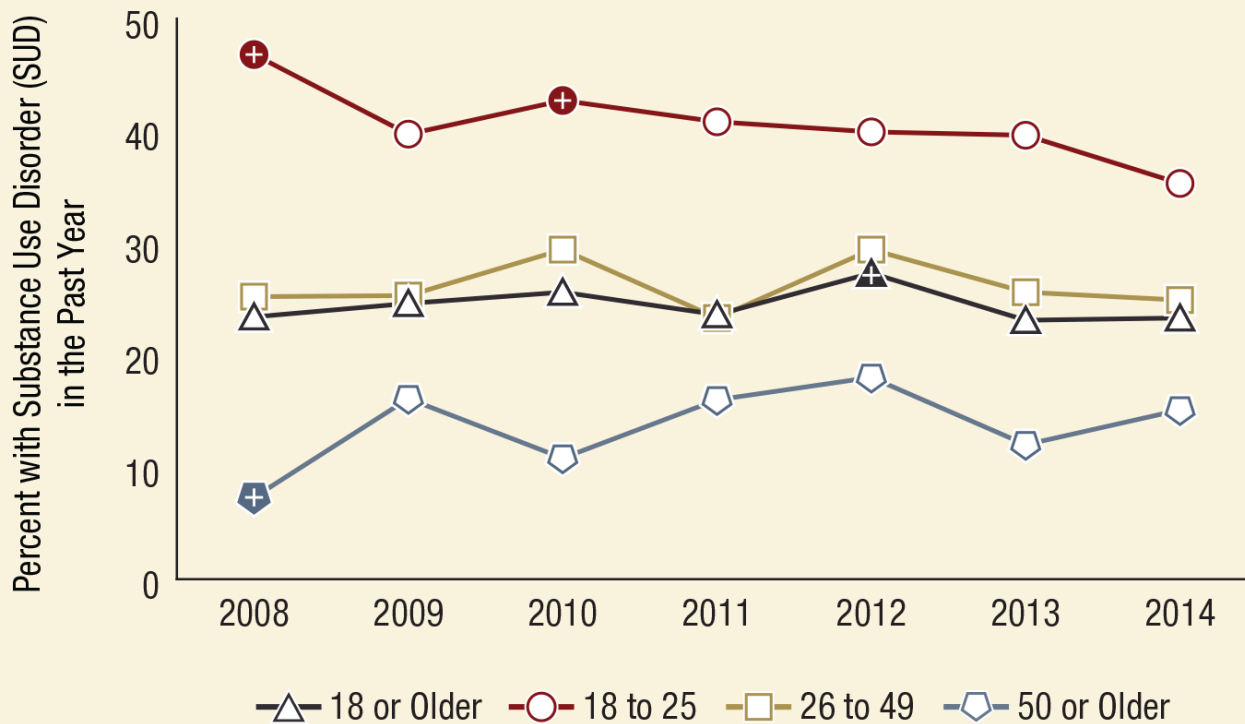
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Past Year Substance Use Disorders and Serious Mental Illness among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2014



SMI = serious mental illness; SUD = substance use disorder.

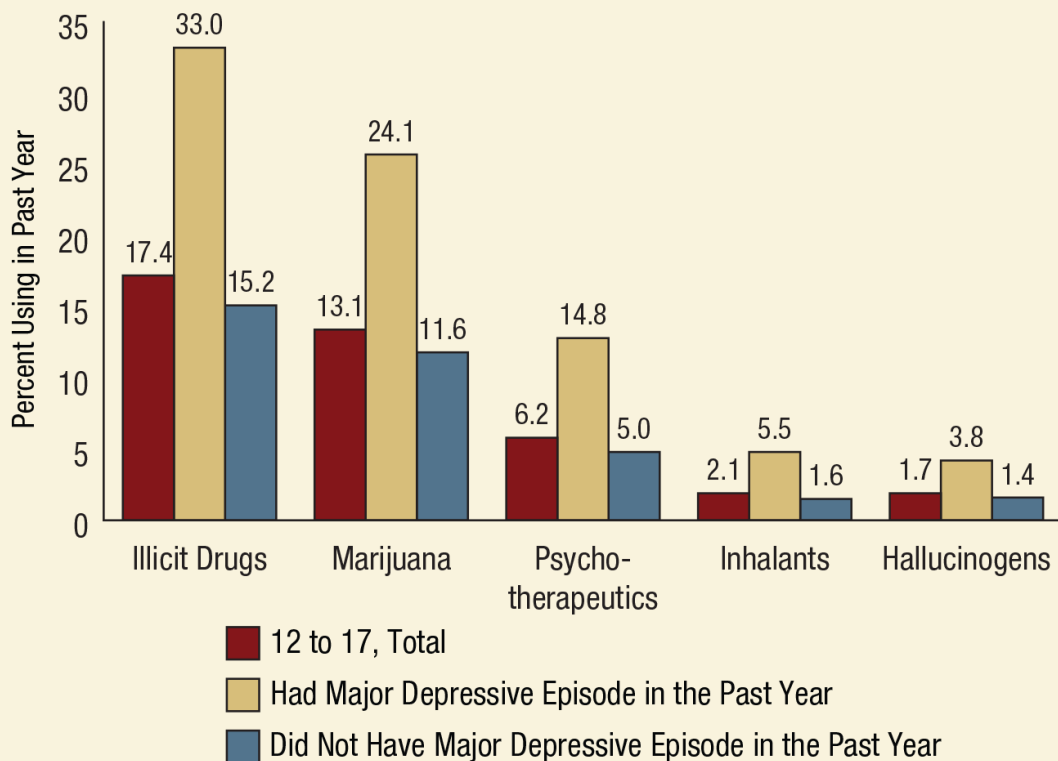
# Past Year Substance Use Disorder among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2008-2014



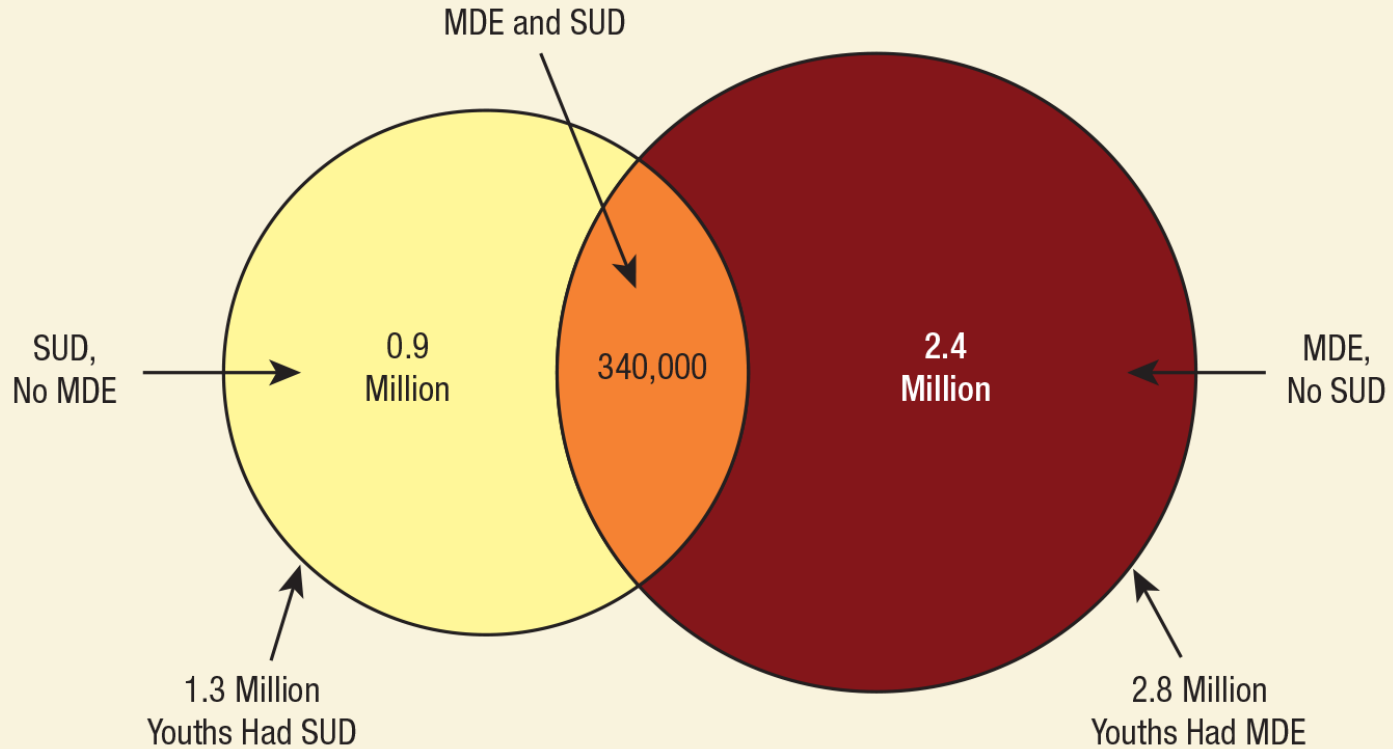
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
18 or Older	23.4	24.6	25.6	23.6	27.3 <sup>+</sup>	23.1	23.3
18 to 25	46.8 <sup>+</sup>	39.7	42.7 <sup>+</sup>	40.8	39.9	39.6	35.3
26 to 49	25.2	25.3	29.4	23.3	29.4	25.6	24.9
50 or Older	7.3 <sup>+</sup>	16.1	10.8	16.0	18.0	12.0	15.1

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Past Year Illicit Drug Use among Youths Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Major Depressive Episode: 2014

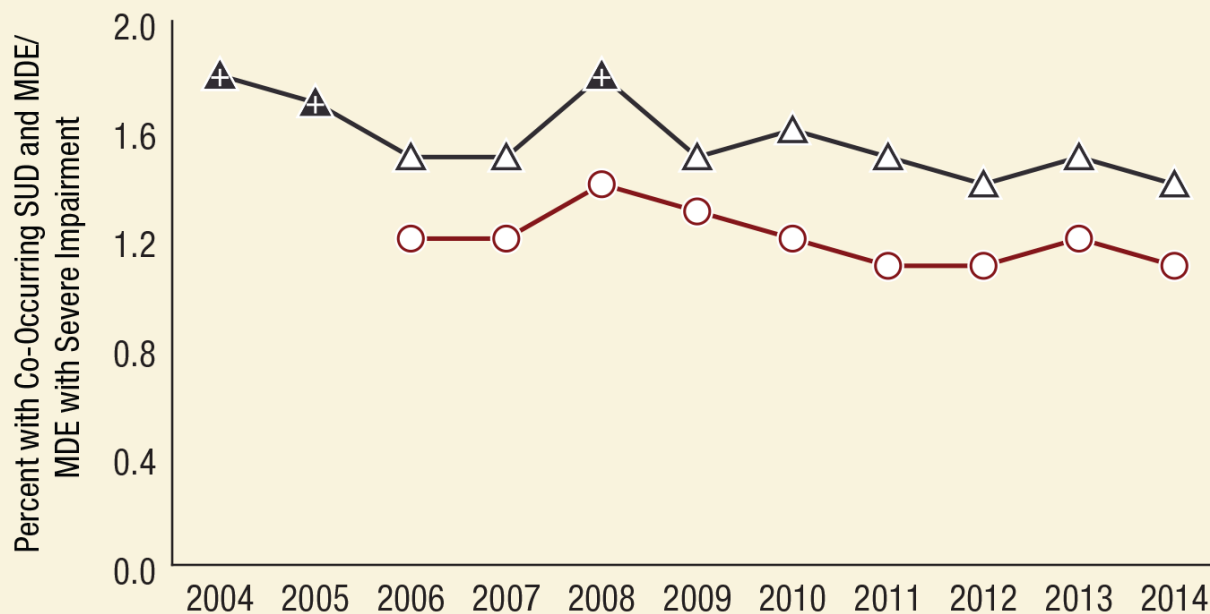


# Past Year Substance Use Disorders and Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year among Youths Aged 12 to 17: 2014



MDE = major depressive episode; SUD = substance use disorder.  
Note: Youth respondents with unknown MDE data were excluded.

# Co-Occurring Substance Use Disorder (SUD) and Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) or MDE with Severe Impairment in the Past Year among Youths Aged 12 to 17: 2004-2014



—△— Co-Occurring SUD and MDE  
—○— Co-Occurring SUD and MDE with Severe Impairment

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Co-Occurring SUD and MDE	1.8+	1.7+	1.5	1.5	1.8+	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Co-Occurring SUD and MDE with Severe Impairment	N/A	N/A	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1

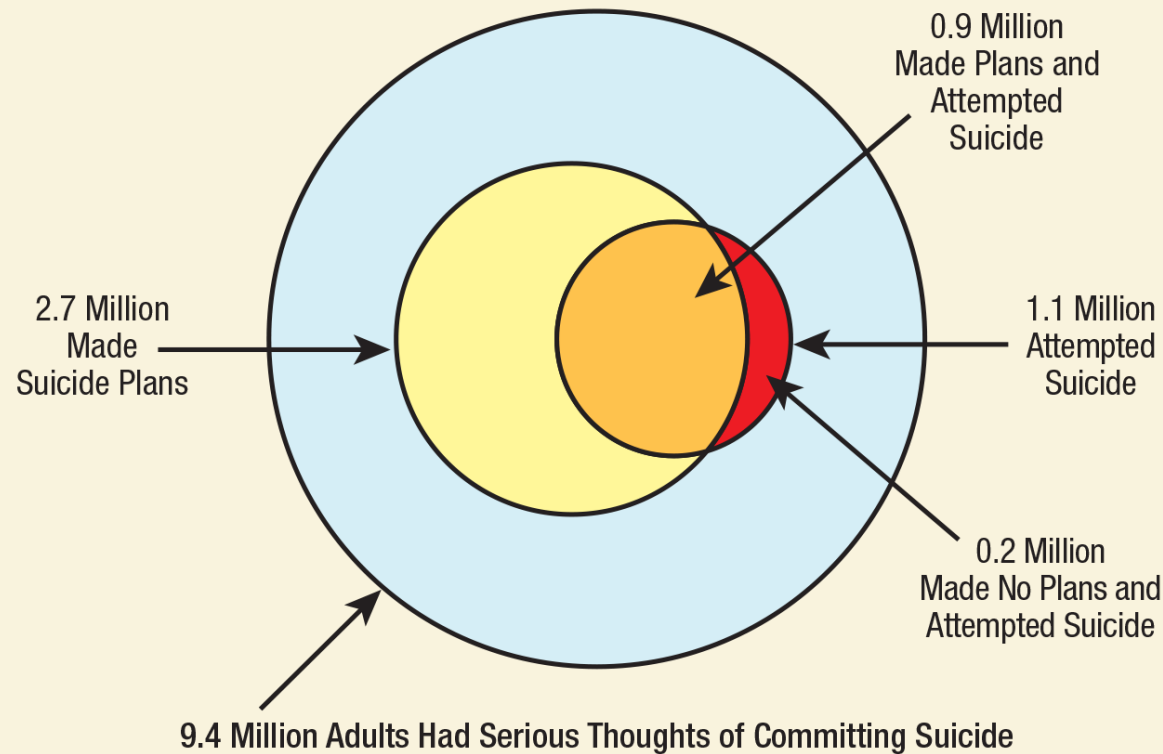
N/A = not available.

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

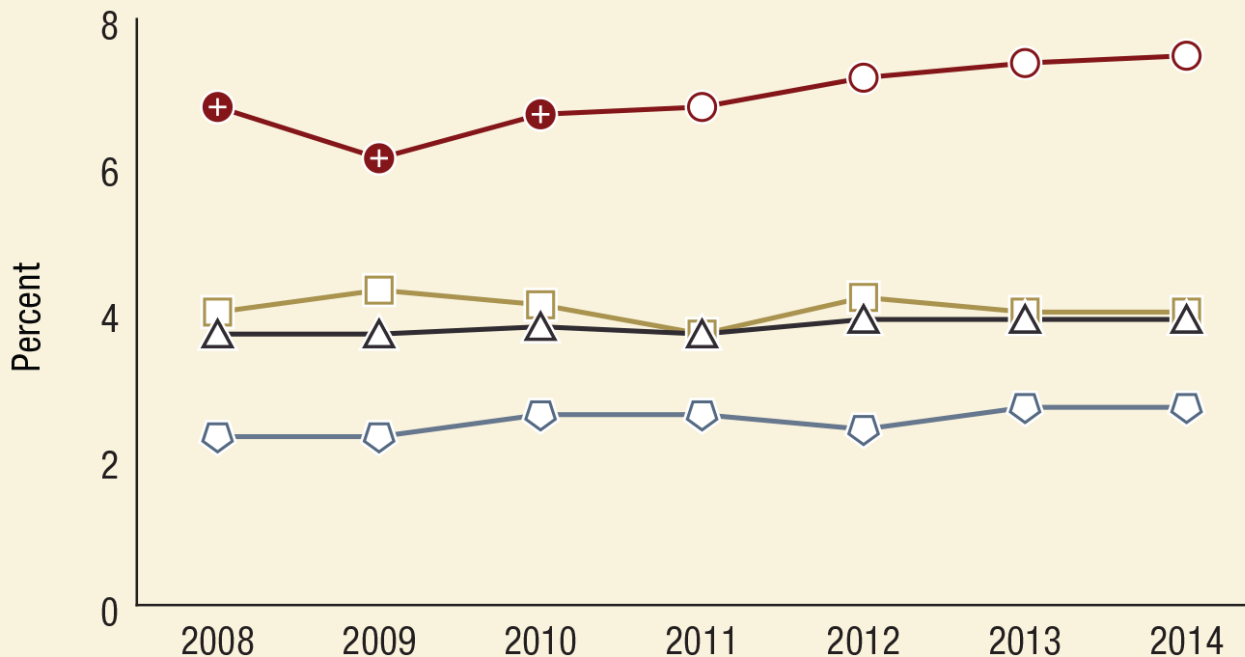


# SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND BEHAVIOR AMONG ADULTS

# Suicidal Thoughts, Plans, and Attempts in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2014



# Suicidal Thoughts in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group: 2008-2014

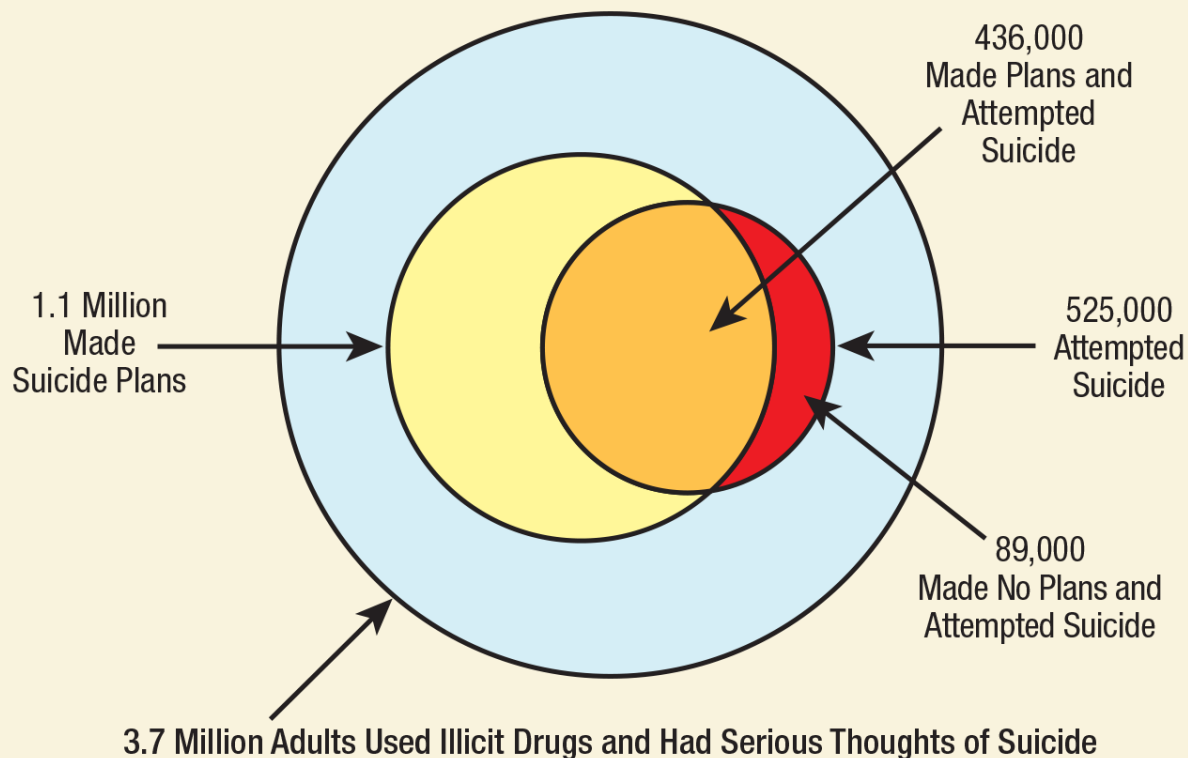


—△— 18 or Older    —○— 18 to 25    —□— 26 to 49    —◇— 50 or Older

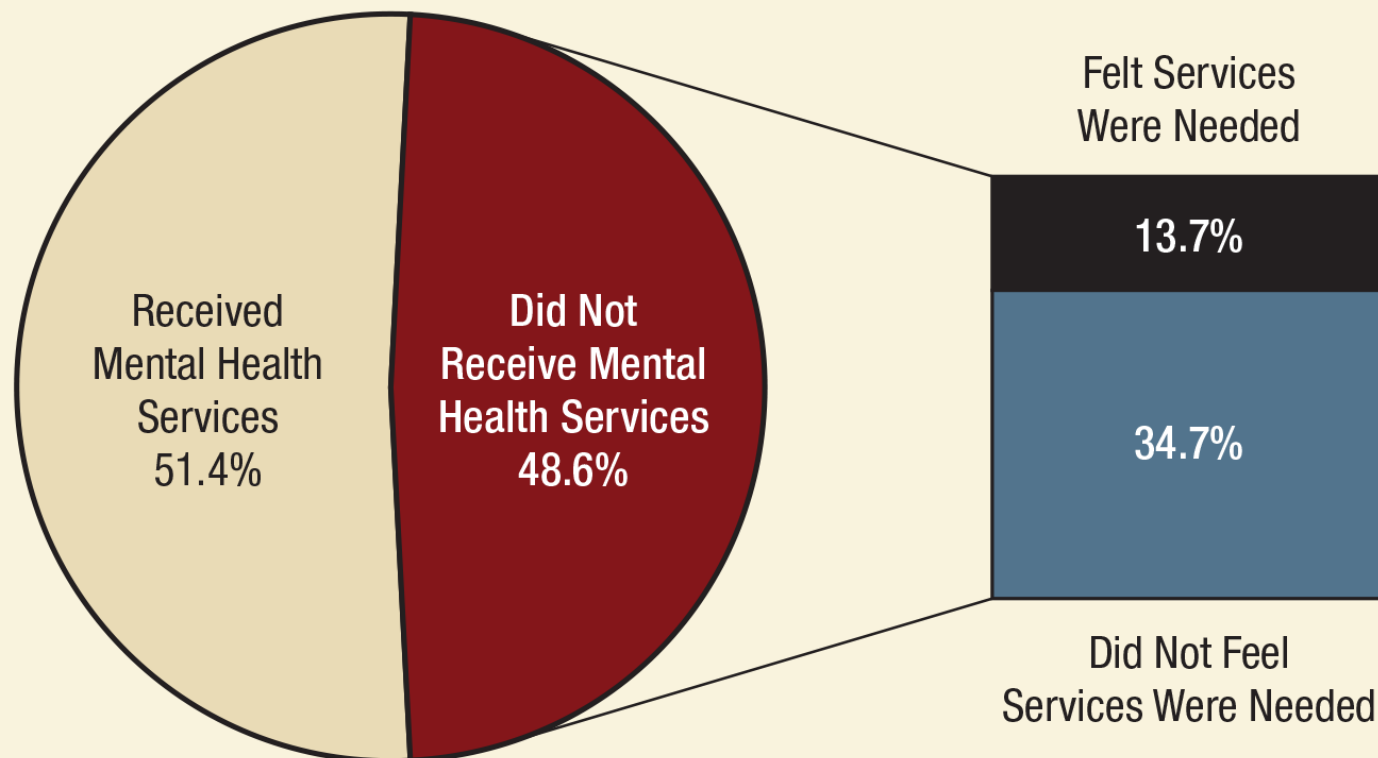
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
18 or Older	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9
18 to 25	6.8 <sup>+</sup>	6.1 <sup>+</sup>	6.7 <sup>+</sup>	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.5
26 to 49	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.0
50 or Older	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.7

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Suicidal Thoughts, Plans, and Attempts in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older Who Used Illicit Drugs in the Past Year: 2014



# Receipt of Mental Health Services and Perceived Need for Services in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Suicidal Thoughts: 2014

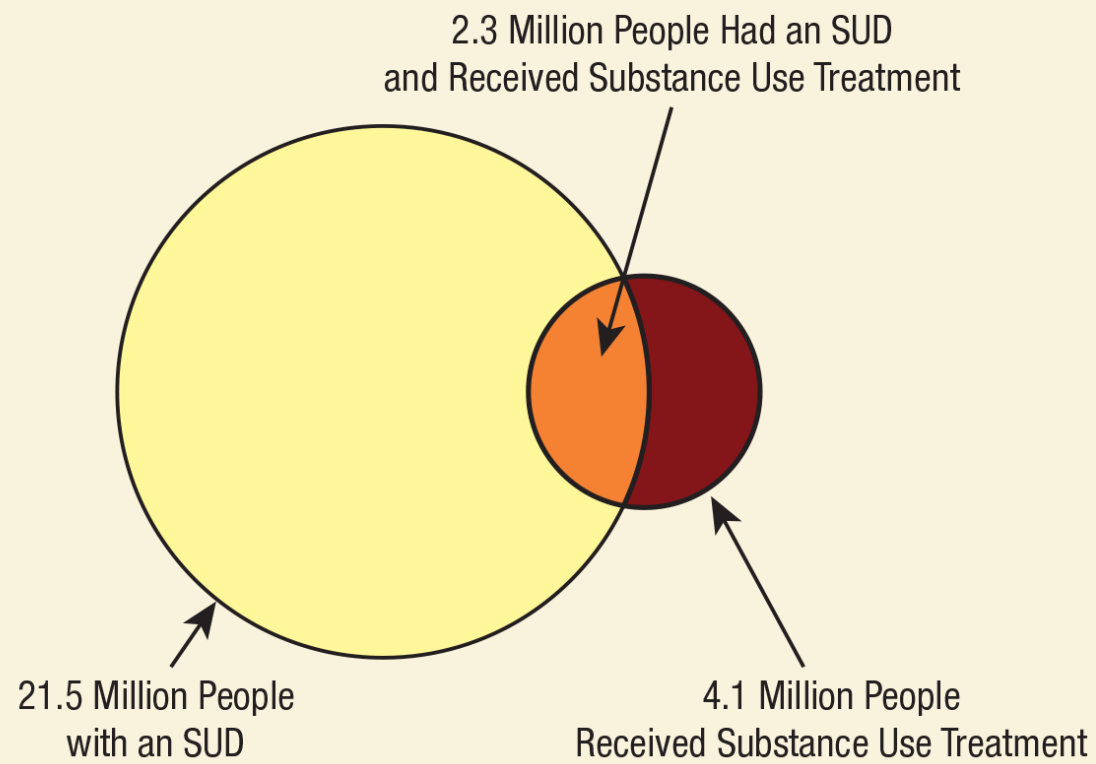


Note: Percentages for adults who did or did not feel that services were needed do not sum to the overall percentage of adults with past year suicidal thoughts who did not receive mental health services because adult respondents with unknown information about a perceived unmet need for services were excluded.



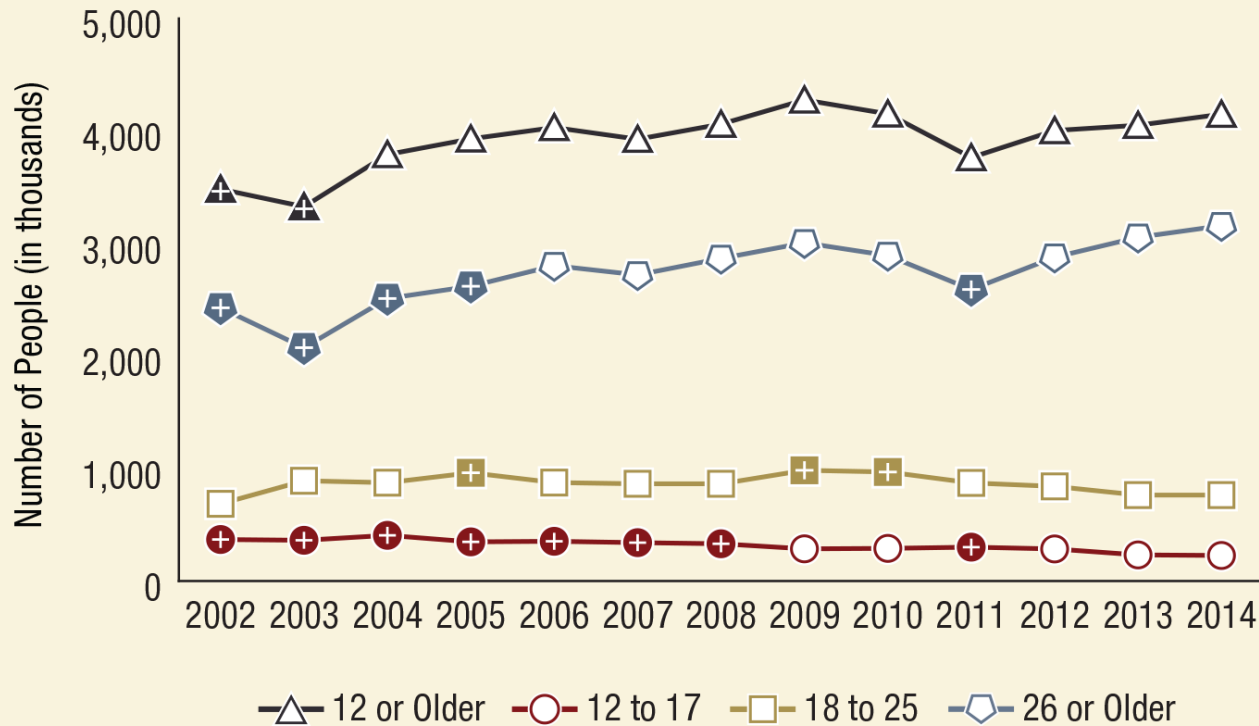
# RECEIPT OF SERVICES FOR BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PROBLEMS

# Past Year Substance Use Disorder and Receipt of Treatment for Substance Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2014



SUD = substance use disorder.

# Received Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014

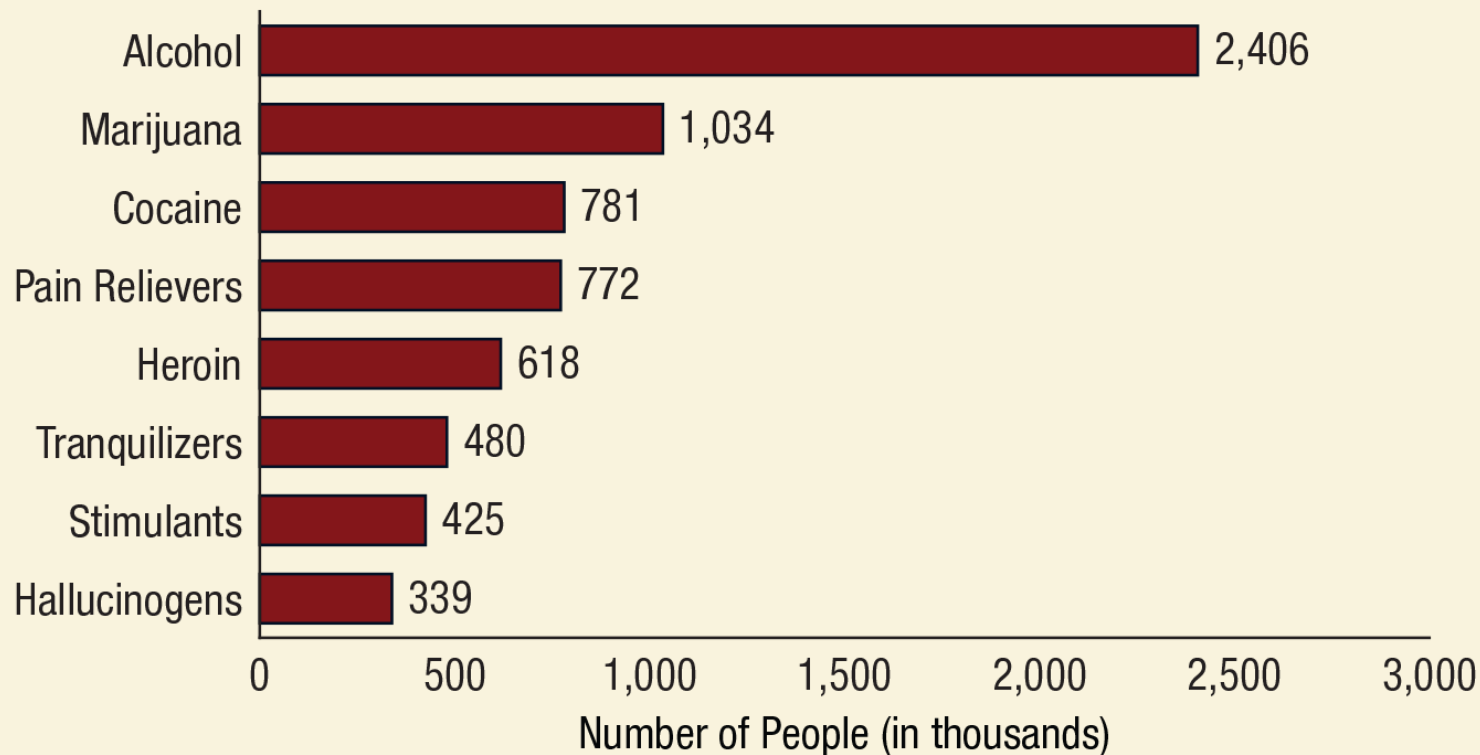


Age Group	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	3,483+	3,327+	3,791	3,930	4,031	3,927	4,061	4,276	4,152	3,764	4,004	4,051	4,149
12 to 17	369+	362+	406+	348+	353+	341+	331+	286	290	301+	285	232	227
18 to 25	686	891	874	962+	875	864	864	984+	969+	872	841	764	764
26 or Older	2,428+	2,074+	2,511+	2,620+	2,803	2,721	2,867	3,006	2,893	2,591+	2,878	3,055	3,158

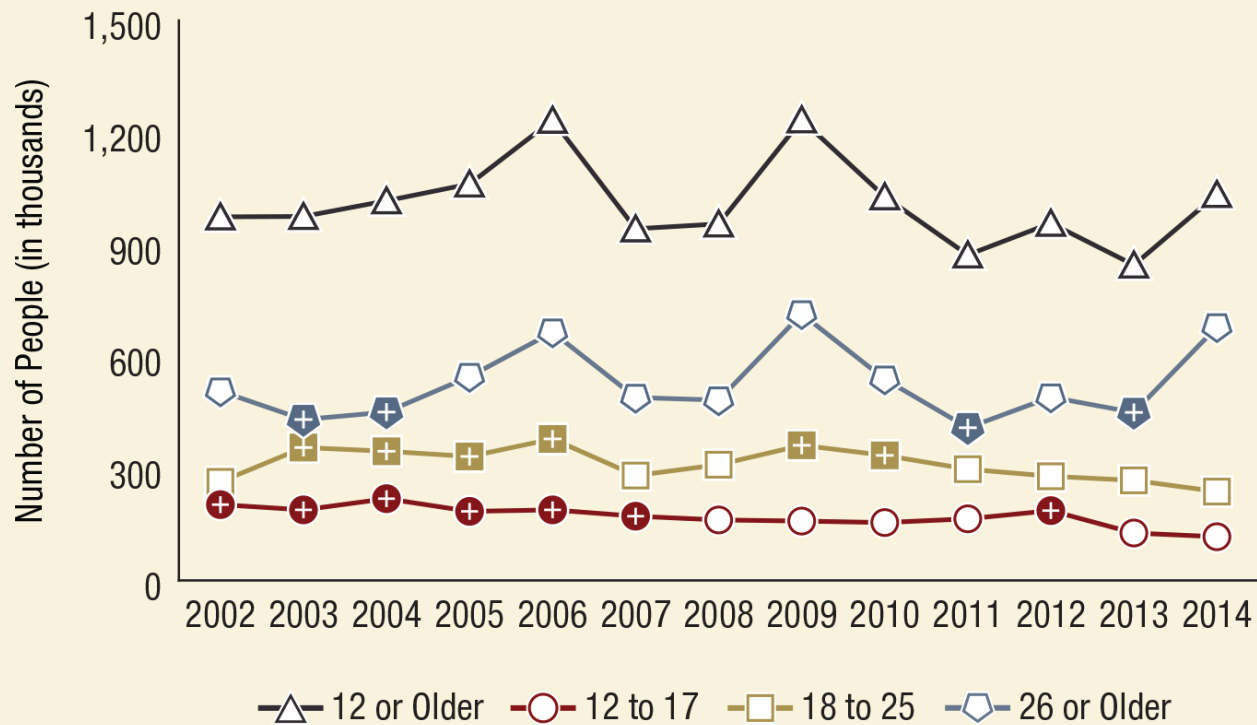
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



# Substances for Which Most Recent Treatment Was Received in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older: 2014



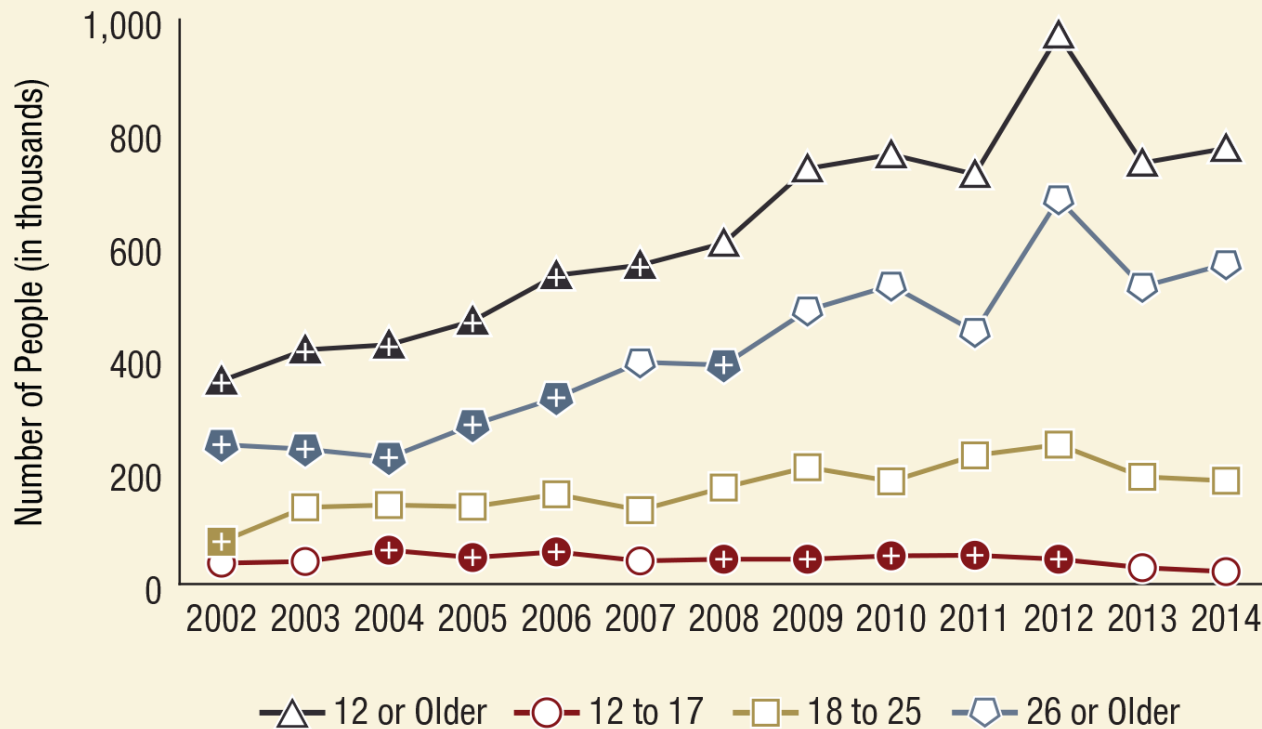
# Received Most Recent Treatment in the Past Year for Marijuana among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



Age Group	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	974	975	1,017	1,062	1,233	942	955	1,234	1,028	872	957	845	1,034
12 to 17	203 <sup>+</sup>	189 <sup>+</sup>	219 <sup>+</sup>	185 <sup>+</sup>	189 <sup>+</sup>	172 <sup>+</sup>	162	159	155	165	187 <sup>+</sup>	127	117
18 to 25	264	356 <sup>+</sup>	346 <sup>+</sup>	332 <sup>+</sup>	379 <sup>+</sup>	281	310	362 <sup>+</sup>	335 <sup>+</sup>	298	279	268	238
26 or Older	507	431 <sup>+</sup>	451 <sup>+</sup>	546	665	490	483	714	539	409 <sup>+</sup>	491	450 <sup>+</sup>	679

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

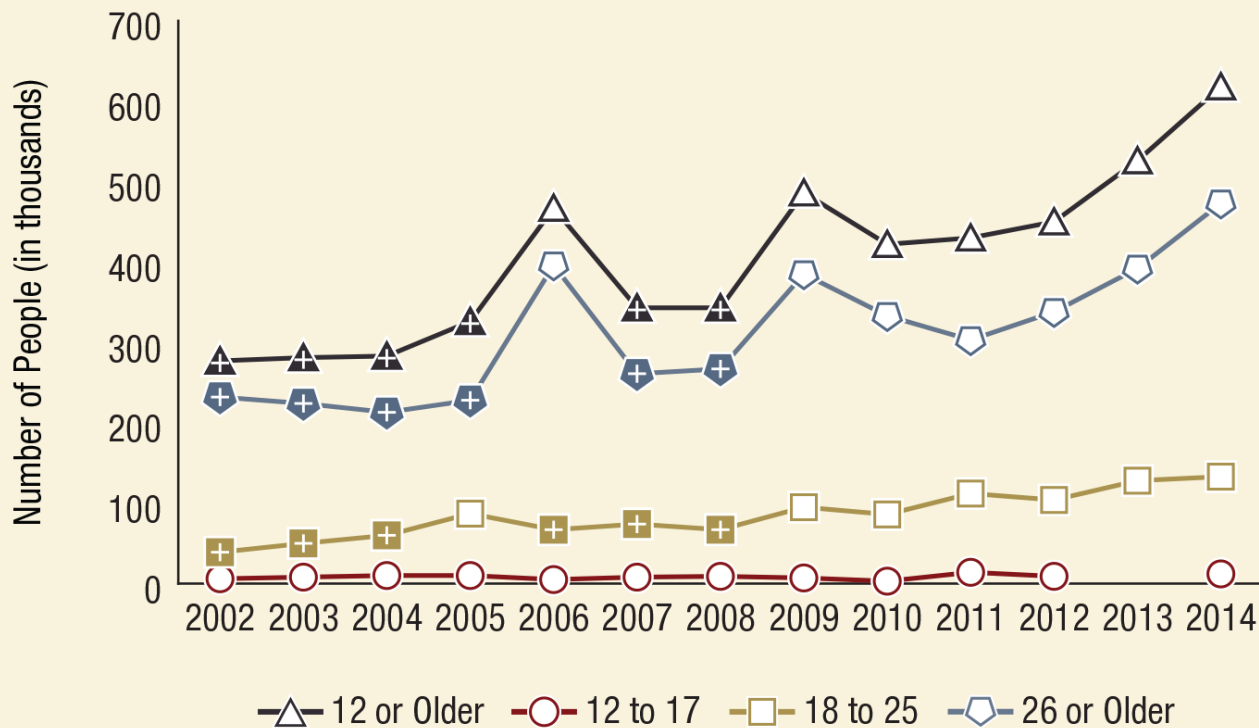
# Received Most Recent Treatment in the Past Year for Pain Relievers among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



Age Group	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	360+	415+	424+	466+	547+	565+	604	736	761	726	973	746	772
12 to 17	37	40	60+	47+	57+	41	44+	44+	50+	51+	44+	29	22
18 to 25	75+	136	140	137	159	131	171	207	182	228	247	190	183
26 or Older	247+	239+	224+	282+	330+	393	388+	485	529	447	682	527	567

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Received Most Recent Treatment in the Past Year for Heroin among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014

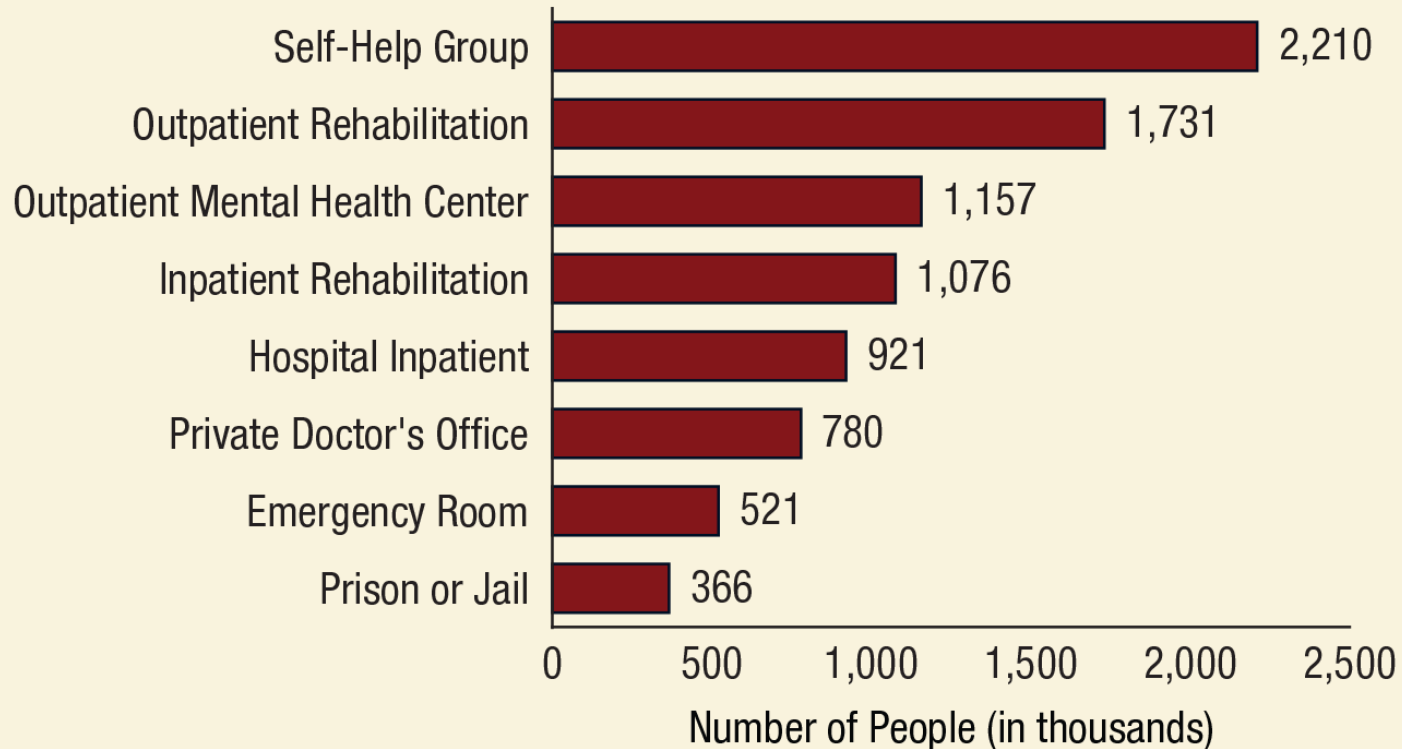


Age Group	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	277+	281+	283+	326+	467	343+	343+	486	422	430	450	526	618
12 to 17	6	8	10	10	5	8	9	7	3	14	9	*	12
18 to 25	39+	50+	60+	87	67+	74+	67+	95	86	112	104	128	133
26 or Older	232+	224+	213+	228+	396	261+	267+	385	333	303	338	392	473

\* Low precision; no estimate reported.

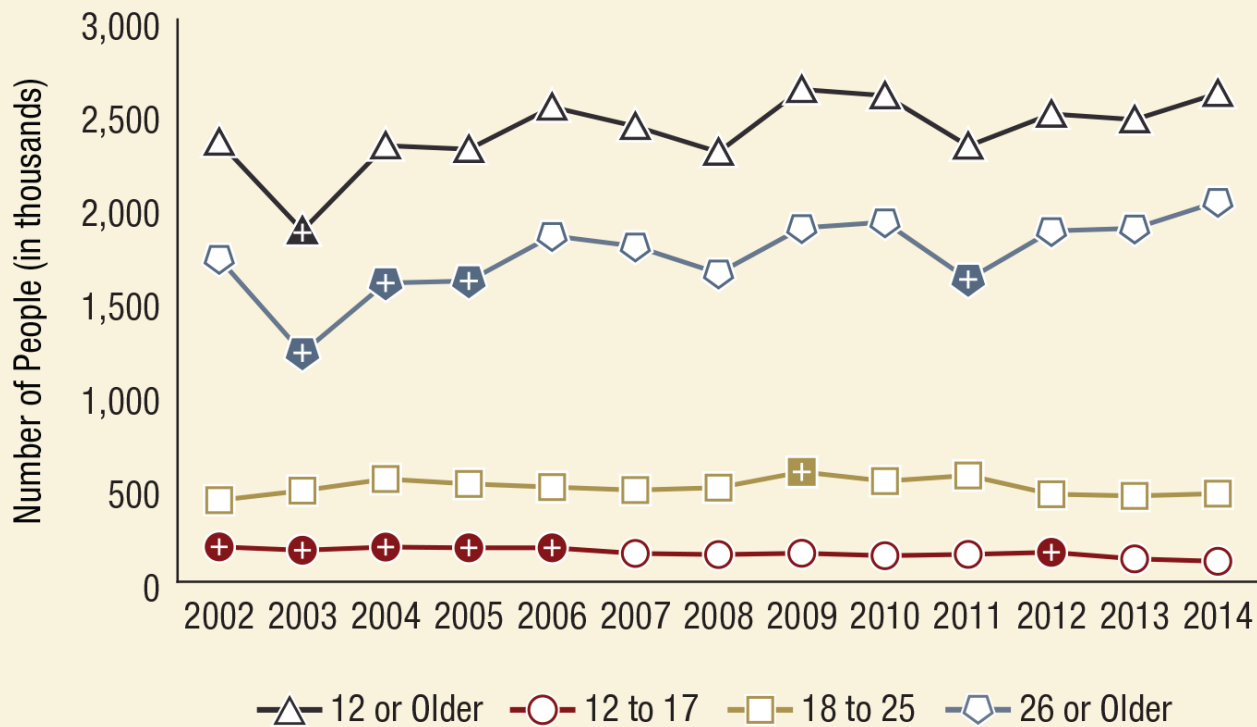
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Locations Where Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year Was Received among People Aged 12 or Older: 2014



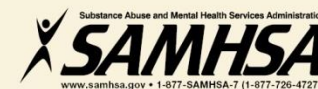
Note: Locations where people received substance use treatment are not mutually exclusive because respondents could report that they received treatment in more than one location in the past year.

# Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014

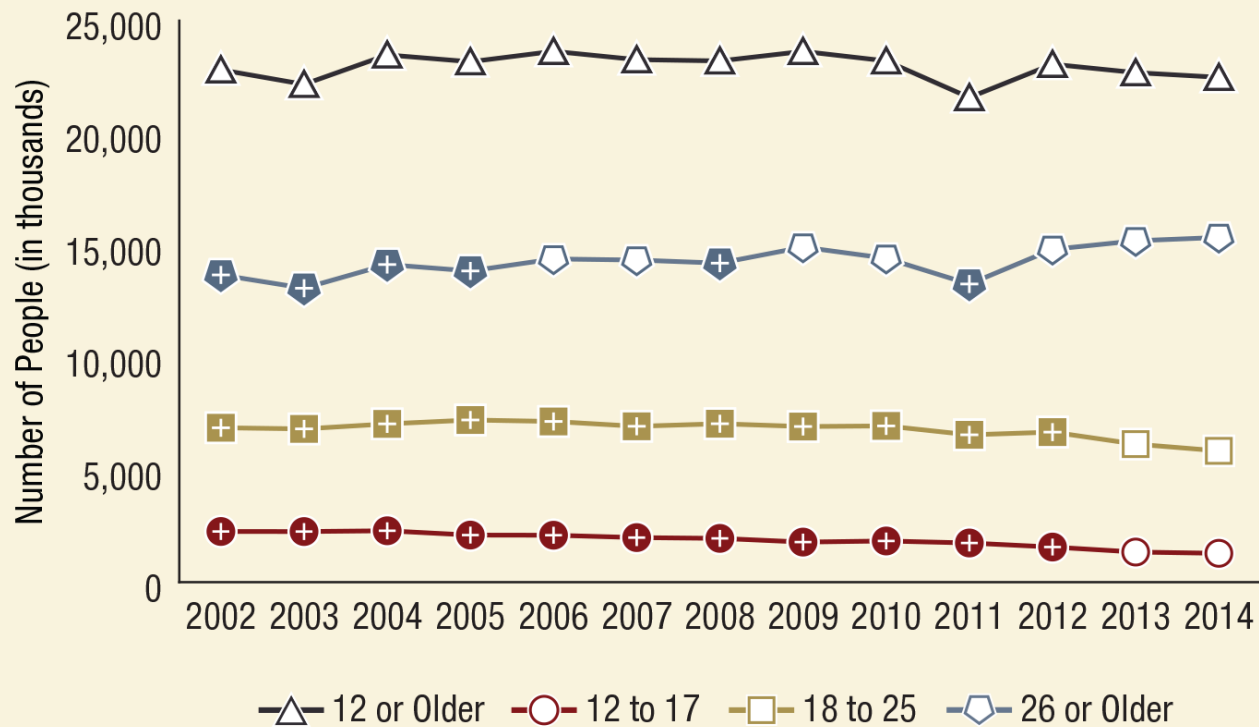


Age Group	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	2,346	1,874 <sup>+</sup>	2,327	2,308	2,533	2,430	2,293	2,627	2,594	2,325	2,496	2,466	2,606
12 to 17	186 <sup>+</sup>	168 <sup>+</sup>	185 <sup>+</sup>	181 <sup>+</sup>	181 <sup>+</sup>	151	145	152	139	146	157 <sup>+</sup>	122	109
18 to 25	435	486	548	522	505	489	502	586 <sup>+</sup>	537	567	467	458	470
26 or Older	1,724	1,221 <sup>+</sup>	1,594 <sup>+</sup>	1,605 <sup>+</sup>	1,846	1,790	1,646	1,888	1,919	1,613 <sup>+</sup>	1,872	1,886	2,028

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



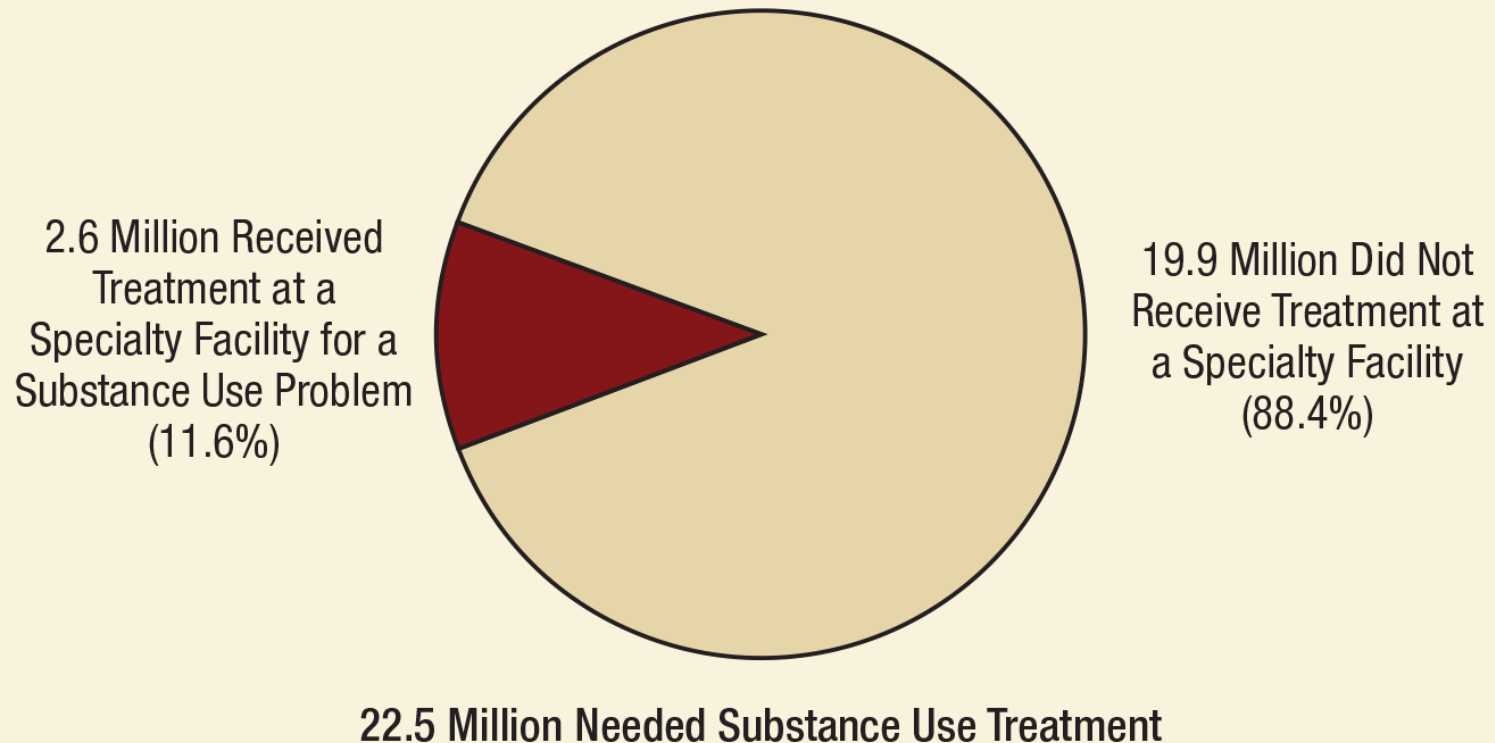
# Need for Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



Age Group	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	22,811	22,165	23,476	23,172	23,635	23,265	23,208	23,632	23,209	21,579	23,061	22,687	22,478
12 to 17	2,256 <sup>+</sup>	2,253 <sup>+</sup>	2,288 <sup>+</sup>	2,096 <sup>+</sup>	2,090 <sup>+</sup>	1,984 <sup>+</sup>	1,949 <sup>+</sup>	1,784 <sup>+</sup>	1,833 <sup>+</sup>	1,744 <sup>+</sup>	1,563 <sup>+</sup>	1,340	1,284
18 to 25	6,874 <sup>+</sup>	6,824 <sup>+</sup>	7,047 <sup>+</sup>	7,220 <sup>+</sup>	7,155 <sup>+</sup>	6,939 <sup>+</sup>	7,054 <sup>+</sup>	6,929 <sup>+</sup>	6,956 <sup>+</sup>	6,560 <sup>+</sup>	6,681 <sup>+</sup>	6,146	5,845
26 or Older	13,680 <sup>+</sup>	13,088 <sup>+</sup>	14,142 <sup>+</sup>	13,856 <sup>+</sup>	14,390	14,342	14,204 <sup>+</sup>	14,918	14,420	13,274 <sup>+</sup>	14,817	15,200	15,349

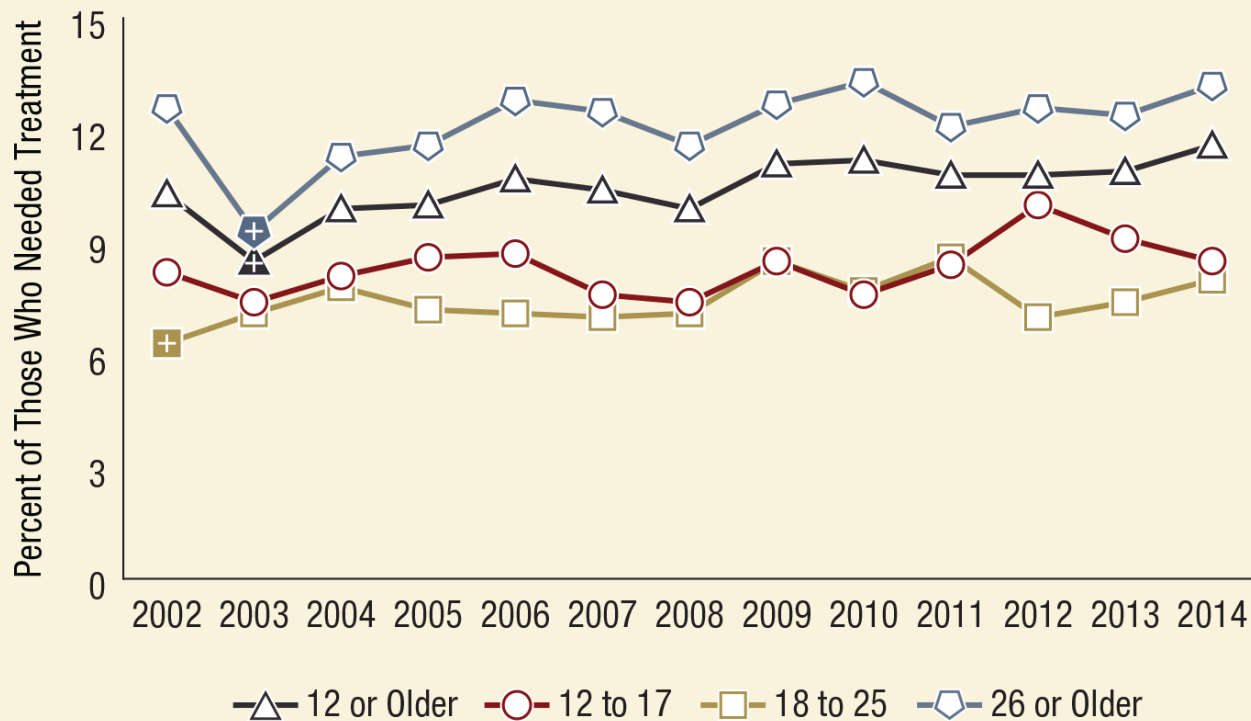
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Receipt of Specialty Treatment in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Substance Use Treatment: 2014





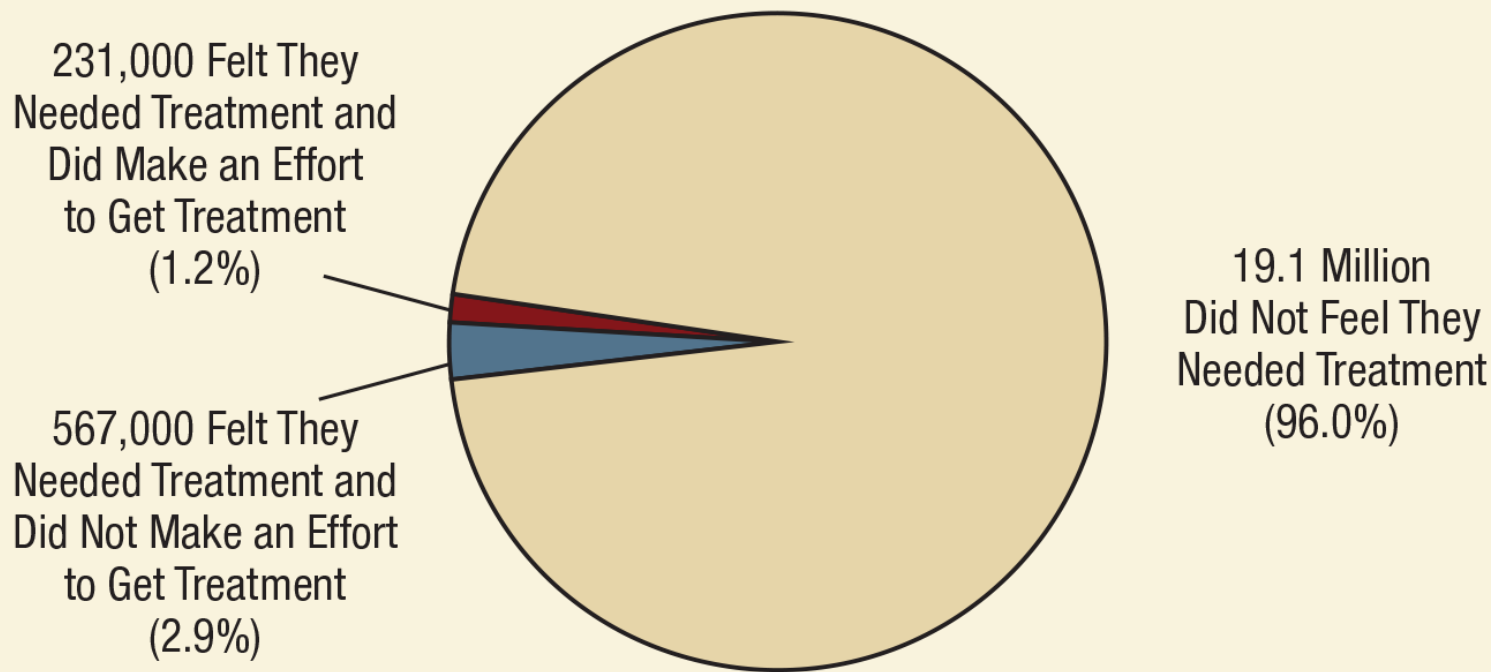
# Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in the Past Year among People Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Substance Use Treatment, by Age Group: 2002-2014



Age Group	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	10.3	8.5+	9.9	10.0	10.7	10.4	9.9	11.1	11.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.6
12 to 17	8.2	7.4	8.1	8.6	8.7	7.6	7.4	8.5	7.6	8.4	10.0	9.1	8.5
18 to 25	6.3+	7.1	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	8.5	7.7	8.6	7.0	7.4	8.0
26 or Older	12.6	9.3+	11.3	11.6	12.8	12.5	11.6	12.7	13.3	12.1	12.6	12.4	13.2

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

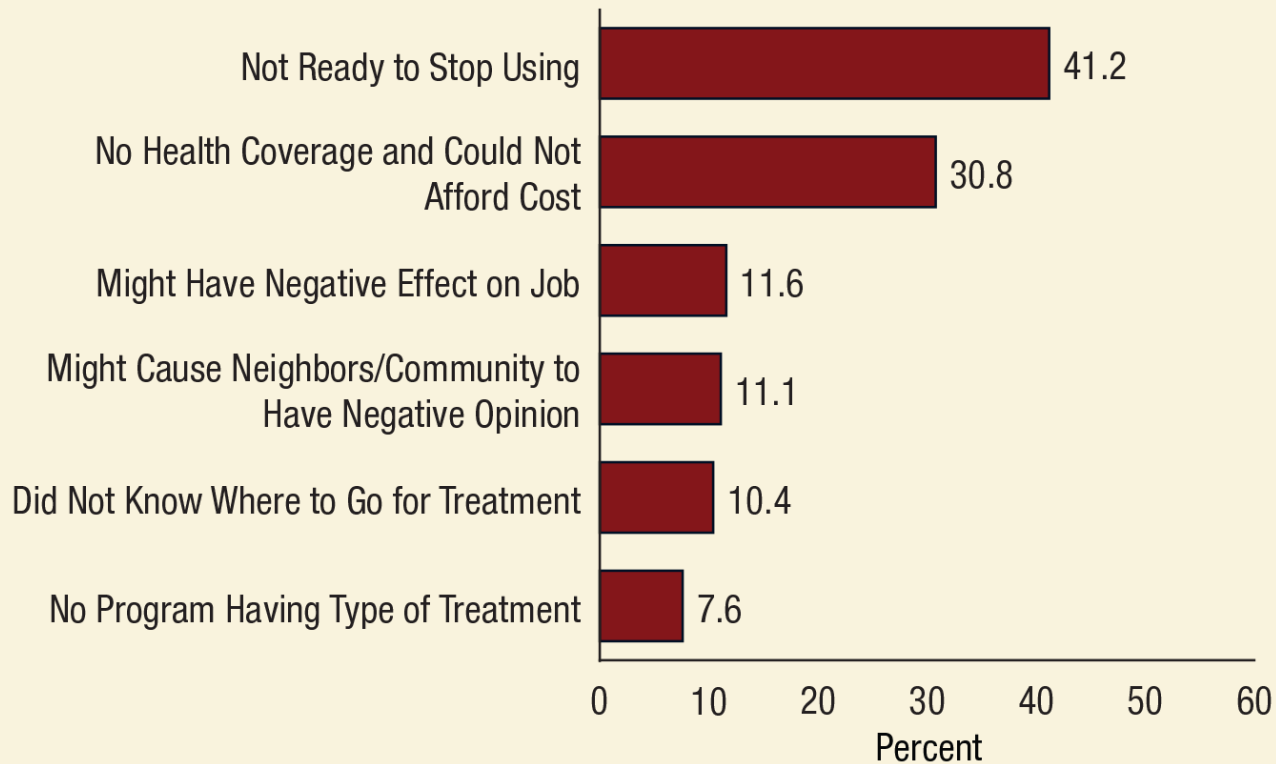
# Perceived Need for Substance Use Treatment among People Aged 12 or Older Who Needed Substance Use Treatment But Did Not Receive Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year: 2014



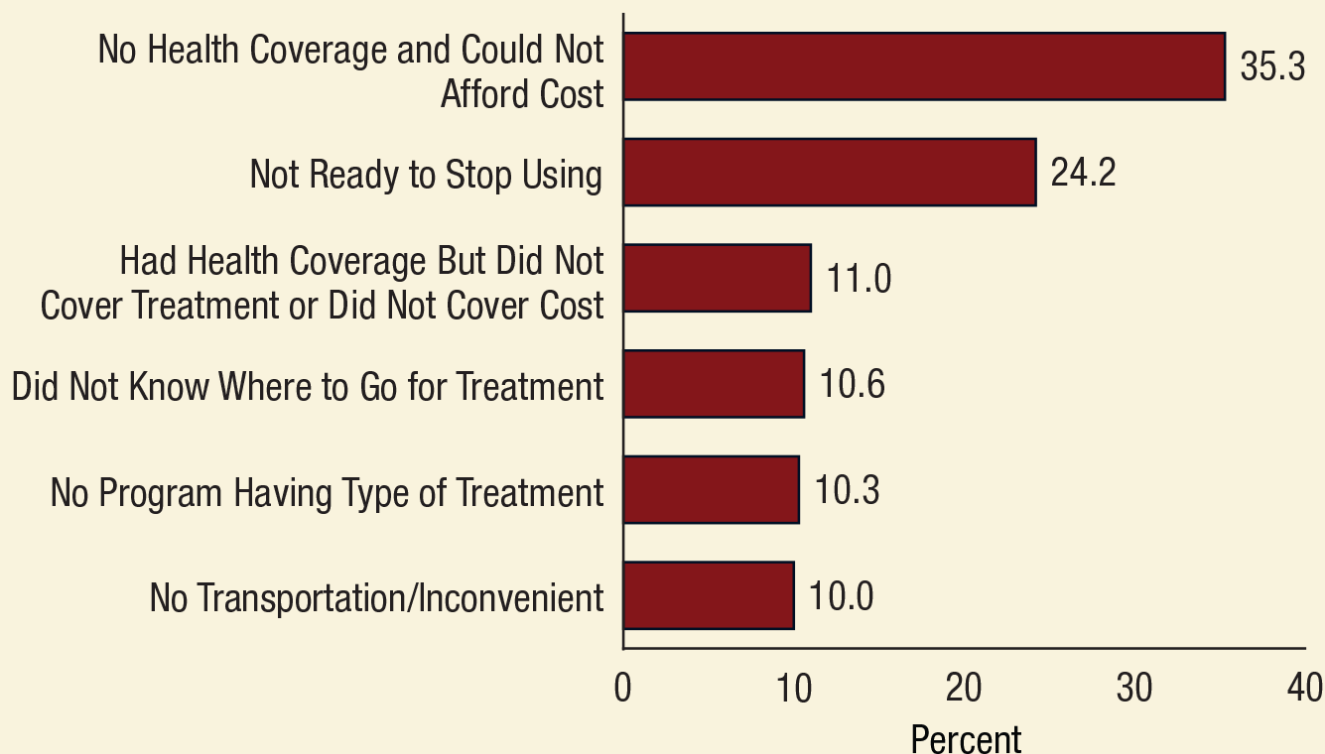
**19.9 Million People Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use**

Note: The percentages do not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

# Reasons for Not Receiving Substance Use Treatment among People Aged 12 or Older Who Felt They Needed Treatment: 2011-2014 Combined

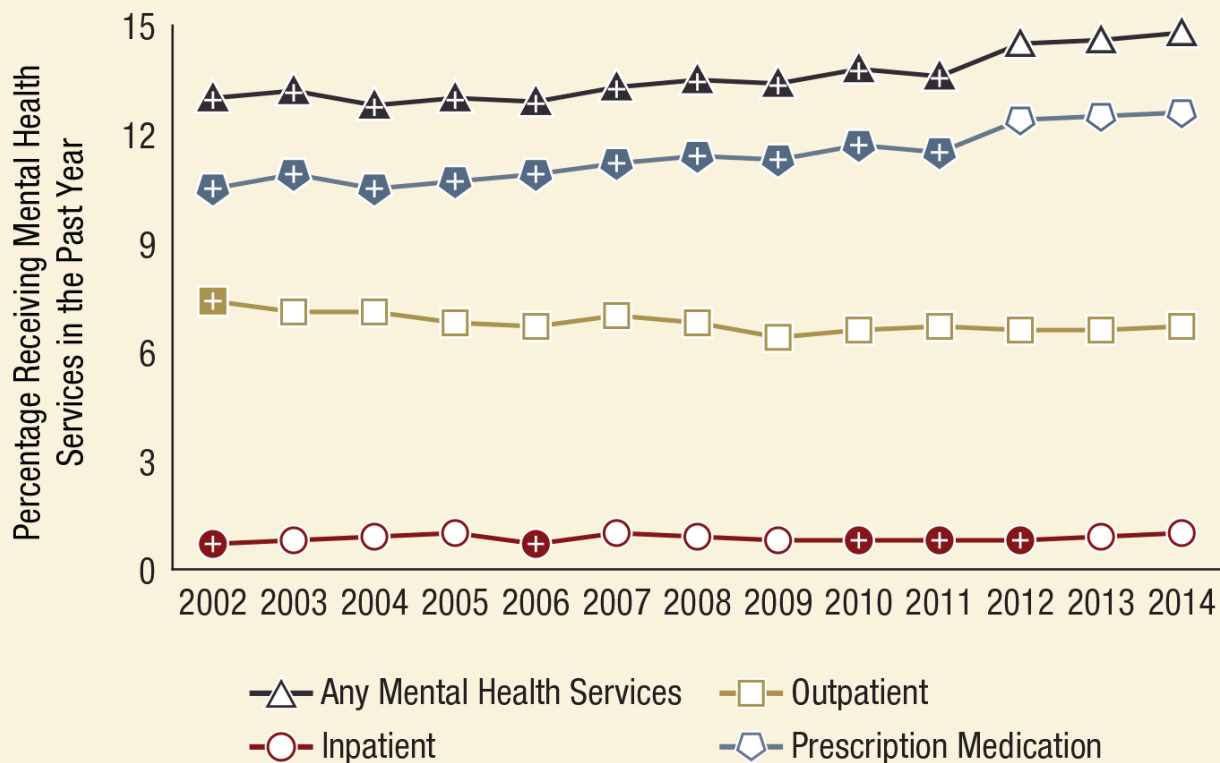


# Reasons for Not Receiving Substance Use Treatment among People Aged 12 or Older Who Made an Effort to Get Treatment: 2011-2014 Combined



Note: Percentages are for people who (a) needed substance use treatment; (b) felt they needed treatment; and (c) made an effort to get treatment but did not receive treatment.

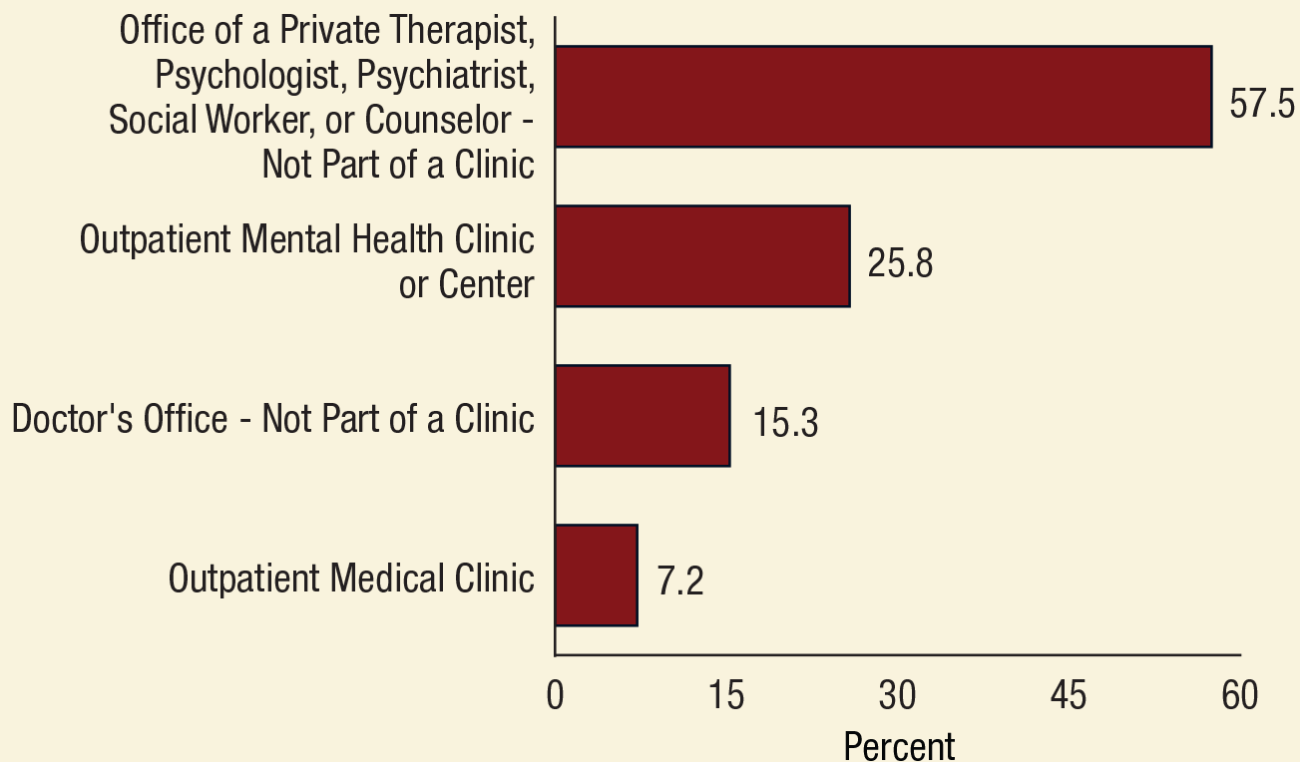
# Type of Mental Health Services Received in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older: 2002-2014



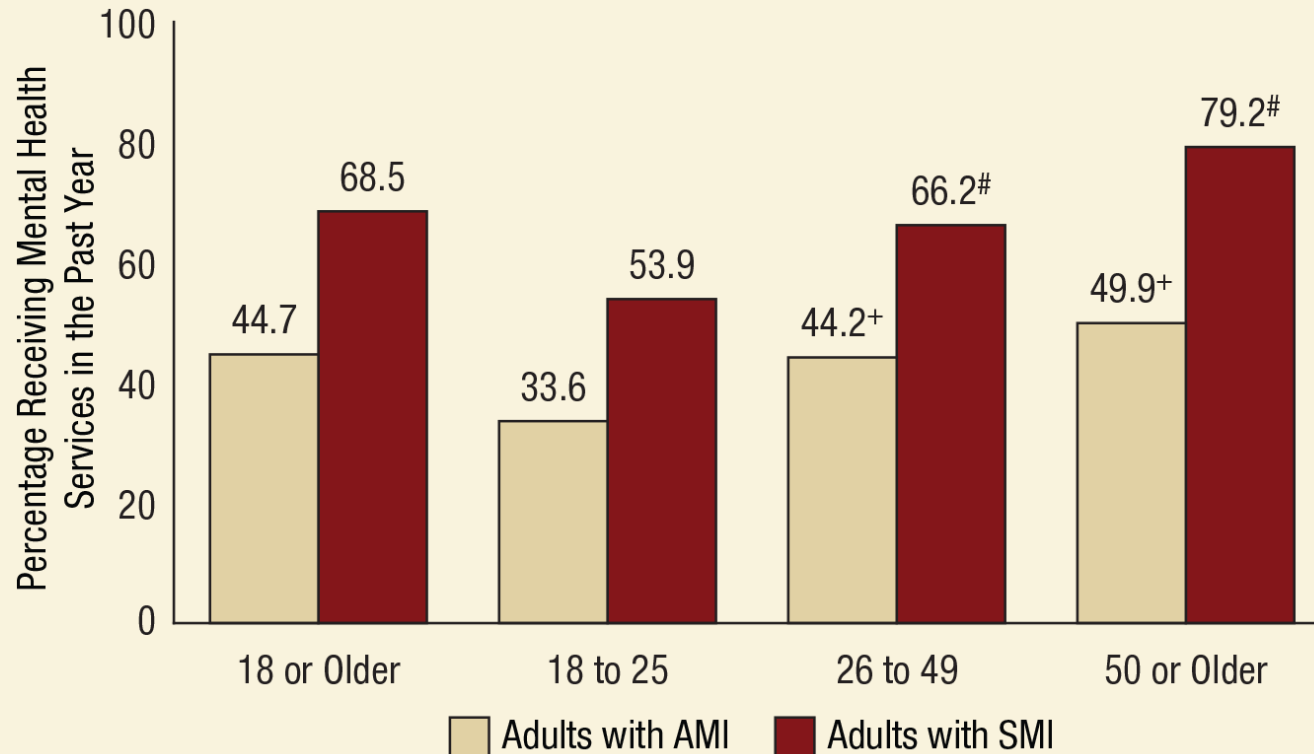
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Any Mental Health Services	13.0 <sup>+</sup>	13.2 <sup>+</sup>	12.8 <sup>+</sup>	13.0 <sup>+</sup>	12.9 <sup>+</sup>	13.3 <sup>+</sup>	13.5 <sup>+</sup>	13.4 <sup>+</sup>	13.8 <sup>+</sup>	13.6 <sup>+</sup>	14.5	14.6	14.8
Inpatient	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.9	1.0
Outpatient	7.4 <sup>+</sup>	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7
Prescription Medication	10.5 <sup>+</sup>	10.9 <sup>+</sup>	10.5 <sup>+</sup>	10.7 <sup>+</sup>	10.9 <sup>+</sup>	11.2 <sup>+</sup>	11.4 <sup>+</sup>	11.3 <sup>+</sup>	11.7 <sup>+</sup>	11.5 <sup>+</sup>	12.4	12.5	12.6

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Locations of Outpatient Mental Health Care among Adults Aged 18 or Older Who Received Outpatient Mental Health Care in the Past Year: 2014



# Mental Health Service Use in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness or Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2014

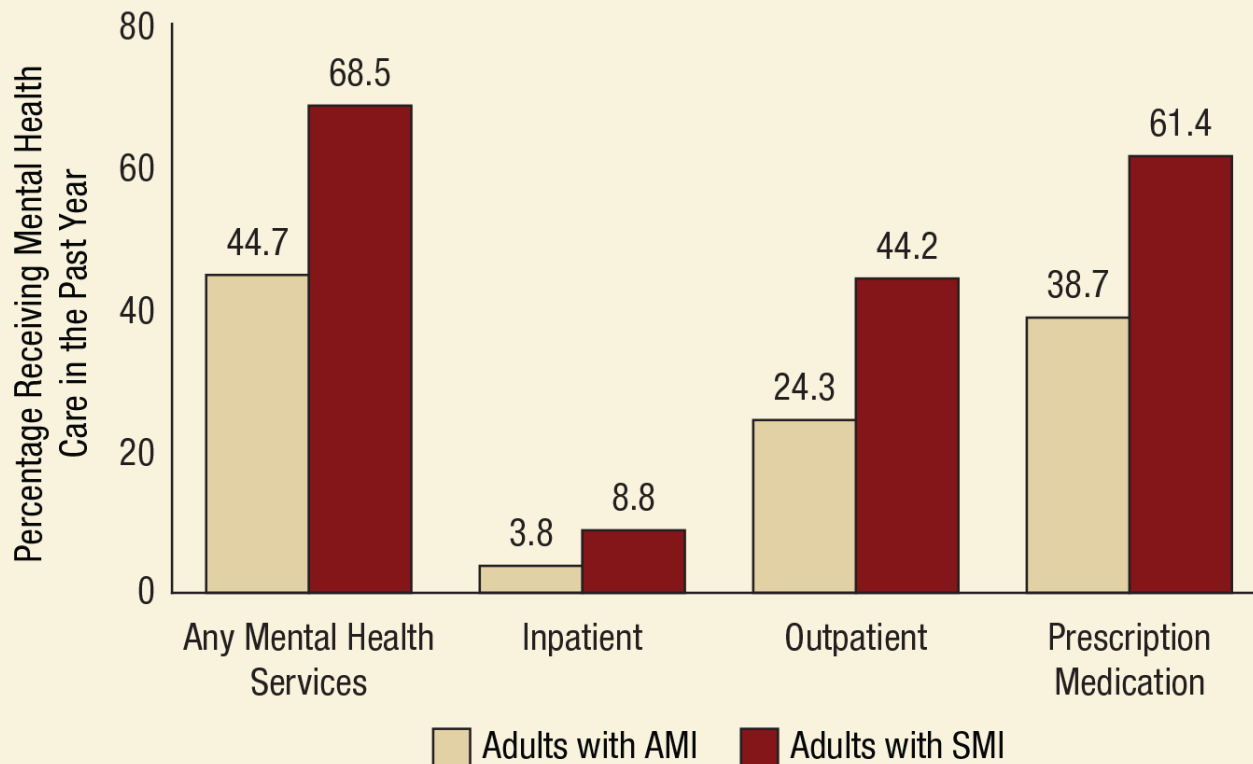


AMI = any mental illness; SMI = serious mental illness.

+ Difference between this estimate and the AMI estimate for adults aged 18 to 25 is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Difference between this estimate and the SMI estimate for adults aged 18 to 25 is statistically significant at the .05 level.

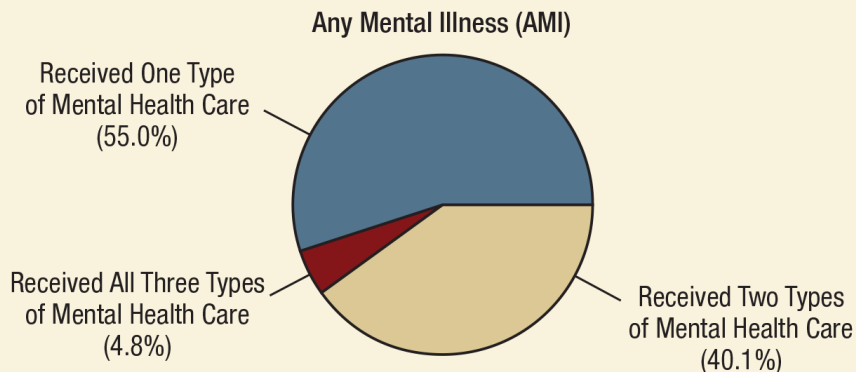
# Specific Types of Mental Health Care Received by Adults Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness or Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: 2014



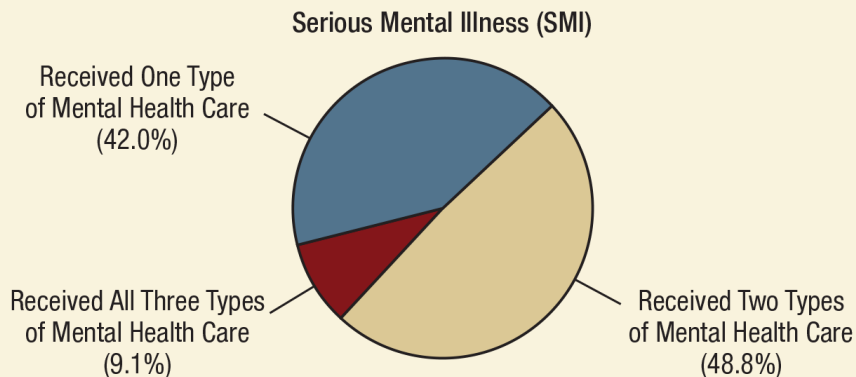
AMI = any mental illness; SMI = serious mental illness.



# Number of Types of Mental Health Care Received by Adults Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness or Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: 2014



19.4 Million Adults with AMI Who Received Mental Health Care

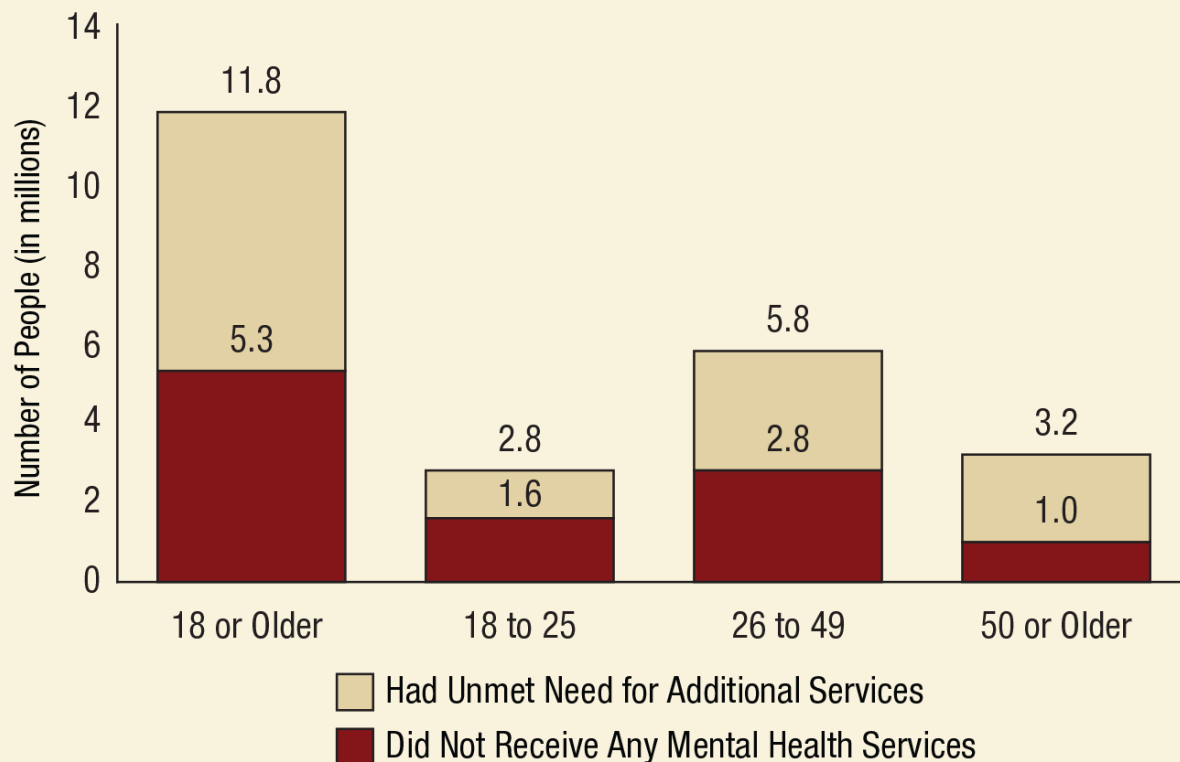


6.7 Million Adults with SMI Who Received Mental Health Care

Note: The three types of mental health care are receiving inpatient care, outpatient care, or prescription medication.

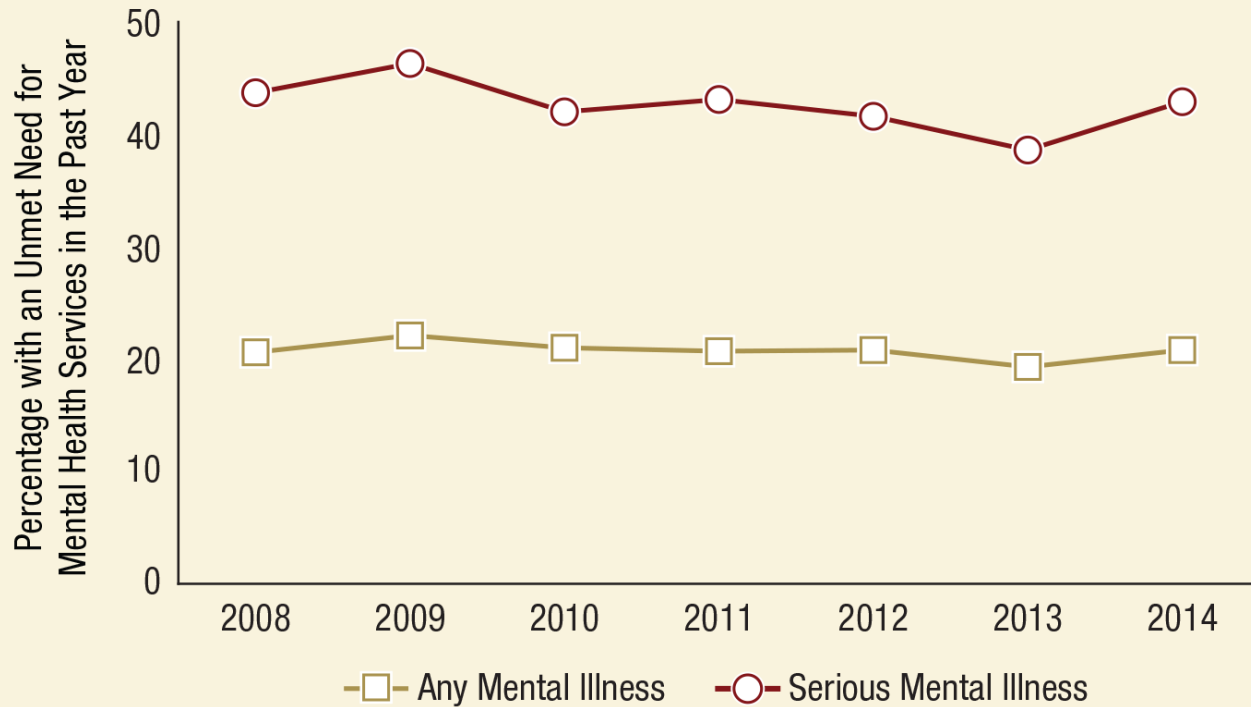
Note: The percentages do not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

# Perceived Unmet Need for Mental Health Services in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group: 2014



Note: The bottom number in each bar is the estimated number of people with a perceived unmet need for mental health services who did not receive any mental health services in the past year. The top number in each bar is the total estimated number of people with any perceived unmet need for mental health services, including those who did not receive any mental health services and those who had an unmet need for additional services.

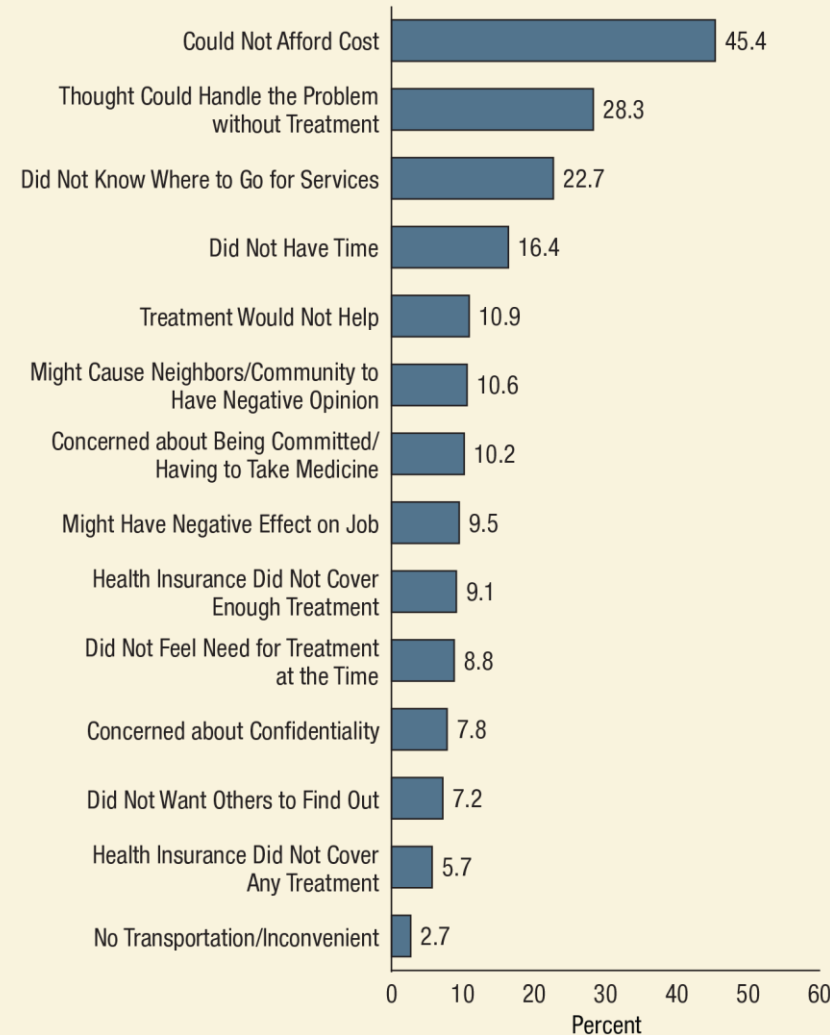
# Perceived Unmet Need for Mental Health Services in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older with Any Mental Illness or Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year: 2008-2014



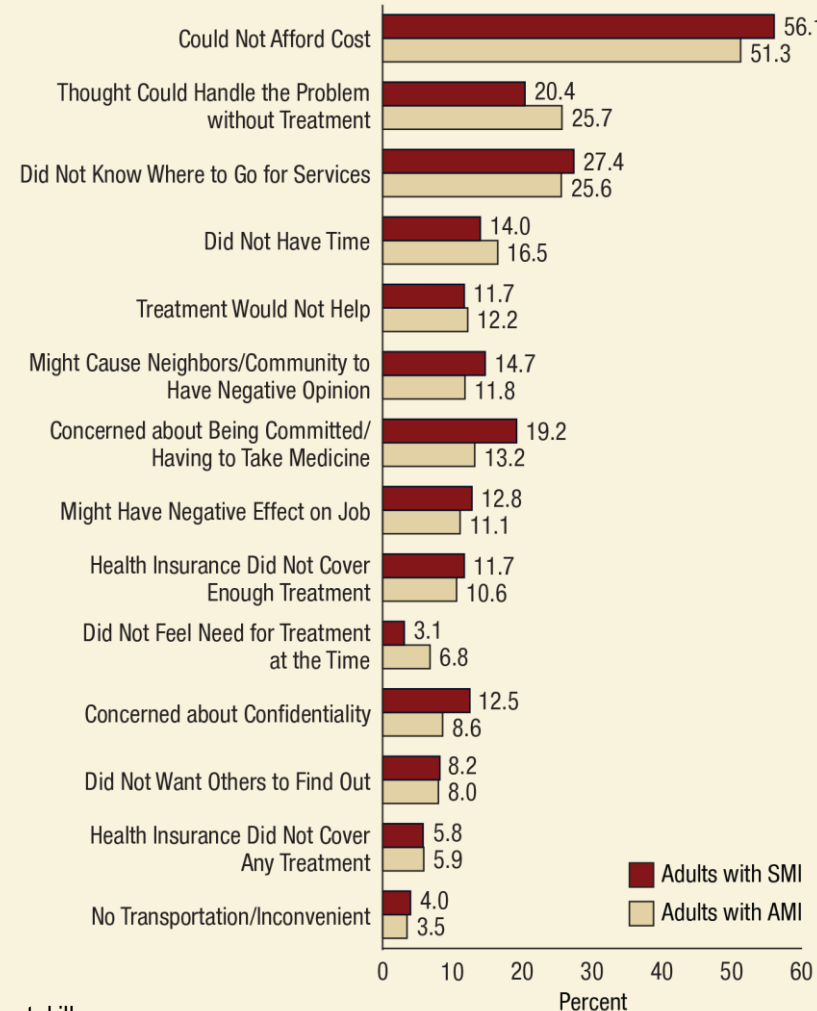
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Any Mental Illness	20.6	22.1	21.0	20.7	20.8	19.3	20.8
Serious Mental Illness	43.7	46.3	42.0	43.1	41.6	38.6	42.9

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Reasons for Not Receiving Mental Health Services in the Past Year among All Adults Aged 18 or Older with a Perceived Unmet Need for Mental Health Care Who Did Not Receive Mental Health Services: 2014

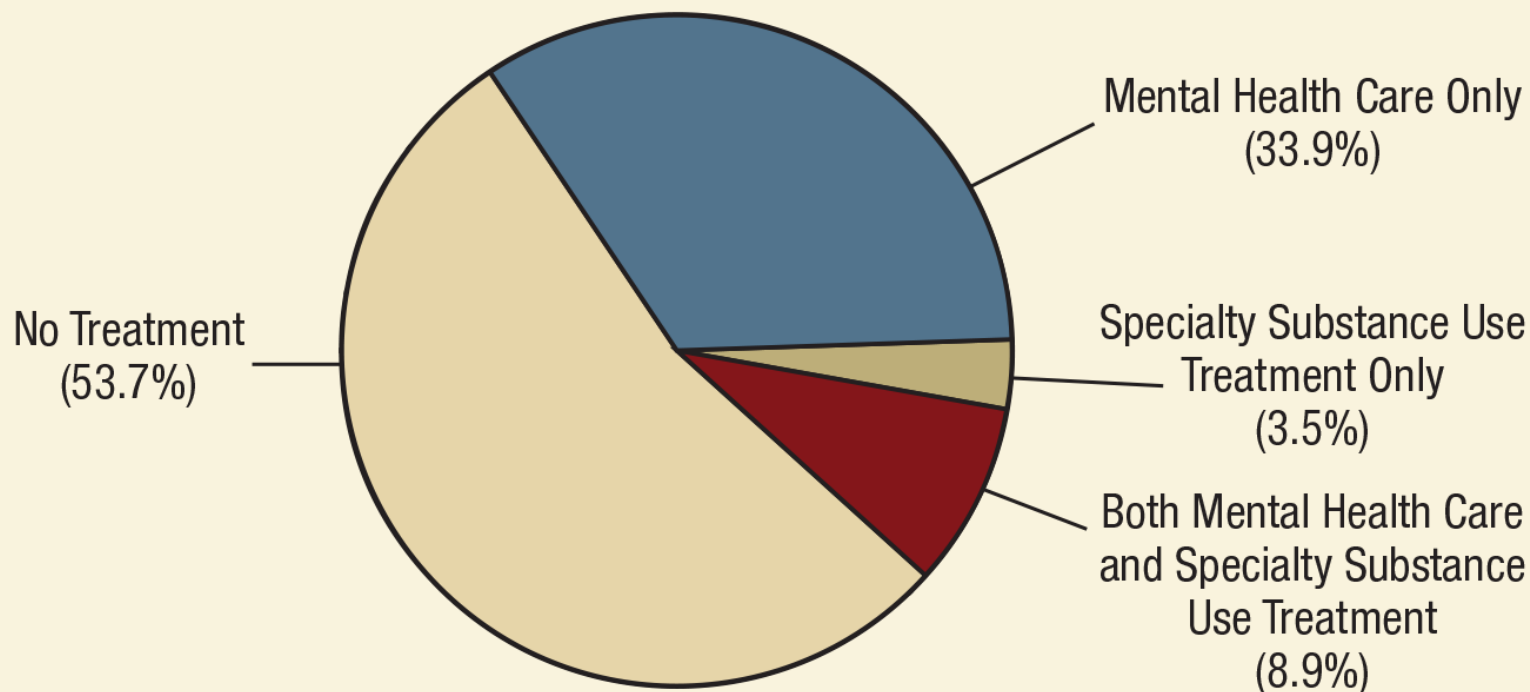


# Reasons for Not Receiving Mental Health Services in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older with a Perceived Unmet Need for Mental Health Care Who Did Not Receive Mental Health Services, by Mental Illness Status: 2014



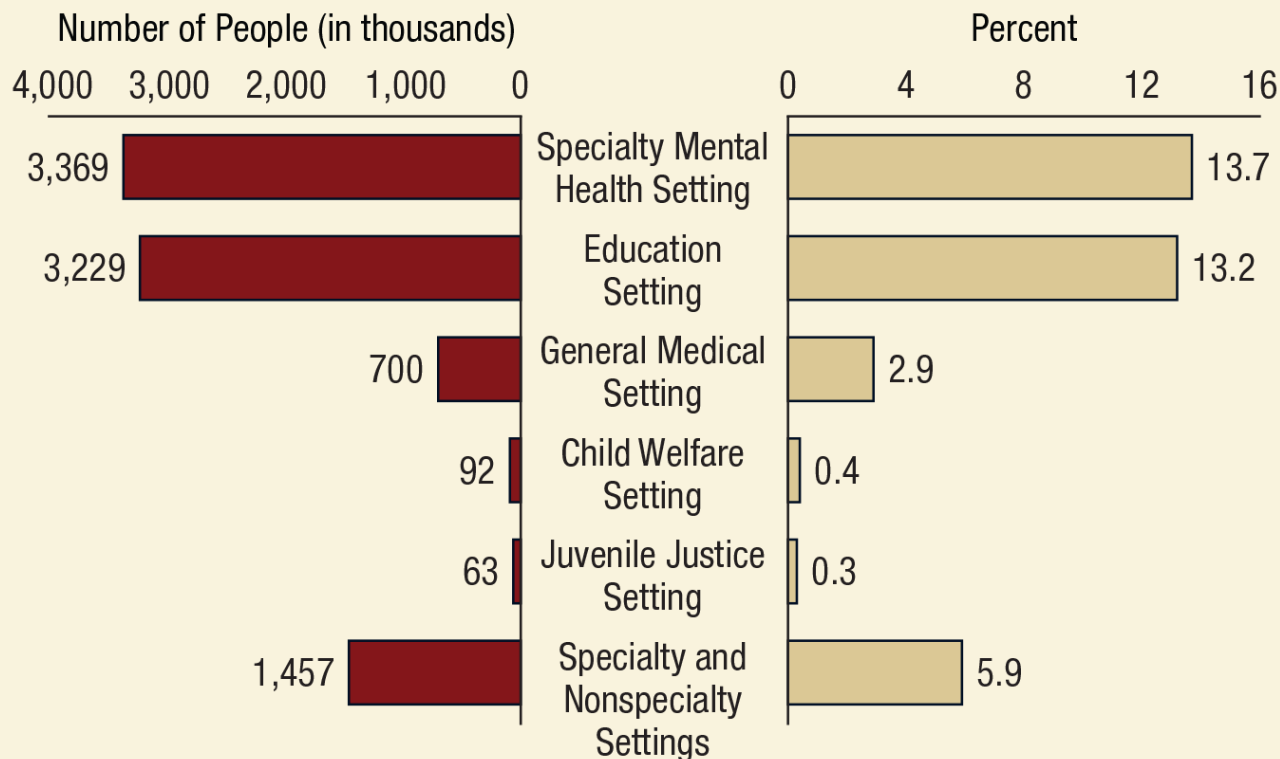
AMI = any mental illness; SMI = serious mental illness.

# Receipt of Mental Health Care and Specialty Substance Use Treatment in the Past Year among Adults Aged 18 or Older Who Had Past Year Mental Illness and Substance Use Disorders: 2014



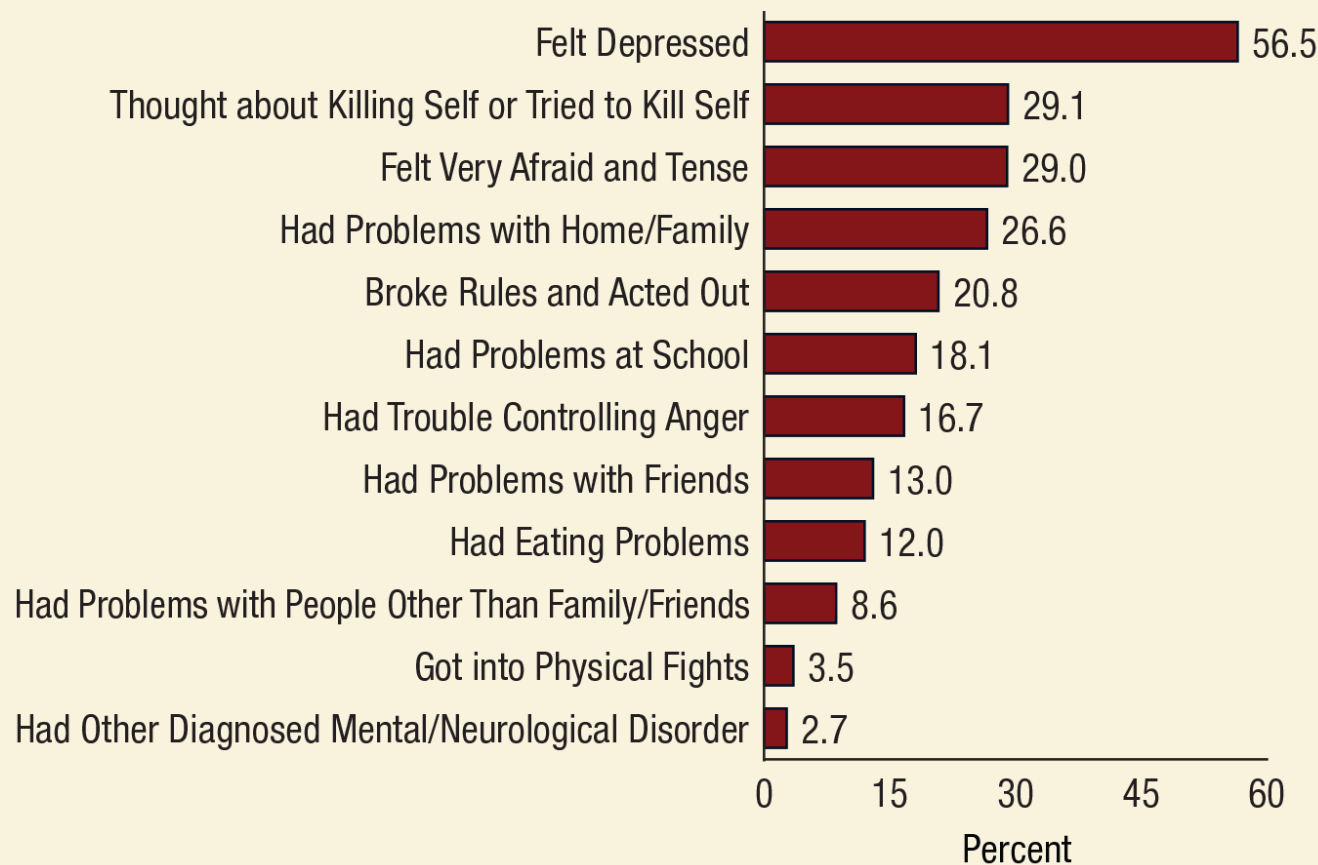
Note: Mental health care is defined as having received inpatient care or outpatient care or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Specialty substance use treatment refers to treatment at a hospital (inpatient only), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health center in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use.

# Sources of Mental Health Services in the Past Year among Youths Aged 12 to 17: Percentages and Numbers, 2014



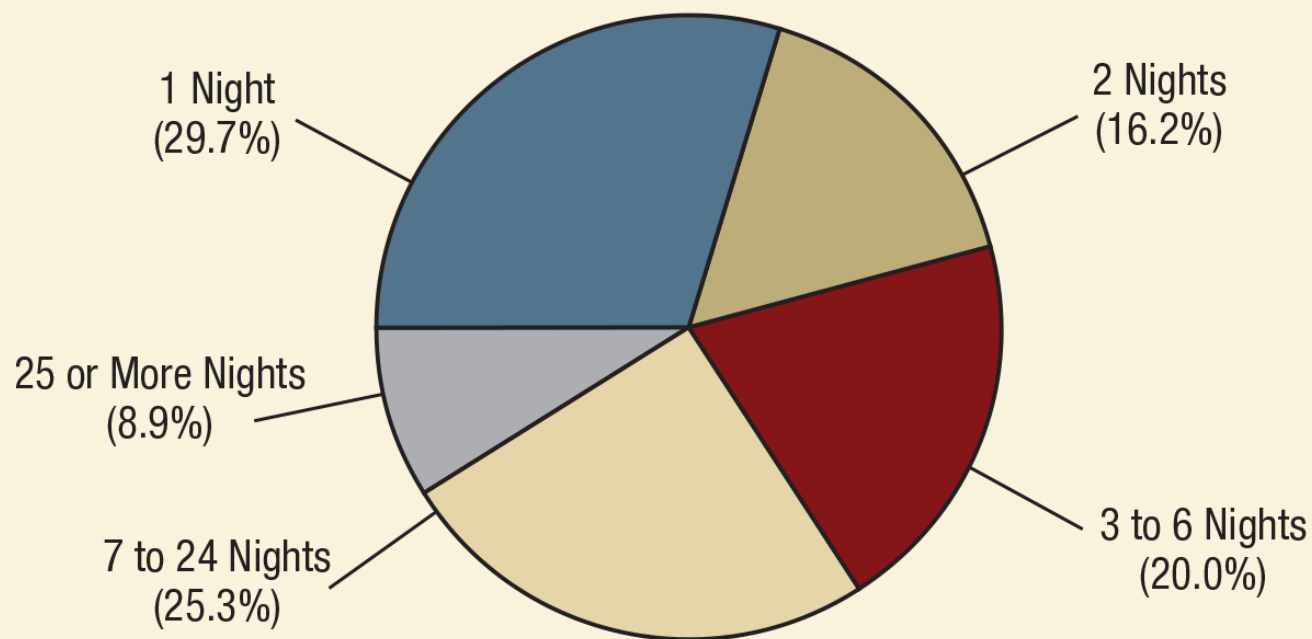
Note: Nonspecialty settings do not include youths who received mental health care in the past year from a juvenile justice setting.

# Reasons for Receiving Specialty Mental Health Services among Youths Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year: 2014





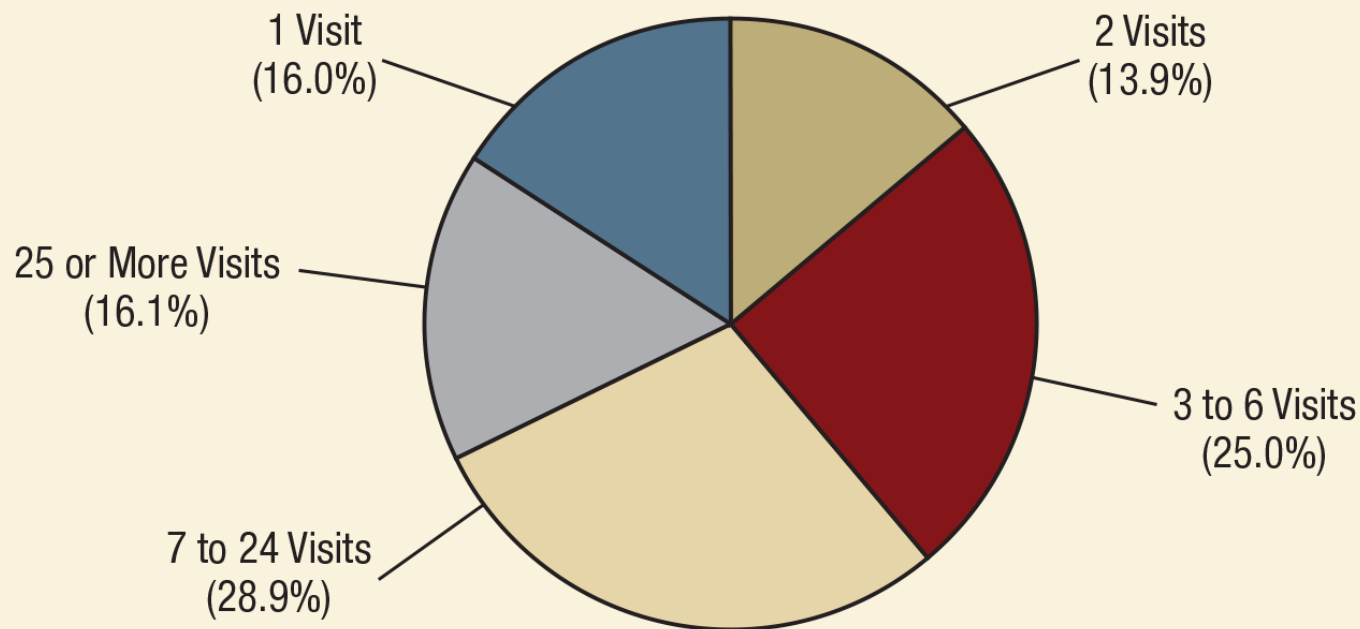
# Number of Nights Spent as an Inpatient in the Past Year among Youths Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Inpatient Specialty Mental Health Care: 2014



606,000 Youths Who Received Inpatient Specialty Mental Health Services

Note: The percentages do not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

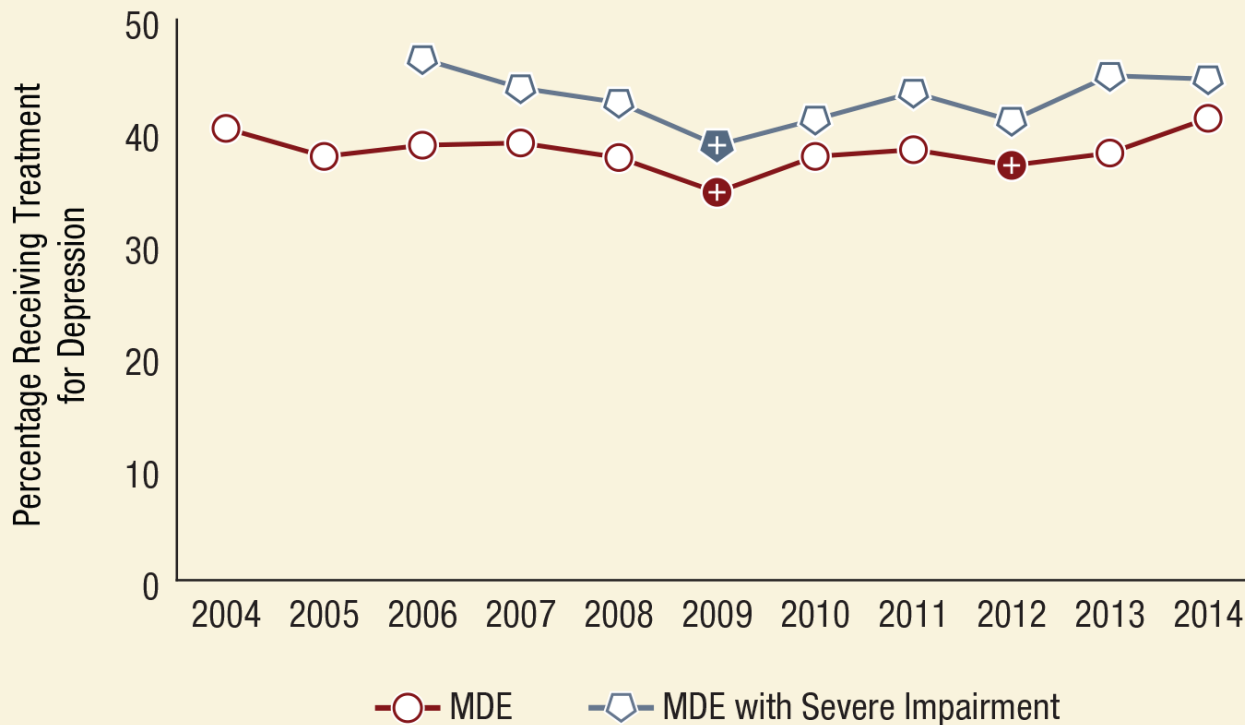
# Number of Outpatient Visits in the Past Year among Youths Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Outpatient Specialty Mental Health Services: 2014



3.1 Million Youths Who Received Outpatient Specialty Mental Health Services

Note: The percentages do not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

# Received Treatment in the Past Year for Depression among Youths Aged 12 to 17 with a Past Year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) or MDE with Severe Impairment: 2004-2014



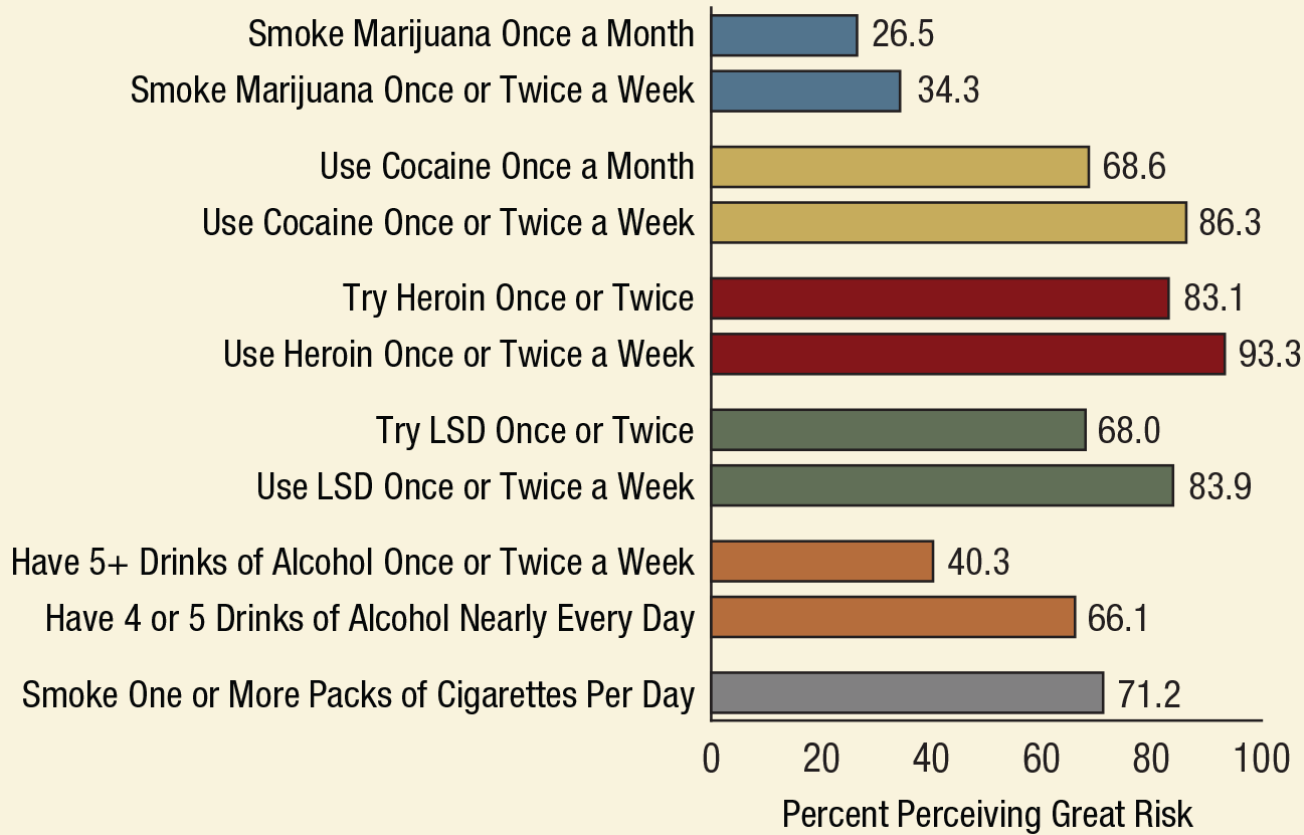
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
MDE	40.3	37.8	38.8	39.0	37.7	34.6+	37.8	38.4	37.0+	38.1	41.2
MDE with Severe Impairment	N/A	N/A	46.5	43.9	42.6	38.8+	41.1	43.5	41.0	45.0	44.7

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

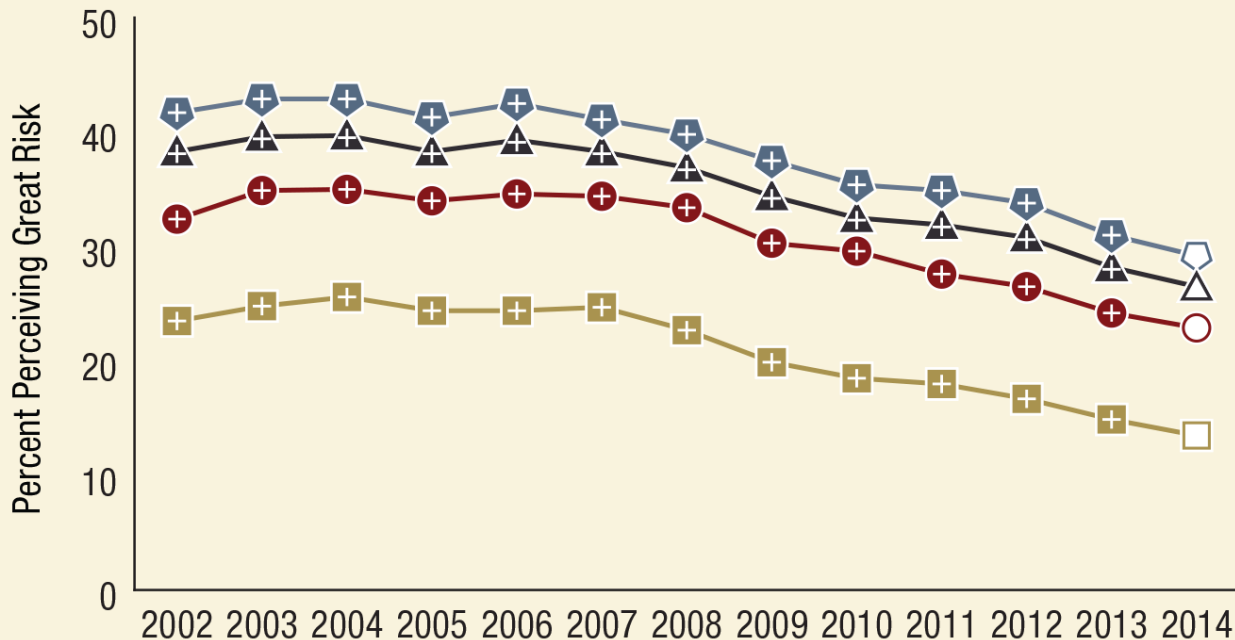


# **RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS AND INITIATION OF SUBSTANCE USE**

# Perceived Great Risk from Substance Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2014



# Perceived Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014

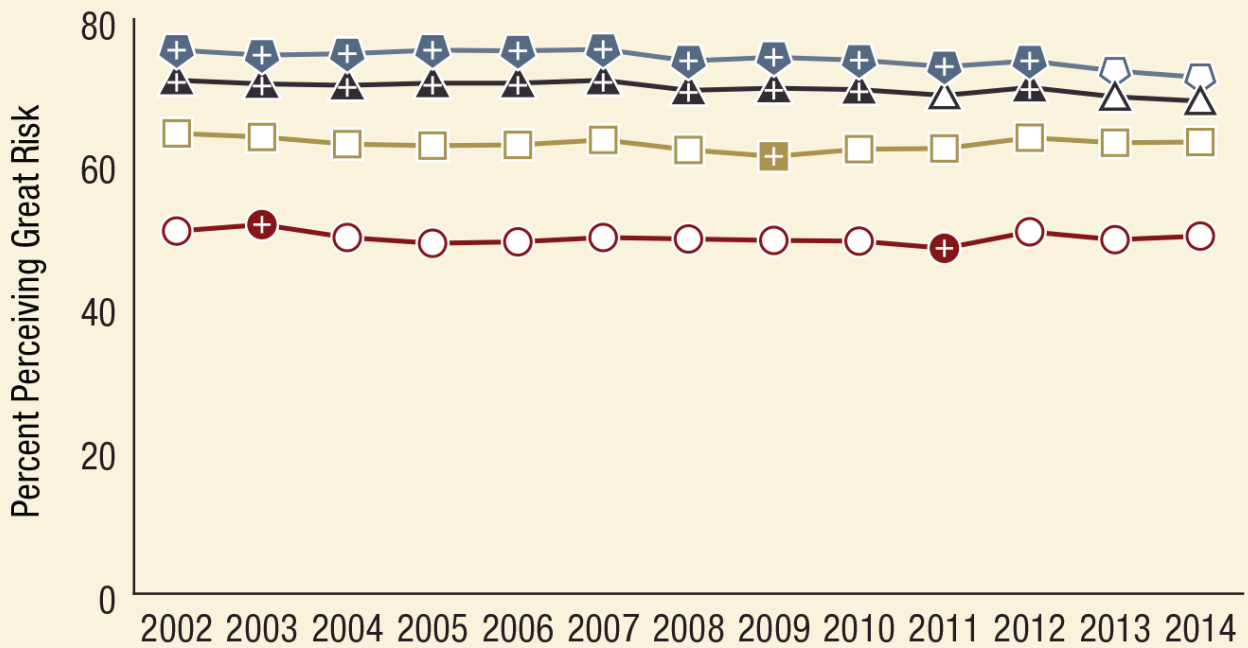


▲ 12 or Older   
 ○ 12 to 17   
 □ 18 to 25   
 ◐ 26 or Older

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	38.3 <sup>+</sup>	39.6 <sup>+</sup>	39.7 <sup>+</sup>	38.3 <sup>+</sup>	39.3 <sup>+</sup>	38.3 <sup>+</sup>	36.9 <sup>+</sup>	34.4 <sup>+</sup>	32.5 <sup>+</sup>	31.9 <sup>+</sup>	30.8 <sup>+</sup>	28.2 <sup>+</sup>	26.5
12 to 17	32.4 <sup>+</sup>	34.9 <sup>+</sup>	35.0 <sup>+</sup>	34.0 <sup>+</sup>	34.6 <sup>+</sup>	34.4 <sup>+</sup>	33.4 <sup>+</sup>	30.3 <sup>+</sup>	29.6 <sup>+</sup>	27.6 <sup>+</sup>	26.5 <sup>+</sup>	24.2 <sup>+</sup>	22.9
18 to 25	23.5 <sup>+</sup>	24.8 <sup>+</sup>	25.6 <sup>+</sup>	24.4 <sup>+</sup>	24.4 <sup>+</sup>	24.7 <sup>+</sup>	22.7 <sup>+</sup>	19.9 <sup>+</sup>	18.5 <sup>+</sup>	18.0 <sup>+</sup>	16.7 <sup>+</sup>	14.9 <sup>+</sup>	13.5
26 or Older	41.7 <sup>+</sup>	42.9 <sup>+</sup>	42.9 <sup>+</sup>	41.3 <sup>+</sup>	42.5 <sup>+</sup>	41.1 <sup>+</sup>	39.8 <sup>+</sup>	37.5 <sup>+</sup>	35.4 <sup>+</sup>	34.9 <sup>+</sup>	33.8 <sup>+</sup>	31.0 <sup>+</sup>	29.2

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Perceived Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



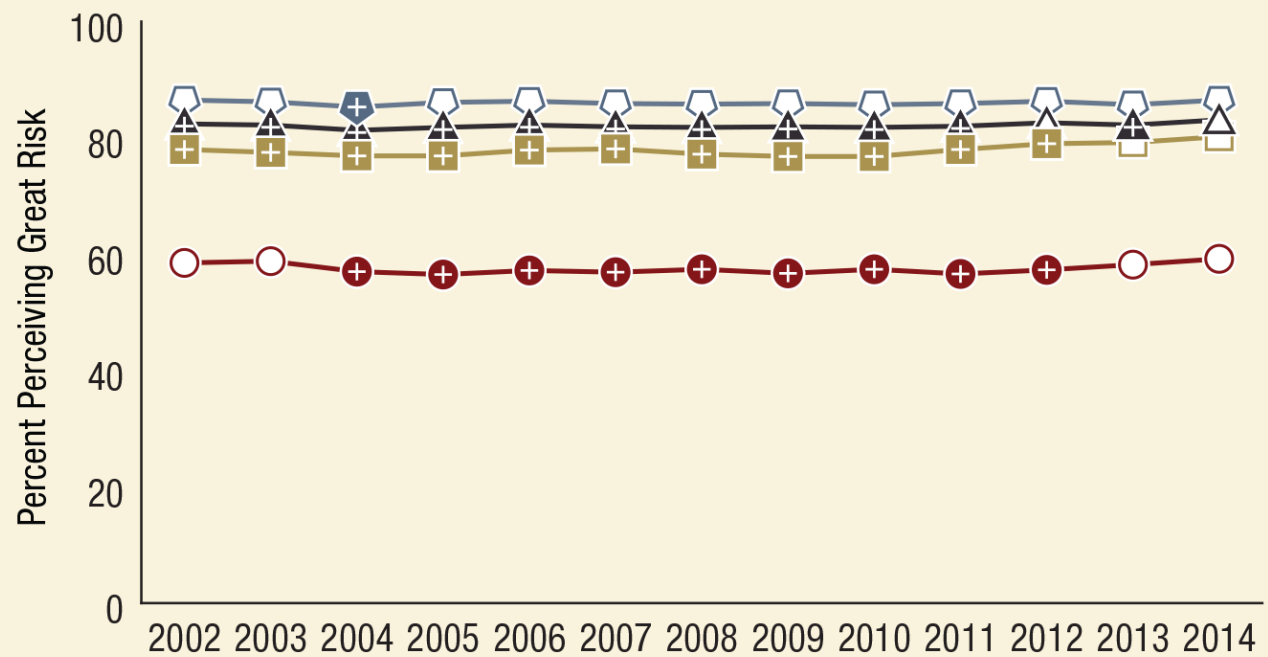
—△— 12 or Older   
 —○— 12 to 17   
 —□— 18 to 25   
 —◇— 26 or Older

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	71.5 <sup>+</sup>	71.0 <sup>+</sup>	70.8 <sup>+</sup>	71.1 <sup>+</sup>	71.1 <sup>+</sup>	71.5 <sup>+</sup>	70.1 <sup>+</sup>	70.4 <sup>+</sup>	70.2 <sup>+</sup>	69.4	70.5 <sup>+</sup>	69.2	68.6
12 to 17	50.5	51.4 <sup>+</sup>	49.6	48.8	49.0	49.6	49.4	49.2	49.1	48.1 <sup>+</sup>	50.4	49.3	49.8
18 to 25	64.1	63.6	62.6	62.4	62.5	63.2	61.8	60.9 <sup>+</sup>	61.9	62.0	63.5	62.8	62.9
26 or Older	75.7 <sup>+</sup>	75.0 <sup>+</sup>	75.2 <sup>+</sup>	75.7 <sup>+</sup>	75.6 <sup>+</sup>	75.8 <sup>+</sup>	74.2 <sup>+</sup>	74.7 <sup>+</sup>	74.3 <sup>+</sup>	73.4 <sup>+</sup>	74.2 <sup>+</sup>	72.8	71.9

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



# Perceived Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



—△— 12 or Older   
 —○— 12 to 17   
 —□— 18 to 25   
 —⬠— 26 or Older

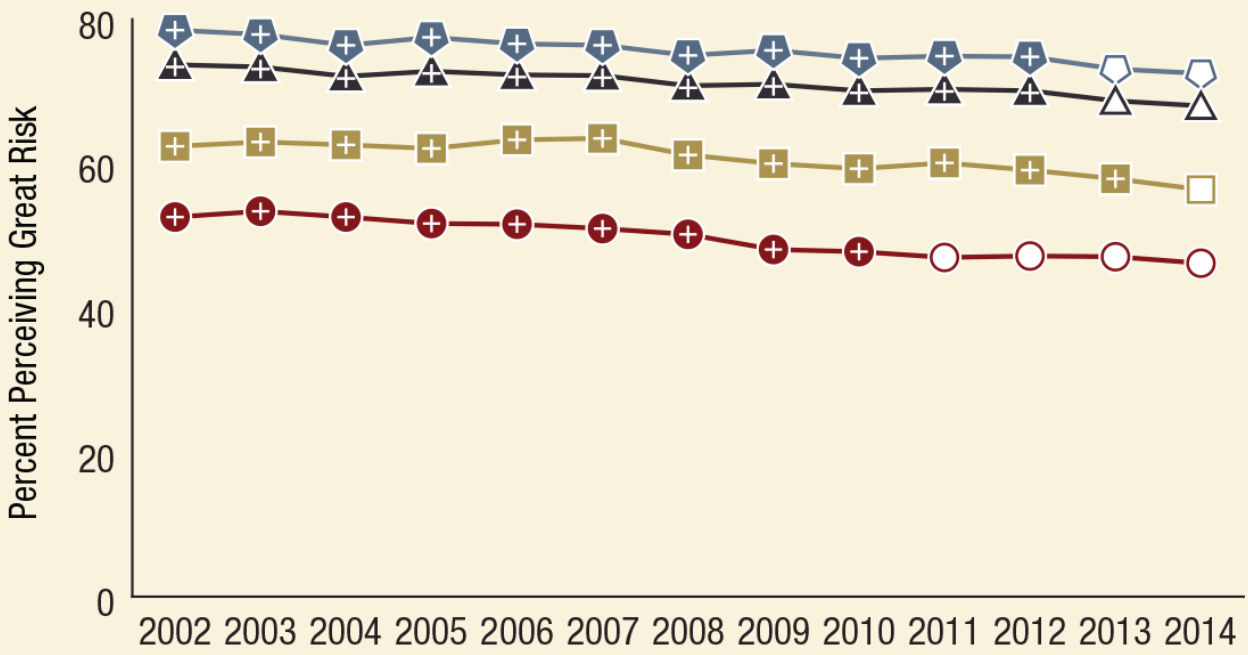
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	82.4 <sup>+</sup>	82.2 <sup>+</sup>	81.3 <sup>+</sup>	81.8 <sup>+</sup>	82.2 <sup>+</sup>	81.9 <sup>+</sup>	81.8 <sup>+</sup>	81.9 <sup>+</sup>	81.8 <sup>+</sup>	82.0 <sup>+</sup>	82.6	82.2 <sup>+</sup>	83.1
12 to 17	58.5	58.8	57.0 <sup>+</sup>	56.5 <sup>+</sup>	57.2 <sup>+</sup>	56.9 <sup>+</sup>	57.4 <sup>+</sup>	56.7 <sup>+</sup>	57.4 <sup>+</sup>	56.6 <sup>+</sup>	57.3 <sup>+</sup>	58.2	59.2
18 to 25	78.0 <sup>+</sup>	77.5 <sup>+</sup>	76.9 <sup>+</sup>	76.9 <sup>+</sup>	77.9 <sup>+</sup>	78.1 <sup>+</sup>	77.2 <sup>+</sup>	76.8 <sup>+</sup>	76.8 <sup>+</sup>	78.0 <sup>+</sup>	79.0 <sup>+</sup>	79.2	80.2
26 or Older	86.5	86.2	85.3 <sup>+</sup>	86.1	86.3	85.9	85.8	85.9	85.7	85.9	86.3	85.7	86.5

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.





# Perceived Great Risk from Trying LSD Once or Twice among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



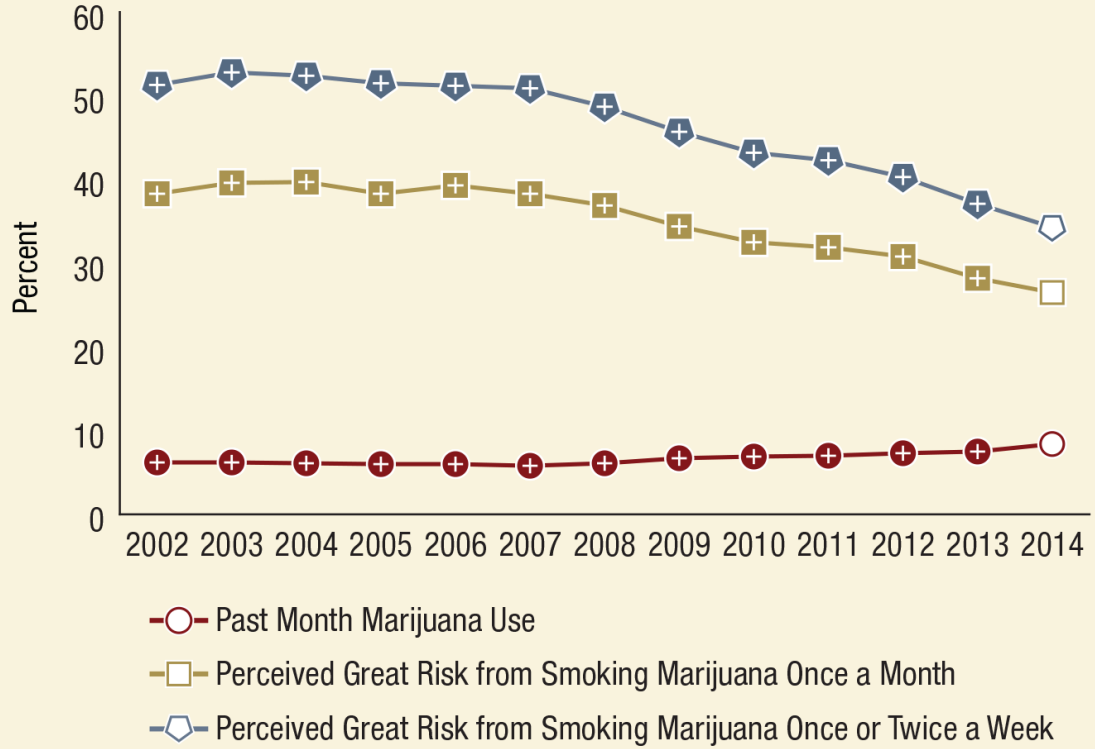
—△— 12 or Older   
 —○— 12 to 17   
 —□— 18 to 25   
 —⬠— 26 or Older

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	73.7 <sup>+</sup>	73.4 <sup>+</sup>	72.1 <sup>+</sup>	72.8 <sup>+</sup>	72.3 <sup>+</sup>	72.2 <sup>+</sup>	70.8 <sup>+</sup>	71.0 <sup>+</sup>	70.1 <sup>+</sup>	70.3 <sup>+</sup>	70.1 <sup>+</sup>	68.7	68.0
12 to 17	52.6 <sup>+</sup>	53.4 <sup>+</sup>	52.6 <sup>+</sup>	51.7 <sup>+</sup>	51.6 <sup>+</sup>	51.0 <sup>+</sup>	50.2 <sup>+</sup>	48.1 <sup>+</sup>	47.8 <sup>+</sup>	47.0	47.2	47.1	46.2
18 to 25	62.4 <sup>+</sup>	63.0 <sup>+</sup>	62.6 <sup>+</sup>	62.1 <sup>+</sup>	63.3 <sup>+</sup>	63.5 <sup>+</sup>	61.2 <sup>+</sup>	60.0 <sup>+</sup>	59.3 <sup>+</sup>	60.1 <sup>+</sup>	59.1 <sup>+</sup>	57.9 <sup>+</sup>	56.4
26 or Older	78.5 <sup>+</sup>	77.9 <sup>+</sup>	76.4 <sup>+</sup>	77.5 <sup>+</sup>	76.6 <sup>+</sup>	76.4 <sup>+</sup>	75.0 <sup>+</sup>	75.7 <sup>+</sup>	74.6 <sup>+</sup>	74.9 <sup>+</sup>	74.8 <sup>+</sup>	73.1	72.5

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



# Past Month Marijuana Use and Perceived Great Risk from Marijuana Use among People Aged 12 or Older: 2002-2014

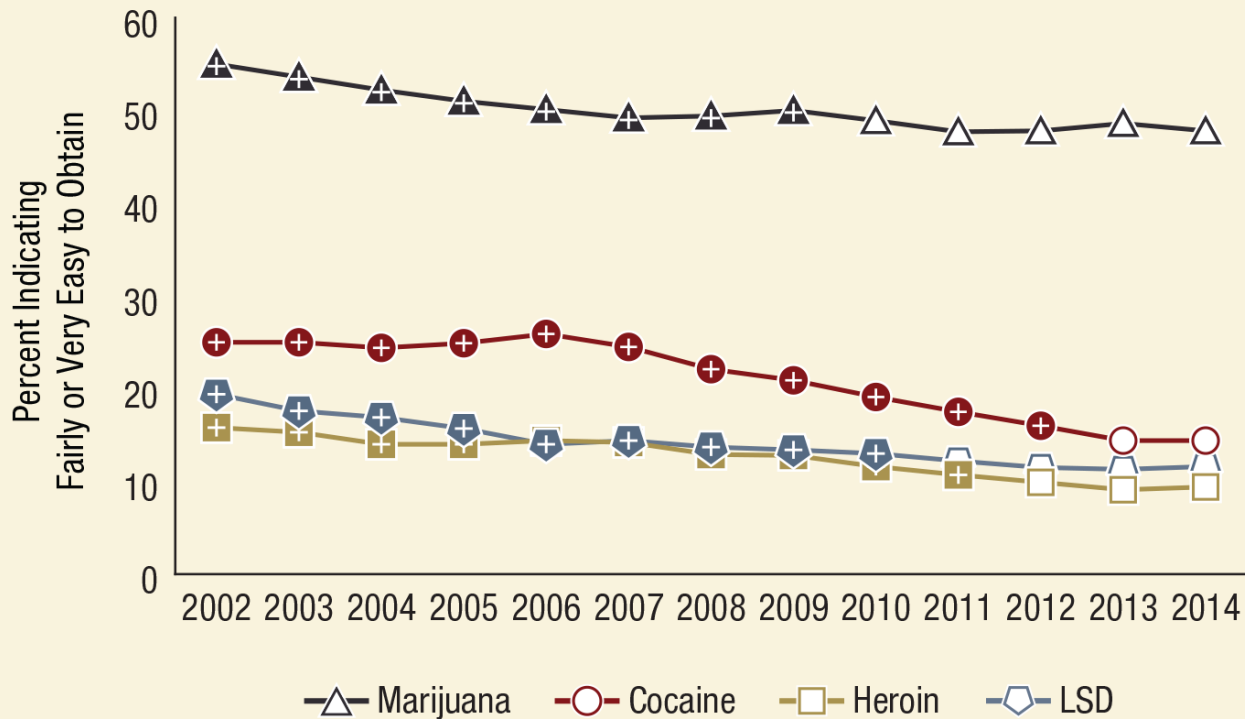


	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Past Month Marijuana Use	6.2 <sup>+</sup>	6.2 <sup>+</sup>	6.1 <sup>+</sup>	6.0 <sup>+</sup>	6.0 <sup>+</sup>	5.8 <sup>+</sup>	6.1 <sup>+</sup>	6.7 <sup>+</sup>	6.9 <sup>+</sup>	7.0 <sup>+</sup>	7.3 <sup>+</sup>	7.5 <sup>+</sup>	8.4
Perceived Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	38.3 <sup>+</sup>	39.6 <sup>+</sup>	39.7 <sup>+</sup>	38.3 <sup>+</sup>	39.3 <sup>+</sup>	38.3 <sup>+</sup>	36.9 <sup>+</sup>	34.4 <sup>+</sup>	32.5 <sup>+</sup>	31.9 <sup>+</sup>	30.8 <sup>+</sup>	28.2 <sup>+</sup>	26.5
Perceived Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once or Twice a Week	51.3 <sup>+</sup>	52.8 <sup>+</sup>	52.4 <sup>+</sup>	51.5 <sup>+</sup>	51.2 <sup>+</sup>	50.9 <sup>+</sup>	48.7 <sup>+</sup>	45.7 <sup>+</sup>	43.2 <sup>+</sup>	42.3 <sup>+</sup>	40.3 <sup>+</sup>	37.1 <sup>+</sup>	34.3

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



# Perceived Availability of Substances among Youths Aged 12 to 17: 2002-2014



	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Marijuana	55.0 <sup>+</sup>	53.6 <sup>+</sup>	52.2 <sup>+</sup>	51.0 <sup>+</sup>	50.1 <sup>+</sup>	49.2 <sup>+</sup>	49.4 <sup>+</sup>	50.0 <sup>+</sup>	48.9	47.7	47.8	48.6	47.8
Cocaine	25.0 <sup>+</sup>	25.0 <sup>+</sup>	24.4 <sup>+</sup>	24.9 <sup>+</sup>	25.9 <sup>+</sup>	24.5 <sup>+</sup>	22.1 <sup>+</sup>	20.9 <sup>+</sup>	19.1 <sup>+</sup>	17.5 <sup>+</sup>	16.0 <sup>+</sup>	14.4	14.4
Heroin	15.8 <sup>+</sup>	15.3 <sup>+</sup>	14.0 <sup>+</sup>	14.0 <sup>+</sup>	14.4 <sup>+</sup>	14.2 <sup>+</sup>	12.9 <sup>+</sup>	12.8 <sup>+</sup>	11.6 <sup>+</sup>	10.7 <sup>+</sup>	9.9	9.1	9.4
LSD	19.4 <sup>+</sup>	17.6 <sup>+</sup>	16.9 <sup>+</sup>	15.7 <sup>+</sup>	14.0 <sup>+</sup>	14.4 <sup>+</sup>	13.7 <sup>+</sup>	13.4 <sup>+</sup>	13.0 <sup>+</sup>	12.2	11.5	11.3	11.6

Note: Percent indicating substance was fairly or very easy to obtain.

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# Exposure to Substance Use Prevention Messages and Programs among Youths Aged 12 to 17: 2002-2014

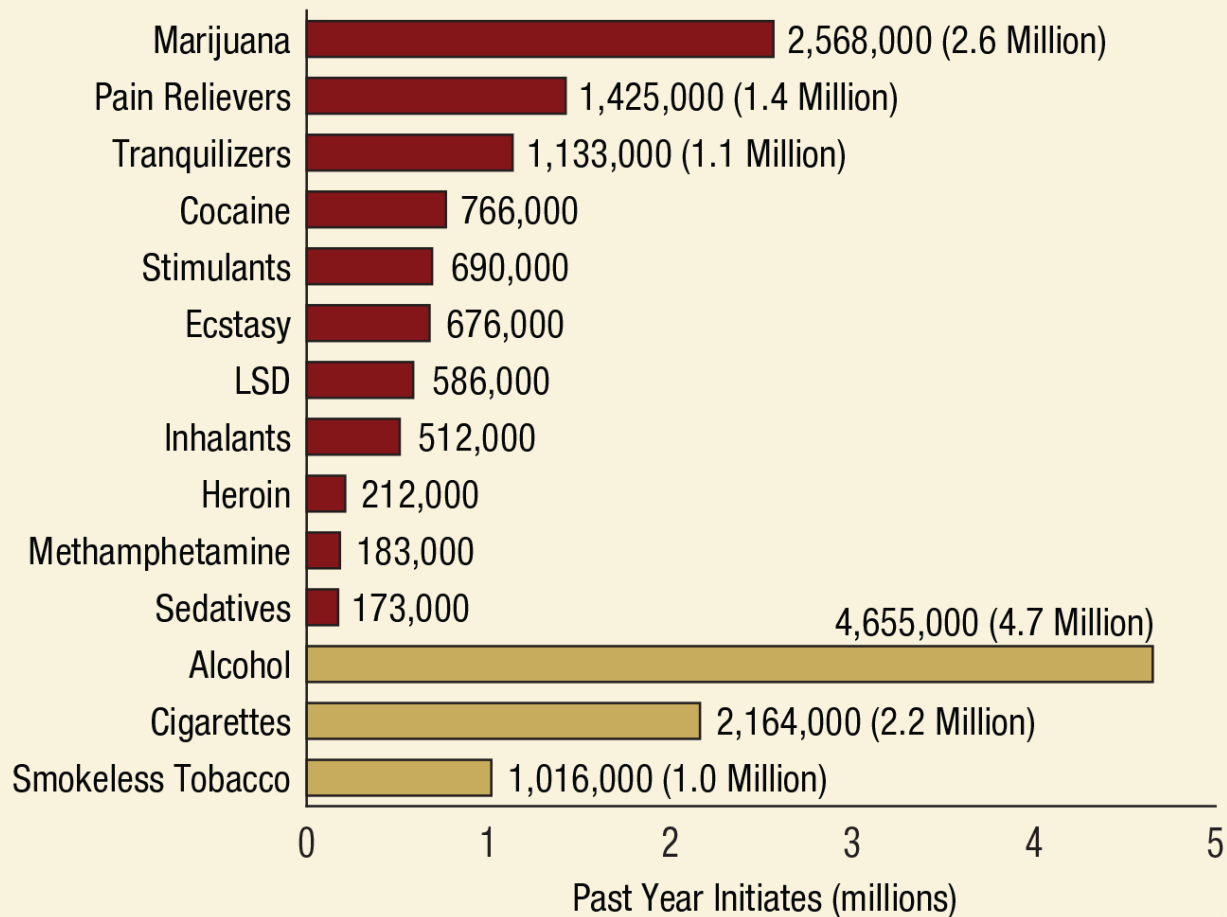


	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Outside of School	83.2+	83.6+	83.0+	81.1+	79.3+	77.8+	77.9+	76.9+	75.9+	75.1+	75.9+	72.6	72.9
At School	78.8+	78.1+	78.2+	77.9+	76.9+	75.8+	76.1+	75.2+	75.7+	74.6+	75.0+	73.5	73.0

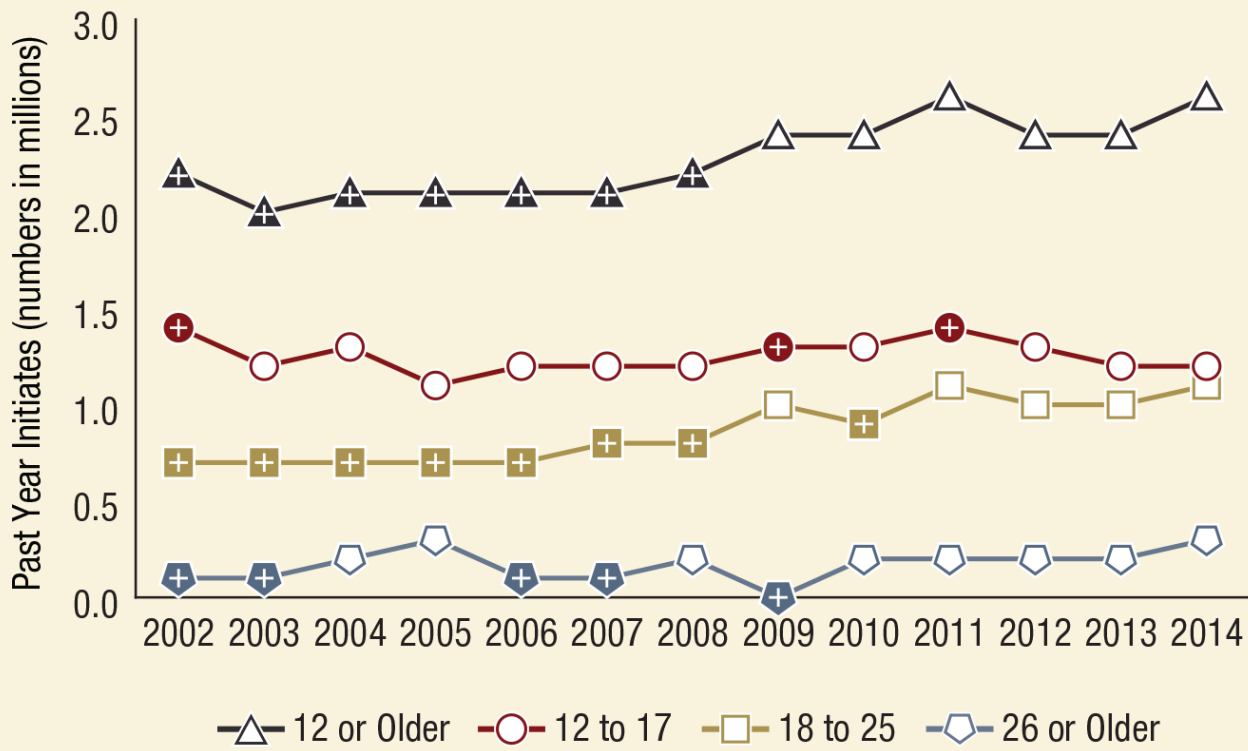
+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



# Numbers of Past Year Initiates of Selected Substances among People Aged 12 or Older: 2014



# Past Year Marijuana Initiates among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014

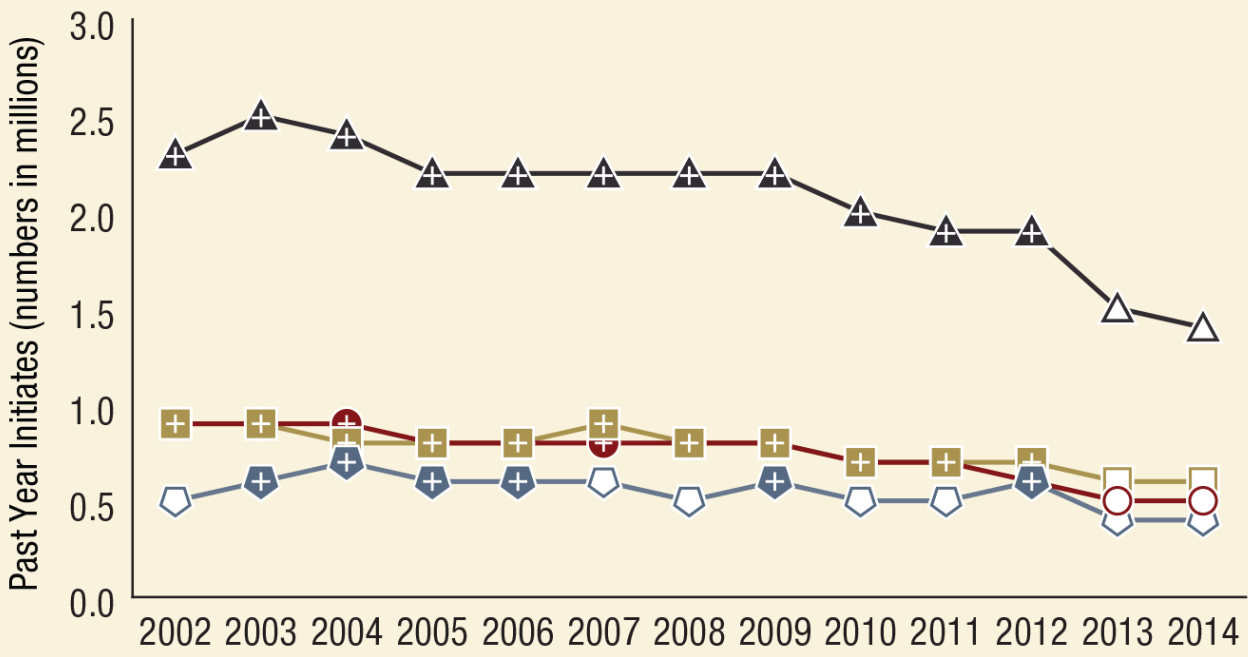


	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	2.2 <sup>+</sup>	2.0 <sup>+</sup>	2.1 <sup>+</sup>	2.1 <sup>+</sup>	2.1 <sup>+</sup>	2.1 <sup>+</sup>	2.2 <sup>+</sup>	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6
12 to 17	1.4 <sup>+</sup>	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3 <sup>+</sup>	1.3	1.4 <sup>+</sup>	1.3	1.2	1.2
18 to 25	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	1.0	0.9 <sup>+</sup>	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
26 or Older	0.1 <sup>+</sup>	0.1 <sup>+</sup>	0.2	0.3	0.1 <sup>+</sup>	0.1 <sup>+</sup>	0.2	0.0 <sup>+</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Mean Age at First Use	17.0 <sup>+</sup>	16.8 <sup>+</sup>	17.1 <sup>+</sup>	17.4 <sup>+</sup>	17.4 <sup>+</sup>	17.6 <sup>+</sup>	17.8	17.0 <sup>+</sup>	18.4	17.5 <sup>+</sup>	17.9	18.0	18.5

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



# Past Year Pain Reliever Initiates among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



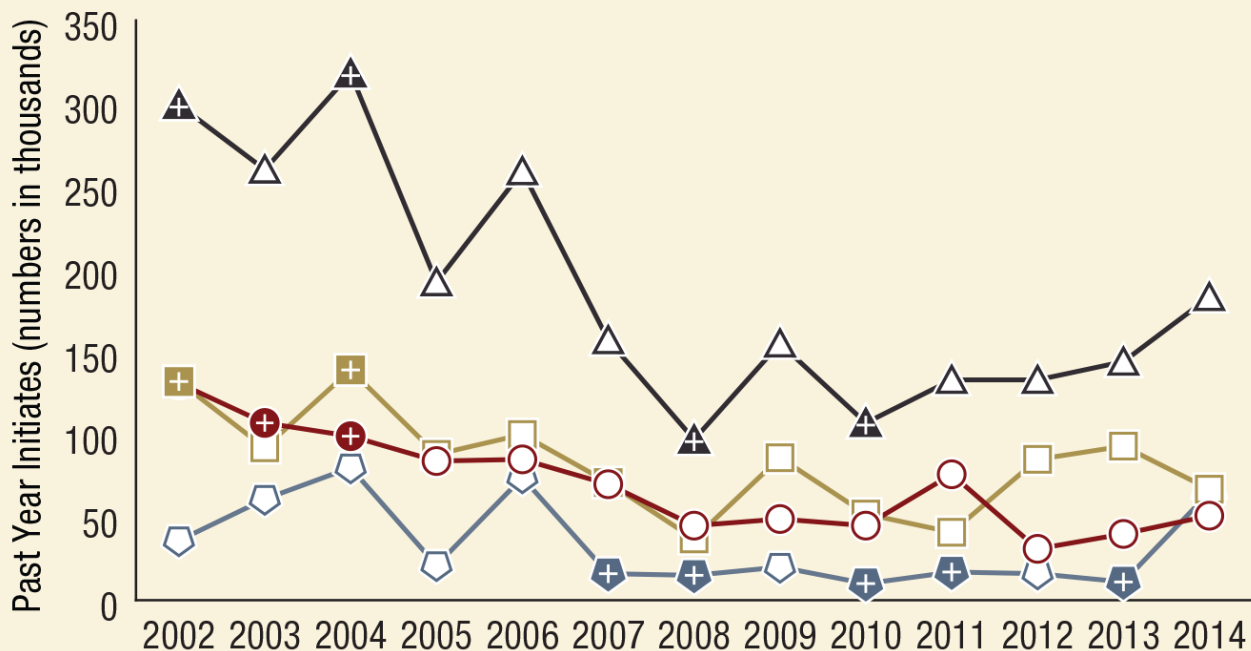
▲ 12 or Older   
 ○ 12 to 17   
 □ 18 to 25   
 ◐ 26 or Older

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	2.3 <sup>+</sup>	2.5 <sup>+</sup>	2.4 <sup>+</sup>	2.2 <sup>+</sup>	2.2 <sup>+</sup>	2.2 <sup>+</sup>	2.2 <sup>+</sup>	2.2 <sup>+</sup>	2.0 <sup>+</sup>	1.9 <sup>+</sup>	1.9 <sup>+</sup>	1.5	1.4
12 to 17	0.9 <sup>+</sup>	0.9 <sup>+</sup>	0.9 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.6 <sup>+</sup>	0.5	0.5
18 to 25	0.9 <sup>+</sup>	0.9 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.9 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.6	0.6
26 or Older	0.5	0.6 <sup>+</sup>	0.7 <sup>+</sup>	0.6 <sup>+</sup>	0.6 <sup>+</sup>	0.6	0.5	0.6 <sup>+</sup>	0.5	0.5	0.6 <sup>+</sup>	0.4	0.4
Mean Age at First Use	20.8	21.1	20.9	21.2	22.0	21.2	21.2	20.8	21.0	21.8	22.3	21.7	21.2

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



# Past Year Methamphetamine Initiates among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



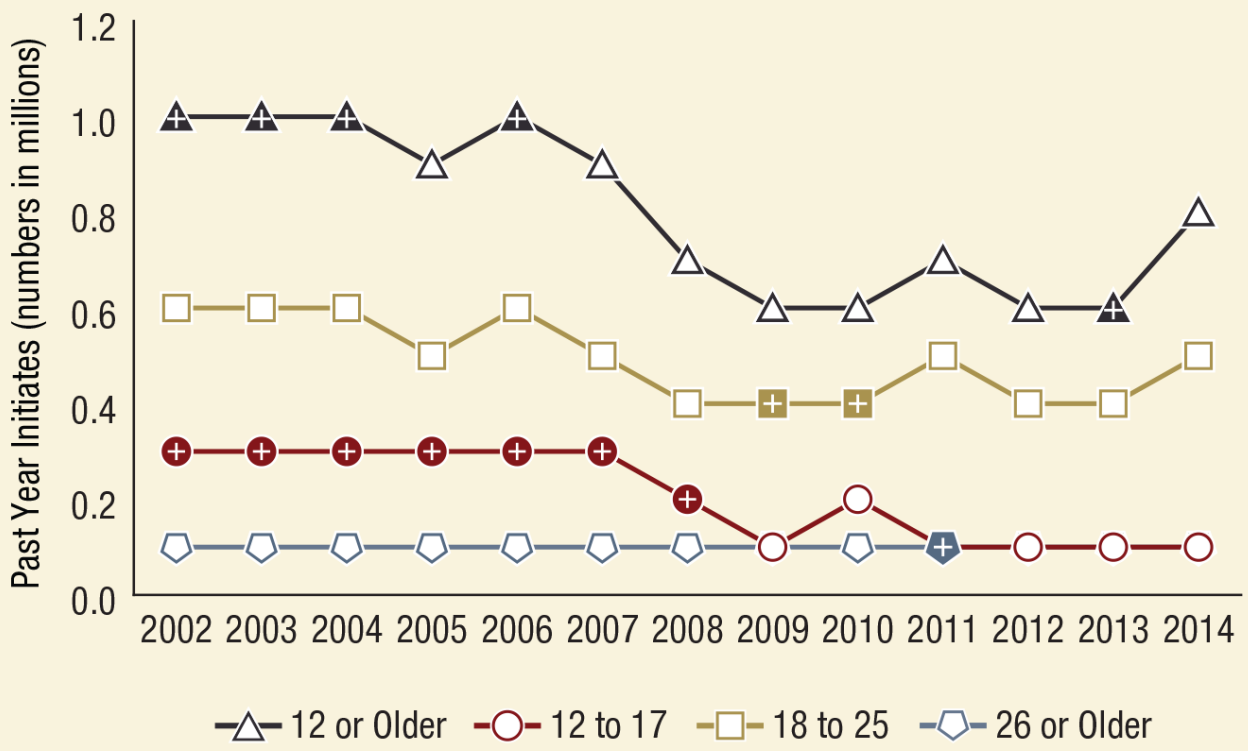
—△— 12 or Older   
 —○— 12 to 17   
 —□— 18 to 25   
 —◇— 26 or Older

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	299 <sup>+</sup>	260	318 <sup>+</sup>	192	259	157	97 <sup>+</sup>	155	107 <sup>+</sup>	133	133	144	183
12 to 17	131 <sup>+</sup>	107 <sup>+</sup>	99 <sup>+</sup>	84	85	70	45	49	45	76	31	40	51
18 to 25	132 <sup>+</sup>	92	139 <sup>+</sup>	88	100	71	37	86	52	41	85	93	67
26 or Older	36	61	80	21	74	16 <sup>+</sup>	15 <sup>+</sup>	20	10 <sup>+</sup>	17 <sup>+</sup>	16	11 <sup>+</sup>	65
Mean Age at First Use	18.9 <sup>+</sup>	20.4	20.6	18.6 <sup>+</sup>	22.2	19.4	19.3	19.3	18.8 <sup>+</sup>	17.8 <sup>+</sup>	19.7	18.9 <sup>+</sup>	22.0

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



# Past Year Cocaine Initiates among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014

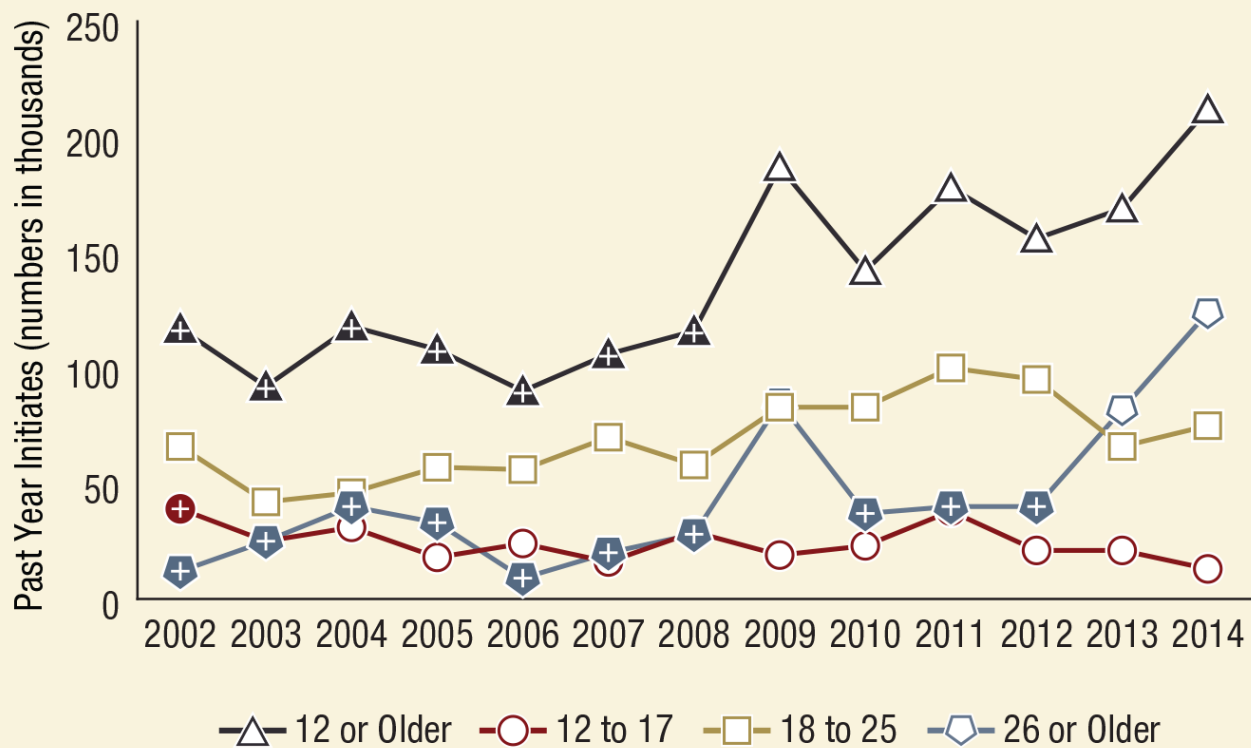


	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	1.0 <sup>+</sup>	1.0 <sup>+</sup>	1.0 <sup>+</sup>	0.9	1.0 <sup>+</sup>	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6 <sup>+</sup>	0.8
12 to 17	0.3 <sup>+</sup>	0.3 <sup>+</sup>	0.3 <sup>+</sup>	0.3 <sup>+</sup>	0.3 <sup>+</sup>	0.3 <sup>+</sup>	0.2 <sup>+</sup>	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
18 to 25	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4 <sup>+</sup>	0.4 <sup>+</sup>	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
26 or Older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 <sup>+</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mean Age at First Use	19.8 <sup>+</sup>	19.8 <sup>+</sup>	20.0 <sup>+</sup>	19.7 <sup>+</sup>	20.3 <sup>+</sup>	20.2 <sup>+</sup>	19.8 <sup>+</sup>	19.9 <sup>+</sup>	21.2	20.1 <sup>+</sup>	20.0 <sup>+</sup>	20.4 <sup>+</sup>	21.8

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.



# Past Year Heroin Initiates among People Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group: 2002-2014



	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
12 or Older	117 <sup>+</sup>	92 <sup>+</sup>	118 <sup>+</sup>	108 <sup>+</sup>	90 <sup>+</sup>	106 <sup>+</sup>	116 <sup>+</sup>	187	142	178	156	169	212
12 to 17	39 <sup>+</sup>	25	31	18	24	16	29	19	23	38 <sup>+</sup>	21	21	13
18 to 25	66	42	46	57	56	70	58	83	83	100	95	66	75
26 or Older	12 <sup>+</sup>	25 <sup>+</sup>	40 <sup>+</sup>	33 <sup>+</sup>	9 <sup>+</sup>	20 <sup>+</sup>	28 <sup>+</sup>	85	37 <sup>+</sup>	40 <sup>+</sup>	40 <sup>+</sup>	82	124
Mean Age at First Use	21.0 <sup>+</sup>	20.9 <sup>+</sup>	24.4	22.2 <sup>+</sup>	20.7 <sup>+</sup>	21.8 <sup>+</sup>	23.5	25.3	21.4 <sup>+</sup>	22.1 <sup>+</sup>	23.0 <sup>+</sup>	24.5	28.0

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2014 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

# UPDATING THE NSDUH DESIGN

# Current NSDUH Redesign

- **2015 Partial Questionnaire Redesign**
  - Revisions to existing measures (e.g., prescription drugs, methamphetamine, hallucinogens, inhalants and binge alcohol) will cause breaks in long term trends
  - Addition of new questions (e.g., sexual orientation and attraction, disability status, and identification of active duty family members)

# QUESTIONS